

**PAPER: GENDER STUDIES (100 MARKS)**

- I. **Introduction to Gender Studies**
  - Introduction to Gender Studies
  - Difference between Gender and Women Studies
  - Multi-disciplinary nature of Gender Studies
  - Autonomy vs. Integration Debate in Gender Studies
  - Status of Gender Studies in Pakistan
- II. **Social Construction of Gender**
  - Historicizing Constructionism
  - Problematizing the category of “Sex”: Queer Theory
  - Is “Sex” socially determined, too?
  - Masculinities and Femininity
  - Nature versus Culture: A Debate in Gender Development
- III. **Feminist Theories and Practice**
  - What is Feminism
  - Liberal Feminism
  - Radical Feminism
  - Marxist/Socialist Feminism
  - Psychoanalytical Feminism
  - Men’s Feminism
  - Postmodern Feminism
- IV. **Feminist Movements**
  - Feminist Movements in the West. First Wave, Second Wave and Third Wave Feminism. United Nation Conferences on Women, Feminist Movements in Pakistan.
- V. **Gender and Development**
  - Colonial and Capitalistic Perspectives of Gender
  - Gender Analysis of Development Theories; Modernization Theory, World System Theory, Dependency Theory, Structural Functionalism.
  - Gender Approaches to Development: Women in Development (WID), Women and Development (WAD), Gender and Development (GAD); Gender Critique of Structural Adjustment Policies (SAPs).
  - Globalization and Gender
- VI. **Status of Women in Pakistan**
  - Status of Women’s health in Pakistan
  - Status of Women in Education
  - Women and Employment
  - Women and Law

**VII. Gender and Governance**

- Defining Governance
- Suffragist Movement
- Gender Issues in Women as Voters
- Gender Issues in Women as Candidates
- Gender Issues in Women as Representatives
- Impact of Political Quota in Pakistan

**VIII. Gender Based Violence**

- Defining Gender Based Violence
- Theories of Violence against Women
- Structural and Direct Forms of Violence
- Strategies to Eliminate Violence against Women

**IX. Case Studies of:**

- Mukhtaran Mai
- Mallala Yousaf Zai
- Shermin Ubaid Chinoy

**SUGGESTED READINGS**

S.No.	Title	Author
1.	Theories of Women Studies	Eds., Bowles. Gloria and Renate D. Klein
2.	Introduction: Theories of Women Studies and the Autonomy/ Integration Debate in Theories of Women Studies.	Bowles G and Renate, K.
3.	The State of the Discipline of Women Studies in Pakistan in Social Sciences in Pakistan	Saigol, Rubina
4.	The State of Women Studies in Pakistan in Journal of Asian Women Studies	Bari, Farzana
5.	Women's Law in Legal Education and Practice in Pakistan.	Shaheed, F. and Mehdi, R. (ed.) (1997)
6.	Locating the self: Perspectives on Women and Multiple Identities.	Khan, N.S. et al.(ed.) (1998)
7.	The Social Construction of Gender	Lorber, Judith
8.	Queer Theory	Lorber, Judith
9.	Gender, USA,	Harriet Bradley(2013)
10.	Women of Pakistan: Two Steps Forward, One Step Back.	Mumtaz, Khawar & Shaheed, Farida(1987)

<b>S.No.</b>	<b>Title</b>	<b>Author</b>
11.	Feminism and its Relevance in South Asia	Saeed K, Nighat & Bahsin, Kamla
12.	Feminist Thoughts	Tong, Rosemarie
13.	Reversed Realities	Kabeer, Naila
14.	Gender Planning and Development	Moser, Caroline
15.	Electoral Politics: Making Quotas Work For Women.	Hoodfar, Homa & Tajali, Mona (2011)
16.	The Gender face of Asian Politics	Ayaz, Aazar & Fleschenberg, Andrea (2009)
17.	Performance Assessment of Women Parliamentarians in Pakistan	Bari, Farzan (2002)
18.	Base line Report: Women's Participation in Political and Public Life	Zia, Shahla & Bari, Farzana. (1999)
19.	Freedom from Violence	Schuler, Margarte (1992)
20.	Human Rights Commission of Pakistan Report	