

**PAPER: CRIMINOLOGY (100 MARKS)**

**Section-I (25 Marks)**

**I. Introduction**

Basic concepts used in understanding crime, criminality and criminal behaviour.

**II. Understanding Criminology**

Definition, meaning and scope of criminology; Criminology and criminal law; Crime as social problem; Deviance, Sin Vice, Evil, Norms, Values; Security (Physical, Social, Economic)

**III. Crime and Criminals**

Occasional criminals, Habitual criminals, Professional criminals, White-collar crime, Organized crime, corporate crimes.

**IV. Crime and Criminality: Theoretical Perspectives**

Early explanation of criminal behavior

- Biological Theories; Psychological Theories; Sociological Theories.
  - ✧ Social Disorganization theory
  - ✧ Strain theory
  - ✧ Social Control theory
  - ✧ Learning theory
  - ✧ Labeling Theory
- Islamic perspective on deviance and crime.

**Section-II (25 Marks)**

**V. Juvenile Delinquency**

Meaning, definitions (Behavioral Vs Legal), Juvenile delinquent Vs status offender, Official statistics of juvenile delinquency

**VI. Juvenile Justice System**

- Role of police
- Juvenile court process:
  - ✧ pretrial, trial and sentencing
  - ✧ Role of prosecutor, defense counsel, juvenile judge, juvenile probation officer
- Juvenile correctional institutions; probation and non-punitive alternatives

**VII. The Criminal Justice System:**

- Police and its role
- Trial and Conviction of Offenders
  - ✧ Agencies: formal and informal
  - ✧ Criminal courts: procedures and problems
  - ✧ Role of prosecutors
- Prisons, Probation and Parole

**VIII. Punitive and Reformative Treatment of Criminals**

Corporal punishment, Imprisonment, Rehabilitation of criminals.

**Section-III (25 Marks)**

**IX. Criminal Investigation**

Principles of criminal investigation, Manual of preliminary investigation, Intelligence operations, Data base investigation, Electronic investigation, Forensic Investigation

**X. Techniques of Investigations**

Gathering information from persons, Interviewing and interrogation techniques, Criminal investigation analysis,

**XI. Legal and Ethical Guidelines for Investigators**

Stop and frisk operations, Arrest procedures, Search and seizure.

**XII. International Policing and Criminal Justice Monitoring Organizations**

UNAFEI, INTERPOL, EUROPOL, UNODC, UNICEF, IPA, etc.

**Section-IV (25 Marks)**

**XIII. Modern Concepts in Contemporary Criminology**

- Terrorism, Radicalism and War on Terror
- Media's representation of Crime and the Criminal Justice System
- Modern Law Enforcement and Crime Prevention
  - ✧ Intelligence-led Policing
  - ✧ Community Policing
  - ✧ Private Public Partnership
- Gender and Crime in Urban and Rural Pakistan
- Crime and Urbanization, Organized Crime and White-Collar Crime
- Human Rights Abuses and Protection, especially of Children; Women and Minorities; The role of civil society and NGOs
- Money-laundering
- Cyber Crime
- Role of NAB, FIA, ANF

### SUGGESTED READINGS

| S.No. | Title   | Author   |
|-------|---|--|
| 1.    | New Perspectives in Criminology                               | Conklin, J.E   |
| 2.    | Criminal Interrogation and Confessions.                       | Fred, E.I., John, E.R., Joseph, P.B. and Brian, C.J. |
| 3.    | Theoretical Criminology                                       | George B. Vold, Thomas J. Bernard, Jeffrey B. Snipes |
| 4.    | Modern Criminology: Crime, Criminal Behavior and its Control. | Hagan, J.  |
| 5.    | Juvenile Delinquency: An Integrated Approach                  | James, B.  |
| 6.    | Security Studies: An Introduction                             | Paul, D.W.   |
| 7.    | Crime, Justice and Society: An Introduction to Criminology    | Ronald, J.B., Marvin, D.F. and Patricia, S.          |
| 8.    | Juvenile Delinquency: Theory, Practice, and Law               | Seigel, L.J.   |
| 9.    | Crime Prevention: Theory and Practice                         | Stephen, S.  |

| <b><u>Suggested Websites</u></b> |  |
|----------------------------------|--|
| 10.                              | International Society of Criminology (ICS): <a href="http://www.isc-sic.org">http://www.isc-sic.org</a>  |
| 11.                              | American Society of Criminology (ASC): <a href="http://www.asc41.com/">http://www.asc41.com/</a>   |
| 12.                              | British Society of Criminology (BSC): <a href="http://www.britsocrim.org/">http://www.britsocrim.org/</a>  |
| 13.                              | European Society of Criminology (ESC): <a href="http://www.esc-eurocrim.org/">http://www.esc-eurocrim.org/</a>                                     |
| 14.                              | International Police Executive Symposium (IPES); <a href="http://www.ipes.info/">http://www.ipes.info/</a>   |
| 15.                              | Asian Criminological Society (ACS):<br><a href="http://www.ntpu.edu.tw/college/e4/acs/home.php">http://www.ntpu.edu.tw/college/e4/acs/home.php</a> |
| 16.                              | Asian Association of Police Studies (AAPS): <a href="http://www.aaps.or.kr/">http://www.aaps.or.kr/</a>  |
| 17.                              | Campbell Library: <a href="http://www.campbellcollaboration.org/library.php">http://www.campbellcollaboration.org/library.php</a>                  |
| 18.                              | UNAFEI (Japan): <a href="http://www.unafei.or.jp/english/">http://www.unafei.or.jp/english/</a>  |
| 19.                              | Pakistan Society of Criminology (PSC): <a href="http://www.pakistansocietyofcriminology.com">www.pakistansocietyofcriminology.com</a>              |
| 20.                              | South Asian Society of Criminology and Victimology (SASCV):<br><a href="http://www.sascv.org/">http://www.sascv.org/</a>                           |