

**Test Series Batch-OnCampus & Online
CSS-2026 (January 2026)
GK-II (Current Affairs) Test-3**

INSTRUCTIONS

***SOLVE** any **TWO** of the following questions*

***ALLOCATE** 40 minutes to each question*

***ANSWER** all parts of the question*

***ASSIGN** proportionate weightage to each part*

*Each question carries **TWENTY** marks*

Test 3

Question 1

Analyze the expansion of BRICS and the SCO, emphasizing the transition from 'old' to 'new' multilateralism. How can Pakistan capitalize on these organizations to enhance the multilateral dimension of its foreign policy?

Question 2

Critically review the agenda and outcomes of COP 30. Analyze Pakistan's participation, its advocacy for grant-based climate finance, and its efforts to enhance resilience. Additionally, comment on how the United States' exit from the Paris Agreement challenges the future of climate governance.

Question 3

Analyze Pakistan's journey with the IMF: Is it a path to long-term economic stabilization or merely a source of short-term relief? In this context, discuss the key economic challenges Pakistan faces, particularly structural inefficiencies and political instability, and their impact on sustainable growth.

Question 4

Discuss the need for privatization in Pakistan, considering the performance of State-Owned Enterprises (SOEs). Critically review the privatization process of Pakistan International Airlines PIA. Propose a policy framework for future privatization process in Pakistan.
