



National Officers Academy
Final Mock for CSS-2026
January 2026
PHILOSOPHY

TIME ALLOWED: THREE HOURS PART-I(MCQS): MAXIMUM 30 MINUTES	PART-I (MCQS) PART-II	MAXIMUM MARKS = 20 MAXIMUM MARKS = 80
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NOTE:

- i. **Part-II** is to be attempted on the separate **Answer Book**.
- ii. Attempt **ONLY FOUR** questions from **PART-II**. **ALL** questions carry **EQUAL** marks.
- iii. All the parts (if any) of each Question must be attempted at one place instead of at different places.
- iv. Write Q. No. in the Answer Book in accordance with Q. No. in the Q. Paper.
- v. No Page/Space be left blank between the answers. All the blank pages of Answer Book must be crossed.
- vi. Extra attempt of any question or any part of the question will not be considered.

PART-II

Q1: Define utilitarianism of J.S Mill. How does the philosopher decides whether or not an act is morally right?

Q2: Discuss Barkley's Idealism with special reference to his critique on Locke's representative realism.

Q3: "Finding true beliefs is less important than finding beliefs that work". Keeping in mind this statement, explain pragmatist approach towards knowledge.

Q4: Elucidate Heidegger's theory of being with special reference to Dasien .

Q5: Shed light on the principle movement in the structure of Islam. How Iqbal reconciled Divine power and knowledge with human freedom?

Q6: What is historical materialism? Elaborate Karl Marx's contribution in its development.

Q7: "Discuss the implications of René Descartes' famous statement 'I think, therefore I am' . How does this principle shape his views on knowledge and reality?

Q8: Write short notes on **BOTH** of the following:

(a) Al Farab's concept of emanation and its role in metaphysics.

(b) Discuss Ibn Sina's concept of 'necessary existence' (wajib al-wujud) and its implications for theology.

Best of Luck for CSS-2026