



National Officers Academy
Final Mock for CSS-2026
January 2026
PHILOSOPHY

TIME ALLOWED: THREE HOURS	PART-I (MCQS)	MAXIMUM MARKS = 20
PART-I(MCQS): MAXIMUM 30 MINUTES	PART-II	MAXIMUM MARKS = 80
NOTE: <ul style="list-style-type: none">i. Part-II is to be attempted on the separate Answer Book.ii. Attempt ONLY FOUR questions from PART-II. ALL questions carry EQUAL marks.iii. All the parts (if any) of each Question must be attempted at one place instead of at different places.iv. Write Q. No. in the Answer Book in accordance with Q. No. in the Q. Paper.v. No Page/Space be left blank between the answers. All the blank pages of Answer Book must be crossed.vi. Extra attempt of any question or any part of the question will not be considered.		

PART-II

Q1: Define utilitarianism of J.S Mill. How does the philosopher decides whether or not an act is morally right?

Q2: Discuss Barkley's Idealism with special reference to his critique on Locke's representative realism.

Q3: "Finding true beliefs is less important than finding beliefs that work". Keeping in mind this statement, explain pragmatist approach towards knowledge.

Q4: Elucidate Heidegger's theory of being with special reference to Dasien .

Q5: Shed light on the principle movement in the structure of Islam. How Iqbal reconciled Divine power and knowledge with human freedom?

Q6: What is historical materialism? Elaborate Karl Marx's contribution in its development.

Q7: "Discuss the implications of René Descartes' famous statement 'I think, therefore I am' . How does this principle shape his views on knowledge and reality?

Q8: Write short notes on **BOTH** of the following:

(a) Al Farab's concept of emanation and its role in metaphysics.

(b) Discuss Ibn Sina's concept of 'necessary existence' (wajib al-wujud) and its implications for theology.

Best of Luck for CSS-2026