



**National Officers Academy**  
**Final Mock for CSS-2025**  
**January 2025**  
**PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION**

**TIME ALLOWED: THREE HOURS**  
**PART-I(MCQS): MAXIMUM 30 MINUTES**

**PART-I (MCQS)**  
**PART-II**

**MAXIMUM MARKS = 20**  
**MAXIMUM MARKS = 80**

**NOTE:**

- i. **Part-II** is to be attempted on the separate **Answer Book**.
- ii. Attempt **ONLY FOUR** questions from **PART-II**. **ALL** questions carry **EQUAL** marks.
- iii. All the parts (if any) of each Question must be attempted at one place instead of at different places.
- iv. Write Q. No. in the Answer Book in accordance with Q. No. in the Q. Paper.
- v. No Page/Space be left blank between the answers. All the blank pages of Answer Book must be crossed.
- vi. Extra attempt of any question or any part of the question will not be considered.

**PART-II**

- Q2.** Woodrow Wilson said the, "administration lies outside the proper sphere of politics," Define the role and scope of Public Administration in a society and particularly in Pakistan.
- Q3.** Keeping administration separate from politics would make the system more efficient. Administrators focusing only on execution rather than on negotiations and debates over policies can deliver results faster. Discuss the Political Administration Dichotomy with reference to this.
- Q4.** The distinction between policymaking and implementation is blurred. It is believed that administrators should only implement policies formulated by elected leaders. But in practice, administrators get involved in policy formulation through their advice, suggestions, and recommendations. Discuss the role of bureaucracy in policy formulation and implementation in Pakistan.
- Q5.** How the accountability can be ensured through program evaluations, performance measurement, and audits. Discuss the various types and method of accountability in Public Administration.
- Q6.** The vision of a separate, expert, and politically neutral bureaucracy influenced the development of modern public institutions. Discuss the role of civil services and term of New Public Management and its principles.
- Q7.** Define budgeting and its various types. What are the best ways to use budget as policy and managerial tool of administration
- Q8.** What is administrative reform? IF it's merely limited to reform in the structure of civil services or the scope of administrative reform can be broadened to Privatization, Regulation, De-regulation and Decentralization in an organization? Discuss.

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*Best Wishes for 70+ Score in Public Admin CSS 25*