



**National Officers Academy**  
**Mock-5 for CSS-2026**  
**December 2025**  
**GOVERNANCE AND PUBLIC POLICIES**

<b>TIME ALLOWED: THREE HOURS</b>	<b>PART-I (MCQS)</b>	<b>MAXIMUM MARKS = 20</b>
<b>PART-I(MCQS): MAXIMUM 30 MINUTES</b>	<b>PART-II</b>	<b>MAXIMUM MARKS = 80</b>

**NOTE:**

- i. **Part-II** is to be attempted on the separate **Answer Book**.
- ii. Attempt **ONLY FOUR** questions from **PART-II**. **ALL** questions carry **EQUAL** marks.
- iii. All the parts (if any) of each Question must be attempted at one place instead of at different places.
- iv. Write Q. No. in the Answer Book in accordance with Q. No. in the Q. Paper.
- v. No Page/Space be left blank between the answers. All the blank pages of Answer Book must be crossed.
- vi. Extra attempt of any question or any part of the question will not be considered.

**PART-II**

- Q1.** The growing reliance of Pakistan on lending institutions like the International Monetary Fund (IMF) and Asian Development Bank (ADB) necessitates strict compliance with conditionalities attached to their financial assistance. Critically analyse the extent to which these policy conditionalities compromise Pakistan's national economic sovereignty and dilute the state's accountability to its citizens. (20)
- Q2.** Differentiate between Political Accountability and Legal/Judicial Accountability. Analyse the role of the Supreme Court and High Courts in maintaining Accountability over the Executive and the Legislature in Pakistan in the wake of recent amendments to the Constitution of Islamic Republic of Pakistan 1973. (20)
- Q3.** Write short notes on any TWO of the following:- (10 each) (20)
- (a) Woodrow Wilson's contribution to Public Administration
  - (b) Difference between good governance and e-governance
  - (c) Inter-governmental Relations at Federal and Provincial level in Pakistan
- Q4.** Write Short Notes on the following (10 each) (20)
- i. Explain the tenets of Good Governance in Islam and relate these with the characteristics of good governance by UNDP.
  - ii. How can the Education policy in Pakistan be brought in consonance with the tenets of Good Governance in Islam?
- Q5.** Write short notes on any four of the following: (5 each) (20)
- i. Reforms and restructuring required in the civil bureaucracy of Pakistan
  - ii. Public Policies in dealing with the World Bank and IMF, lessons for the developing countries
  - iii. Merits, demerits and choice of Privatization, Deregulations and Liberalization in Pakistan.
  - iv. Success factors for Public-Private Partnerships in the scenario of Pakistan
  - v. Presidential versus Parliamentary form of government in Pakistan
- Q6.** The concept of E-Governance is a pre-requisite for modern statecraft. Discuss the prospects and challenges to E-Governance in Pakistan. (20)
- Q7.** Define Public Policy and explain the role of various actors and institutions involved in the policymaking process in Pakistan. (20)
- Q8.** The Local Government System is often cited as the bedrock of democracy and good governance. Evaluate the historical efficacy, performance, and principal causes of success or failure of the Local Government system (District, Tehsil, Union) in Pakistan since 2001. (20)

***Best of Luck for CSS-2026***