



**National Officers Academy**  
**Mock Exams for CSS-2026**  
**December, 2025 (Mock-5)**  
**(Pakistan Affairs)**

<b>TIME ALLOWED: THREE HOURS</b> <b>PART-I(MCQS): MAXIMUM 30 MINUTES</b>	<b>PART-I (MCQS) MAXIMUM MARKS = 20</b> <b>PART-II MAXIMUM MARKS = 80</b>
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**NOTE:**

- i. **Part-II** is to be attempted on the separate **Answer Book**.
- ii. Attempt **ONLY FOUR** questions from **PART-II**. **ALL** questions carry **EQUAL** marks.
- iii. All the parts (if any) of each Question must be attempted at one place instead of at different places.
- iv. Write Q. No. in the Answer Book in accordance with Q. No. in the Q. Paper.
- v. No Page/Space be left blank between the answers. All the blank pages of Answer Book must be crossed.
- vi. Extra attempt of any question or any part of the question will not be considered.

**PART-II**

**Q.2.** Despite share linguistic, cultural, geographic, and economic links, Indo-Pak relation has been mired in complexity due to a number of historical and political events. Explain. **(20)**

**Q.3.** It was Sheikh Ahmed Sirhandi and Shah Wali Ullah who revive the Islamic ideology and established the foundations of Muslim Nationalism. Explain. **(20)**

**Q.4.** How 27th Constitutional Amendment affected the trichotomy of power in Pakistan? Discuss. **(20)**

**Q.5.** Population growth and climate change are deeply linked; more people increase resource demand, driving emissions and straining adaptation, while climate change impacts resources and livelihoods generating a vicious cycle. Elucidate. **(20)**

**Q.6.** What Pakistan needs the most; new province or effective local governance? Take a stance and explain your answer through arguments. **(20)**

**Q.7.** What are the centripetal and centrifugal forces of National integration in Pakistan. Explain its effects. **(20)**

**Q.8.** Economic governance in Pakistan is characterized by systemic and structural weaknesses in the management and use of public resources and a lack of clarity in when and how the state intervenes in the economy. Explain. **(20)**

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*Best of Luck for CSS-2026*