



National Officers Academy

Mock Exams for CSS-2026

December, 2025 (Mock-5)

ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCE

TIME ALLOWED: THREE HOURS

PART-I(MCQS): MAXIMUM 30 MINUTES

PART-I (MCQS) MAXIMUM MARKS = 20

PART-II MAXIMUM MARKS = 80

NOTE:

- i. Part-II is to be attempted on the separate **Answer Book**.
- ii. Attempt **ONLY FOUR** questions from **PART-II**. **ALL** questions carry **EQUAL** marks.
- iii. All the parts (if any) of each Question must be attempted at one place instead of at different places.
- iv. Write Q. No. in the Answer Book in accordance with Q. No. in the Q. Paper.
- v. No Page/Space be left blank between the answers. All the blank pages of Answer Book must be crossed.
- vi. Extra attempt of any question or any part of the question will not be considered.

PART-II

Q.No.1.

- a) Explain the drivers & processes of climate change. (10)
- b) Describe the salient features of NEP. (10)

Q.No.2.

- a) Explain eutrophication, its causes, effects and give appropriate measures. (10)
- b) Give a brief about Ramsar convention. (10)

Q.No.3.

- a) Why global warming is considered as threat to humanity? (10)
- b) Define Biodiversity. Explain its causes and effects and give suggestions to counter. (10)

Q.No.4.

- a) What are the technological options available to counter air pollution? Explain. (10)
- b) How can Pakistan adapt climate change? Give challenges & opportunities. (10)

Q.No.5.

- (a) Explain the salient features of National Sanitation policy of Pakistan. (10)
- (b) What is EIA? Explain its process & furnish differences in between EIA & SEA. (10)

Q.No.6. Write short note on any 4 of the following: (20)

- a) Population explosion
- b) Food Insecurity
- c) Water Logging and Salinity.
- d) Cartagena protocol.
- e) Energy Security.

Q.No.7.

- (a) Explain the products of Earth summit of 1992. (10)
- (b) What is our common future report? How it helped in shaping future? (10)

Best of Luck for CSS-2026