



National Officers Academy
Mock Exams for CSS-2026
December, 2025 (Mock-5)
ENVIRONMENTAL SCIENCE

TIME ALLOWED: THREE HOURS PART-I(MCQS): MAXIMUM 30 MINUTES	PART-I (MCQS) MAXIMUM MARKS = 20 PART-II MAXIMUM MARKS = 80
NOTE: i. Part-II is to be attempted on the separate Answer Book . ii. Attempt ONLY FOUR questions from PART-II . ALL questions carry EQUAL marks. iii. All the parts (if any) of each Question must be attempted at one place instead of at different places. iv. Write Q. No. in the Answer Book in accordance with Q. No. in the Q. Paper. v. No Page/Space be left blank between the answers. All the blank pages of Answer Book must be crossed. vi. Extra attempt of any question or any part of the question will not be considered.	

PART-II

Q.No.1.

- a) Explain the drivers & processes of climate change. (10)
- b) Describe the salient features of NEP. (10)

Q.No.2.

- a) Explain eutrophication, its causes, effects and give appropriate measures. (10)
- b) Give a brief about Ramsar convention. (10)

Q.No.3.

- a) Why global warming is considered as threat to humanity? (10)
- b) Define Biodiversity. Explain its causes and effects and give suggestions to counter. (10)

Q.No.4.

- a) What are the technological options available to counter air pollution? Explain. (10)
- b) How can Pakistan adapt climate change? Give challenges & opportunities. (10)

Q.No.5.

- (a) Explain the salient features of National Sanitation policy of Pakistan. (10)
- (b) What is EIA? Explain its process & furnish differences in between EIA & SEA. (10)

Q.No.6. Write short note on any 4 of the following: (20)

- a) Population explosion
- b) Food Insecurity
- c) Water Logging and Salinity.
- d) Cartagena protocol.
- e) Energy Security.

Q.No.7.

- (a) Explain the products of Earth summit of 1992. (10)
- (b) What is our common future report? How it helped in shaping future? (10)

Best of Luck for CSS-2026