



National Officers Academy
Mock6 for CSS-2025
December 2024
GOVERNANCE AND PUBLIC POLICIES

TIME ALLOWED: THREE HOURS PART-I(MCQS): MAXIMUM 30 MINUTES	PART-I (MCQS) PART-II	MAXIMUM MARKS = 20 MAXIMUM MARKS = 80
NOTE: <ol style="list-style-type: none">Part-II is to be attempted on the separate Answer Book.Attempt ONLY FOUR questions from PART-II. ALL questions carry EQUAL marks.All the parts (if any) of each Question must be attempted at one place instead of at different places.Write Q. No. in the Answer Book in accordance with Q. No. in the Q. Paper.No Page/Space be left blank between the answers. All the blank pages of Answer Book must be crossed.Extra attempt of any question or any part of the question will not be considered.		

SUBJECTIVE PART — PART-II

Q. No. 2 Climate change affects populations at all levels and has wide-ranging economic and social consequences. What measures can governments and stakeholders implement to mitigate these effects and promote sustainable development in Pakistan? Discuss with examples.

Q. No. 3 The rule of law is a cornerstone of good governance, yet it faces significant challenges in Pakistan. Identify the key obstacles to establishing the rule of law in Pakistan and provide actionable recommendations for addressing these challenges.

Q. No. 4 Bureaucracy is often regarded as the backbone of governance, but in Pakistan, it struggles with inefficiency and various systemic challenges. Analyze these challenges and propose comprehensive reforms to enhance the efficiency and effectiveness of Pakistan's bureaucratic structure.

Q. No. 5 In the year 2023, 21.8 million youth classified as NEET (Not in Education, Employment, or Training). Explain the significance of this issue for national development. Identify the underlying causes and suggest practical measures to reduce the NEET rate in Pakistan.

Q. No. 6 Choose any two of the following topics and critically analyze their implications for governance and public policy in Pakistan:

- Corporate accountability vs. public sector accountability
- Institutionalism vs. communitarianism
- Police reforms: challenges and recommendations

Q. No. 7 Local governments play a critical role in strengthening governance at the grassroots level. Assess the performance of Pakistan's local government system, highlighting its impact, challenges, and ways to strengthen its functioning. Provide examples from different provinces to support your answer.

Q. No. 8 Citizen Engagement is increasingly recognized as vital for effective policymaking and governance. Evaluate the role of citizens in the policymaking process in Pakistan. Provide examples of successful citizen-driven initiatives and suggest strategies to enhance public participation.

Best of Luck for CSS-2025