



**National Officers Academy**  
**Final Mock for Special CSS & Mock-6 for CSS2024**  
**September 2023**  
**SOCIOLOGY**

**TIME ALLOWED: THREE HOURS**  
**PART-I(MCQS): MAXIMUM 30 MINUTES**

**PART-I (MCQS)**  
**PART-II**

**MAXIMUM MARKS = 20**  
**MAXIMUM MARKS = 80**

**NOTE:**

- i. **Part-II** is to be attempted on the separate **Answer Book**.
- ii. Attempt **ONLY FOUR** questions from **PART-II**. **ALL** questions carry **EQUAL** marks.
- iii. All the parts (if any) of each Question must be attempted at one place instead of at different places.
- iv. Write Q. No. in the Answer Book in accordance with Q. No. in the Q. Paper.
- v. No Page/Space be left blank between the answers. All the blank pages of Answer Book must be crossed.
- vi. Extra attempt of any question or any part of the question will not be considered.

**PART-II**

Q2. Conflict Theory, developed by Karl Marx, purports that due to society's never-ending competition for finite resources; it will always be in a state of conflict. Explain the theory with pros and cons in the current era.

Q3. What is reliability research process? How will you differentiate between reliability and validity? The difference between data and information in social sciences.

Q4. Suggest measures to minimize the influence of the researcher in the process of collecting data through focus group discussion.

Q5. Discuss the concept of social solidarity as proposed by Emile Durkheim and its significance in understanding the modern societies.

Q6. Examine the concept of "social stratification" and its various forms, including class, race, and gender. How do these dimensions of stratification intersect and influence individuals' life chances and opportunities?

Q7. Define social institution. What is the significance of family, religion and education as institutions in the process of socialization? Explain your answer with examples from Pakistani society.

Q8. Write a short note on any **THREE** of the following topics:

- a) Ethnocentrism and Xenocentrism.
- b) Major Social Perspective
- c) Brain drain
- d) Difference between social and cultural change
- e) Cultural diffusion and cultural innovation
- f) Classless society
- g) Mechanical solidarity and organic solidarity

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***Best of Luck for Special CSS & CSS2024***