



**National Officers Academy**  
**Final Mock for Special CSS & Mock-6 for CSS-2024**  
**September 2023**  
**EUROPEAN HISTORY**

<b>TIME ALLOWED: THREE HOURS</b>	<b>PART-I (MCQS)</b>	<b>MAXIMUM MARKS = 20</b>
<b>PART-I(MCQS): MAXIMUM 30 MINUTES</b>	<b>PART-II</b>	<b>MAXIMUM MARKS = 80</b>
<b>NOTE:</b> i. <b>Part-II</b> is to be attempted on the separate <b>Answer Book</b> . ii. Attempt <b>ONLY FOUR</b> questions from <b>PART-II</b> by selecting <b>TWO</b> questions from <b>EACH SECTION. ALL</b> questions carry <b>EQUAL</b> marks. iii. All the parts (if any) of each Question must be attempted at one place instead of at different places. iv. Write Q. No. in the Answer Book in accordance with Q. No. in the Q. Paper.		

**PART-II**  
**Section A**

**Question 2:** The French Revolution: Avoidable or inevitable? Discuss.

**Question 3:** “Prince Metternich is regarded as the incarnation of the restoration and reaction”. Why?

**Question 4:** “Out of the mud of Crimea, a new Italy and less obviously a new Germany were made.” Discuss.

**SECTION – B**

**Question 5:** “Communism had a theory in the works of Marx and Lenin whereas Fascism had virtually none.” Discuss

**Question 6:** Is the world entering new Cold War?

**Question 7:** Write short notes on any TWO of the followings: **(10 each)**

(a) Liberal Revolutions of 1848

(b) Foreign policy of Napoleon III from 1848 to 1871

(c) Enlargement of NATO.

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***Best of Luck for Special CSS & CSS-2024***