



National Officers Academy

Mock Exams CSS-2022

March 2022(Mock-8)

CRIMINOLOGY

TIME ALLOWED: THREE HOURS

PART-I(MCQS): MAXIMUM 30 MINUTES

PART-I (MCQS)

PART-II

MAXIMUM MARKS = 20

MAXIMUM MARKS = 80

NOTE:

- i. **Part-II** is to be attempted on the separate **Answer Book**.
- ii. Attempt **ONLY FOUR** questions from **PART-II**, by selecting **ONE** questions from **EACH SECTION**. **ALL** questions carry **EQUAL** marks.
- iii. All the parts (if any) of each Question must be attempted at one place instead of at different places.
- iv. No Page/Space be left blank between the answers. All the blank pages of Answer Book must be crossed.

SUBJECTIVE PART — PART-II

SECTION-I

- Q. 2.** Howards S. Becker stated, “Deviance is not a quality of the act the person commits, but rather a consequence of the application by others of rules or sanctions to an offender.” Analyze the statement. (20)
- Q. 3.** Given the complex demographic dynamics of Pakistan, how far does the Social Disorganization Theory helps to supports the argument that ethnocentrism significantly contributes to rise in crime. (20)

SECTION-II

- Q. 4.** Juvenile correctional institutions in Pakistan have failed to reform and rehabilitate juvenile offenders. Suggest legislative measures to reform such institutions. (20)
- Q. 5.** Probation tends to put an offender on a transformative trajectory and produce a radical shift in the offender’s moral career. Analyze the role of courts and probation officers in Pakistan with reference to this statement. (20)

SECTION-III

- Q. 6.** How is data mining proving to be an effective artificial intelligence tool in the field of cybercrime? (20)
- Q. 7.** How effectively has INTERPOL dealt with international terrorism? Substantiate your answer with INTERPOL’s new initiatives and current projects. (20)

SECTION-IV

- Q. 8.** Terrorism can be conceived as a form of violence at micro and macro levels. Discuss both levels with respect to presence of terrorism in the South Asian region. (20)
- Q. 9.** Cryptocurrency and money laundering are fusing together like a charm. Explain how money is being laundered using digital currencies with respect to steps involved in money laundering. (20)

Best of Luck for CSS-2022