TIME ALLOWED: THREE HOURS	PART-I (MCQS)	MAXIMUM MARKS = 20
PART-I(MCQS): MAXIMUM 30 MINUTES	PART-II	MAXIMUM MARKS = 80

NOTE:
  i. **Part-II** is to be attempted on the separate **Answer Book**.
  ii. Attempt **ONLY FOUR** questions from **PART-II**. **ALL** questions carry **EQUAL** marks.
  iii. All the parts (if any) of each Question must be attempted at one place instead of at different places.
  iv. Write Q. No. in the Answer Book in accordance with Q. No. in the Q. Paper.
  v. No Page/Space be left blank between the answers. All the blank pages of Answer Book must be crossed.
  vi. Extra attempt of any question or any part of the question will not be considered.

SUBJECTIVE PART — PART-II

Q. 2. Define spoil system. Explain and discuss the transition of Public Administration from traditional to modern phase. (20)

Q. 3. Accountability process is the backbone of good governance. Explain the executive accountability process in Pakistan and highlight major drawbacks. (20)

Q. 4. Compare and contrast the Bureaucratic Model with New Public Management (NPM). Do you think NPM has replaced the bureaucratic approach to public administration? Support your views with examples from Pakistan. (20)

Q. 5. What do you understand from Good Governance? Elucidate the role of public administration in good governance with special emphasis on Pakistan's context. (20)

Q. 6. Compare and contrast rational, incremental and NPM approaches to decision making in public administration. Explain your views with examples from Pakistan. (20)

Q. 7. What Is Performance Budgeting? Bring out its merits, limitations and difficulties. (20)

Q. 8. Public administrators deal with the problems of efficiency v/s responsiveness on a day to day basis. Explain what it means and why it occurs. What are the trade-offs between the two? Give examples of these problems. (20)

****

Best of Luck for CSS-2022