



**National Officers Academy**  
**Final Mock Exams for CSS-2021**  
**January 2021**  
**Criminology**

<b>TIME ALLOWED: THREE HOURS</b> <b>PART-I(MCQS): MAXIMUM 30 MINUTES</b>	<b>PART-I (MCQS)</b> <b>PART-II</b>	<b>MAXIMUM MARKS = 20</b> <b>MAXIMUM MARKS = 80</b>
<b>NOTE:</b> <ul style="list-style-type: none"><li>i. <b>Part-II</b> is to be attempted on the separate <b>Answer Book</b>.</li><li>ii. Attempt <b>ONLY FOUR</b> questions from <b>PART-II</b> by selecting <b>ONE</b> Question from <b>EACH SECTION</b>. <b>ALL</b> questions carry <b>EQUAL</b> marks.</li><li>iii. All the parts (if any) of each Question must be attempted at one place instead of at different places.</li><li>iv. Extra attempt of any question or any part of the question will not be considered.</li></ul>		

**SUBJECTIVE PART — PART-II**  
**SECTION-I**

- Q. 2.** Write a note on the following:
- i. Routine choice theory
  - ii. Psychodynamics
  - iii. Atavism
  - iv. Psychological hedonism
  - v. Trade law of imitation
- Q. 3.** The nature of environment in the neighborhood has a significant bearing upon the criminal tendencies of the individuals? Explain in the context of the relevant theory while citing examples from Pakistan.

**SECTION-II**

- Q. 4.** What is the rationale behind having a separate justice system to deal with juvenile offenders? Explain with special reference to Pakistan and also comment on the efficacy of Juvenile Justice System of Pakistan
- Q. 5.** Differentiate between probation and parole. To what extent these instruments are effective in reformation and rehabilitation of offenders.

**SECTION-III**

- Q. 6.** What measures can be taken to improve standards of criminal investigation in Pakistan?
- Q. 7.** Does arbitrary use of Stop and frisk Operations evoke resentment among the public at large? How can this system be regulated to minimize public inconvenience without compromising the expediencies of law and order?

**SECTION-IV**

- Q. 8.** Write a note on models of community policing in Pakistan and their efficacy in effective policing.
- Q. 9.** What are the problems in institutional framework meant for control of money laundering in Pakistan?

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*Best of Luck for CSS-2021*