

GENERAL FEEDBACK FOR ESSAYS

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Content (40%)

Your interpretation should be in depth, comprehensive and academic. Always address the asked part. It should be evident in your outline, which should be self-explanatory in nature. Essays/Outlines that give related information without addressing the asked part do not qualify. The whole essay should be relevant. Even if 1-2 arguments are irrelevant the essay will not pass.

child labour: A Neglect Issue.

Distribution of topic should be according to the demand of the topic statement i.e. if there is one scoring point it should be given more weight, if there are 2 or more scoring points all should be given equal weight.

Outline
I. Introduction

All claims made in the essay must be substantiated. Out of 15-17 arguments at least 9-10 should be academically backed with proper references. The rest should be backed by either case studies or generally known information.

Assuming stat: 160 million children in child labour (ILO, 2010).

Evidence must be authentic and come from proper and authentic academic sources. Newspapers do not qualify as an academic source. Illustrations and vague mentions of events do not qualify as academic evidence. Essays that are lacking in evidence do not qualify.

Many work in hazardous conditions, affecting their health, education, and future.

LANGUAGE (25%)

Focus on enhancing your grammar as any essay with 4-5 grammatical mistakes does not pass.

II. Causes of child labour:

Your essay must be in the tone and tense of the topic statements. Essays that fail to comply do not pass.

Your sentence structure should be simple, yet clear and diversified. Vocabulary used should be simple, clear and concise. Expression should always be formal and academic.

1). Poverty: Economic necessity for families.

You are never to write in 1st and 2nd person. You must always use the given keywords and your topic for your thesis statements and main headings in your outline.

2). Lack of Education: Limited access to quality schooling.

STRUCTURE (20%)

Your essay must follow the selected pattern and that structure should be maintained throughout.

3). Weak Governance: Inadequate laws, enforcement.

INTRODUCTION: The introduction is the longest paragraph of the essay, at least 200 words. It should start with a hook, must give the glimpse of what's to come and must have a thesis statement. Besides hook, your introduction should not have any sort of information and reference. Avoid definitions in introduction.

4). Cultural Acceptance: Norms in certain industries/regions.

BODY PARAGRAPHS: Approximately 150 words at most and all the body paragraphs must be consistent in length. Should follow the proper structure of an academic paragraph i.e. it must have a topic sentence, supporting point, evidence and concluding sentence. The topic sentence and concluding sentence must align with each other. There should be no new information in the concluding sentence. One paragraph represents one subheading in the outline and consists of one idea.

Consequences of child labour
Physical and mental health.

CONCLUSION: Must start with the concluding phrase. There should be no new information in the conclusion. It should recap the arguments. Conclusion does not have any examples and information. If you are ending it on a hopeful note, remember that solutions and hope are not the same.

Law enforcement, Education, and future lost opportunities, cycle of poverty

COHERENCE (15%)

3) Social Impact: perpetuates inequality, exploitation.

Causes Solutions and Recommendations.

Education Access: free, compulsory

- 1) Schooling.
- 2) Low Enforcement, strengthen child labour laws.
- 3) Economic Support: Poverty alleviation, social safety nets.
- 4) Awareness & Advocacy, change cultural attitudes.

V Pakistan context.

- Laws exist, but enforcement is weak
- focus on informal sectors (agriculture, factories).

VI Conclusion

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Essay

child labour is the exploitation of children through any form of work that ~~interferes~~ ^{interferes} with their ability to attend regular school, or is mentally, physically,

Never start the introduction with a definition.

Socially, and to the international and UNICEF, children world. in child labour of them in threatens the. This number million children. In this Pakistan 3.3 million Pakistan trapped in them of the and Education children be are engaged with many conditions. national b Therefore, including weak governance Acceptance. dise cent

Detunes

Recommendations.

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Socially, and morally harmful. According to the International Labour Organization and UNICEF, approximately 160 million children worldwide are engaged in child labour, with 79 million of them in hazardous work that threatens their health, and safety. This number has increased by 8.4 million children in last four years. In this Pakistan context, approximately 3.3 million Pakistani children are trapped in child labour, depriving them of their childhood, health, and education. Around 12-13 million children between the age of 5-14 are engaged in some form of work, with many working in hazardous conditions. Child labour is not only national but also worldwide problem. Therefore, many causes of child labour including poverty, lack of education, weak governance and cultural acceptance. These causes create a dire consequences, like health and

No statistics and facts in introduction.

Irrelevant details. There should not be any facts or information in the introduction. Also the topic is not about Pakistan why is the state mentioned in the introduction. No overview of essay no proper thesis statement.

Why are these words capitalised

Safety, Education and future, and social impact. Thus, highlighting the urgent need to address this issues. otherwise the government should ensure Education Act, Law Enforcement, Economic Support and Awareness & Advocacy. Thus, the need for all solutions otherwise this causes very bad impact on peaceful society.

Firstly, The ILO suggests that poverty is the greatest single cause behind child labour.

relevant to the topic

Economic necessity for family main cause of child labour. like, Income from a child's work is usually crucial for his or her own survival or for that of the household. Income from working children, even if small, may be between 25 and 40% of the household income.

Sentence structure

Other scholars such as Harsch on African child labour, and Edman and Pavcink on global child labour.

have reached the same conclusion, while poverty is a significant factor the relationship between poverty and child labour is complex.

In the other hand Pakistan's poverty level is quite concerning, with approximately 45% of the population living below the poverty line as of 2015. People have no access good jobs so that many educated people daily wages. However government need to create more job opportunities to reduce the poverty and better for the children future.

Along with the unresolved evil of education disparity, limited access; poor quality schooling. Historically when child labour was more common as well as, in contemporary child labour, certain cultural beliefs have grounded it. Some view that work is good for the character building and skill development

No argumentation and analysis. You are simply listing case studies and facts.

of children. However, many communities, particularly in rural areas where child labour rates can be between 60 and 70 per cent, do not have access

to adequate school facilities. Even when schools are available,

they may be too far away, difficult to reach, unaffordable or

of the quality of Education so poor that parents may not consider

school attendance to be worth it. In the other hand, many

of children out of school in part due to limited access to

Education. Lack of Education and

limited access people prefer to do daily work. Not only but

also these problems are globally. Thus need to focus on the

solution for the betterment of children future.

Another alarming issue

is the existing weak governance,

inadequate laws enforcement. Almost

No argumentation
No analysis. No structure to the paragraph.
Incoherent and irrelevant.

every country in the world has laws relating to end aimed to preventing child labour. Despite the laws many of children work as labours due to weak governance. No proper enforcement relating to labour laws many childrens are labours across the country. However, weak governance is a significant contributors to child labour in Pakistan. weak laws and poor enforcement enable child labours to persist. In the other hand corruption allows employers to exploit children and avoid penalties. Moreover, inadequate resources and capacity hinders effective implementation of child labour laws. Many childrens work in unregulated information sectors, making it hard to monitor and enforce laws. Thus need to strengthen institutions improve transparency, accountability,

and capacity of government bodies otherwise. The dire consequences generate in our society.

The foremost reason to child labour, then is a means to learn and practise that trade from a very early age. Similarly, in many cultures education of girls is less valued as girls are simply not expected to need formal schooling and may be pushed into child labour such as providing domestic services. In the other hand cultural acceptance plays a significant role in perpetuating child labour in Pakistan. In many communities, child labour is seen as normal part of life with children expected to contribute to family income from a young age. Additionally, some cultural norms view child labour as a very way to teach children skills

and responsibility. However, this mindset overlooks the long-term consequences of child labour, such as lost Education, health risks, and perpetuated poverty cycles. Addressing cultural acceptance requires awareness campaigns, education, and economic support to families. By changing attitudes and providing alternatives, communities can work towards eliminating child labour and ensuring children have opportunities for education and a better future. Cultural sensitivity and community engagement are key to tackling this complex issue effectively. want to

~~No more~~ No more time

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