

—(Q. NO. 2)—

Global Fallout Of Trump' Tariffs, Impact on International Economic Relations, Reshaping Dynamics, Long-Term Anticipated Consequences.

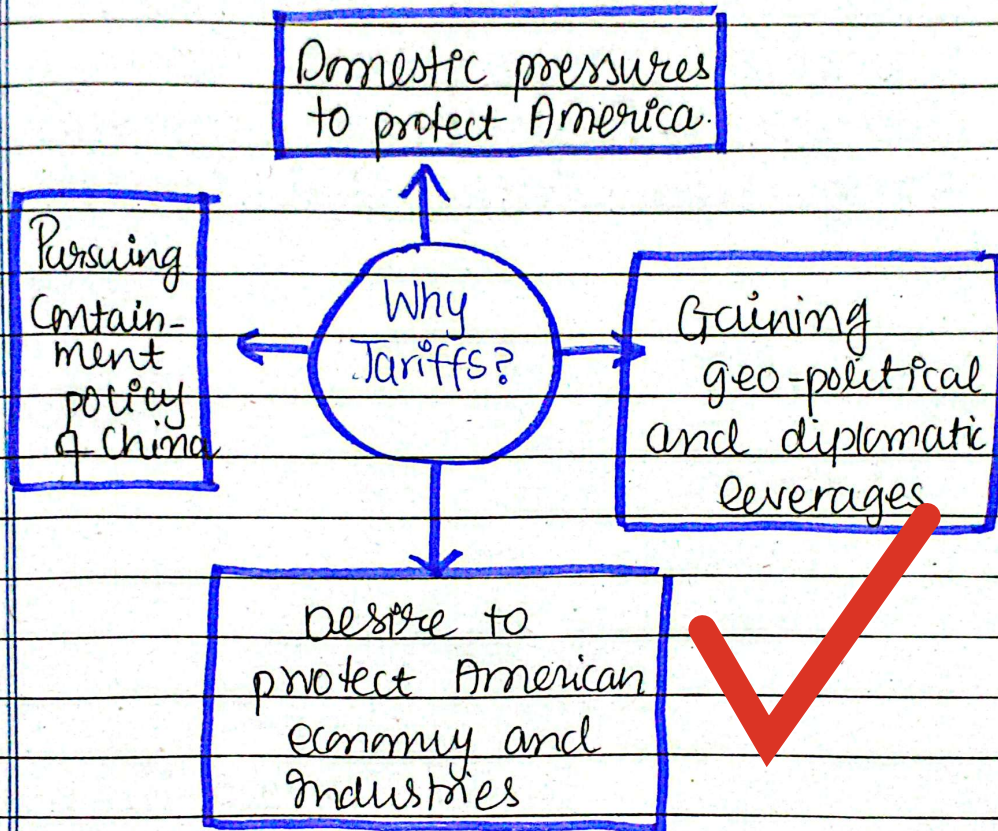
1. Introduction:

—Tariff is the most
beautiful word in
the whole world—
even more beautiful
than love—

President Donald Trump

The tariff policies of Trump would have seen and further anticipate global trade slowdown, market volatility and global decline in GDP growth. Rise in protectionism and inflationary pressures would be visible impact of policies on international economic relations. Thus, reconfiguration of export partners, shifting to tactical ties, strengthened regional economic blocs and trade disruptions would be the anticipated consequences of Trump's tariffs.

2. A Quick Snippet of Causes of Trump's Tariff Policies:



3. Examining Global Fallout of Trump's Tariff Policies:

Examining the global fall out of Trump's Tariff Policies:

a. Global Trade Slowdown:

The first and foremost global fall out of the Trump's tariff policies would be and is global trade slowdown.

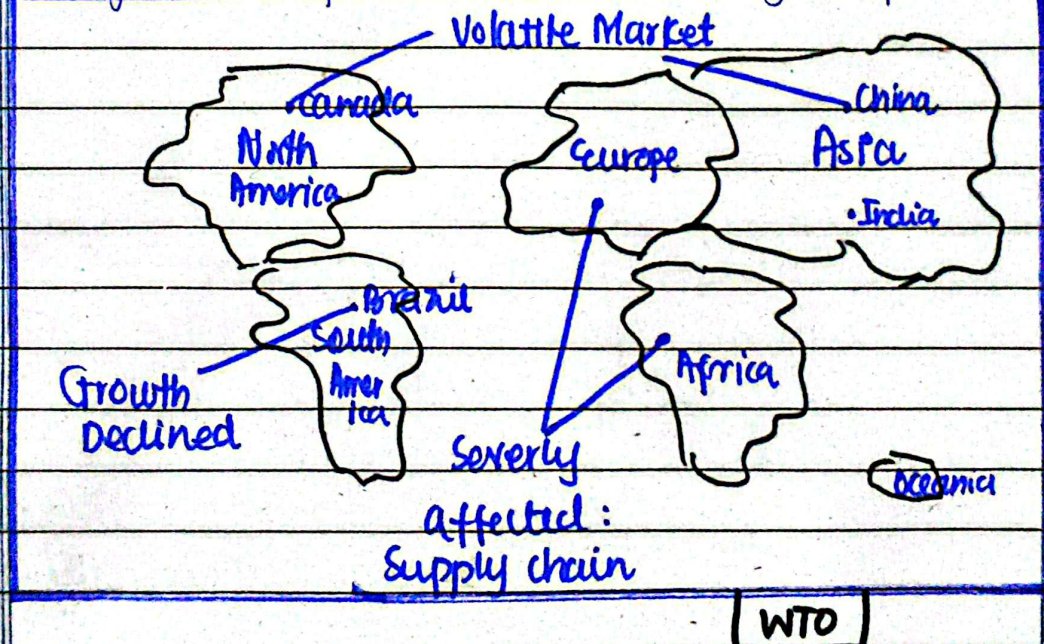
As per World Trade Organization:

— There would be 70 pc contractions between trade of USA and China, directly impacting global trade and thus, global trade be slow-down —

— WTO

b. Volatility In International Markets(Financial Markets):

The second global fallout is visually represented:



c. Supply Chain Reorganization and Decline in GDP Growth:

The reorganization of supply chains and decline in GDP growth is another global

Full-out

Countries	Anticipated Decline
China	1.7 % GDP↓
Canada	1.5 % GDP↓
Mexico	0.5 % GDP↓

4. Analyzing Impact Of Tariff Policies On International Economic Relations:

The Analyzed Impact of Tariff policies are following

a) Rise In Protectionist Policies:

Protectionism and protectionist policies as:
 — Trump's foreign policy, primarily economic policy would result in rising protectionism and global protectionist policies —

Harvard University

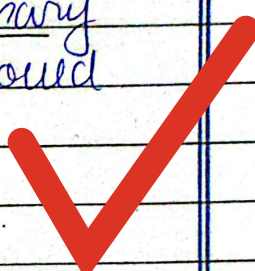
b) Reassessment Of International Financial Institutions:

The standing and worth of World Trade organization would

be severely impacted due to unilateral tariffs of USA.

c. Inflationary Pressures:

The economic world and the emerging economies along with the developed economies will face inflationary pressures. Thus, inflation would be the direct impact of Trump's tariff policies.



5. Reshaping Dynamics Between Major Economies Due to Tariff Policies of Trump:

These tariffs will reshape the dynamics of relations too:

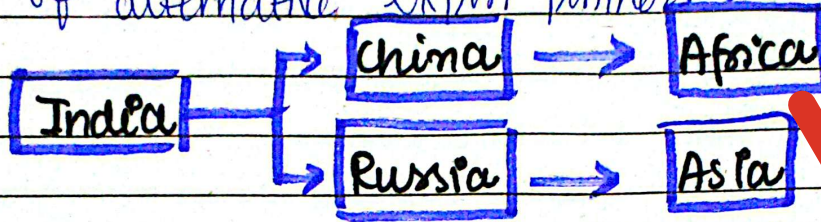
a) Shifting Relationships From Strategic to Tactical and Calculated:

The prima facie of this reshaped dynamics is **India**. The trade deal / tariff imposed on the once, the most strategic ally of US, has highest ratio in South Asia. This highlights

the reshaping dynamics between major economies of world.

b) Renavigating Alternative Export Partners:

The renavigation of alternative export partners are visible.



This indicates that how these policies have reshaped the dynamics of relations.

6. Long-term Consequences Anticipated For Global Trade And Economic Stability:

The long-term anticipated consequences can be concluded as:

- The long-term consequences of Trump's tariffs are huge. Trump has severely damaged the notion of globalization. Even if he makes a big retreat, the trust of International community has Shattered in USA.

[P. Keguman
Political Analyst]

a) Strengthened Regional Economic Blocs:

The long term political, economic positive consequence would be strengthened regional blocs.

— SCO, ECO, ASEAN

economic integration
would see like —

- Express Tribune

b) Transitioning From Hyper to Selective Globalization:

The transition from hyper to selective globalization is another impact/consequence of the tariffs policies of the President Donald Trump.

c) Trade Disruptions and Economic Mistrust:

As rightly mentioned by P. K. Iyer, economic mistrust and trade disruptions globally would be visible in long-run. Thus, this

is also an anticipated long-term consequence of the tariffs policies of Donald J. Trump.

7 Conclusion

Thus, it corresponds to the end that the tariff policies of President Trump has severely impacted international economic relations, economic institutions and alliances. Moreover, this policies would also have long-term consequences in the form of trade disruptions, economic mistrust and selective globalization.

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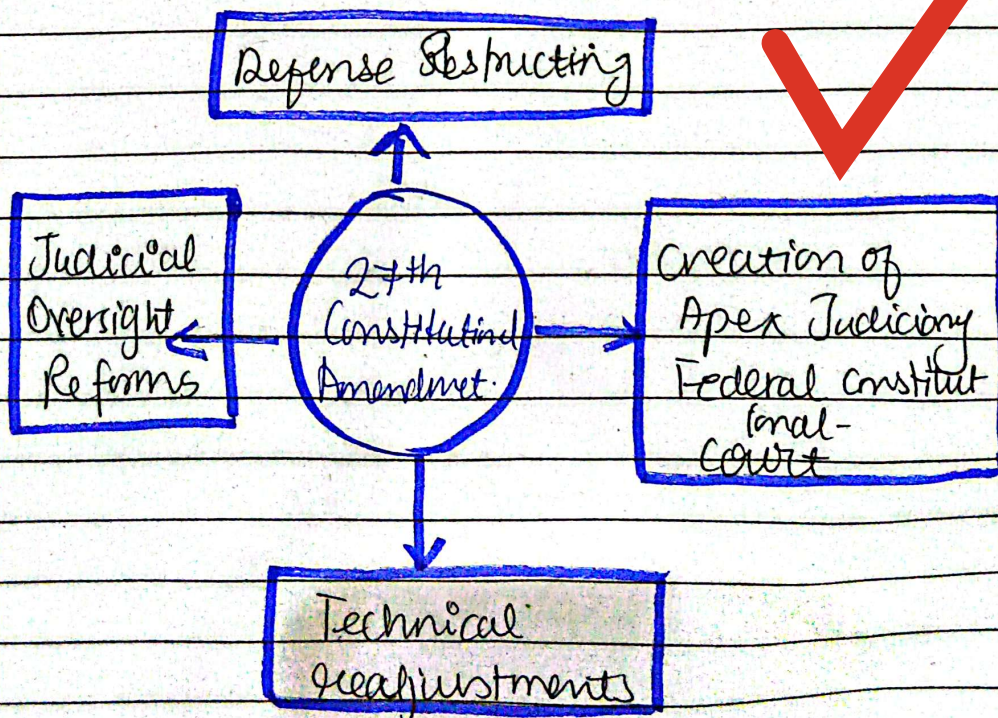
Critical Analysis Of 27th Constitutional Amendment, Judicial Restraint, Implications For Trichotomy of Power:

1. Introduction:

The 27th constitutional amendment of Pakistan has sparked debate alike the 26th constitutional amendment. The

clauses of lifetime immunity to President of Pakistan and Chief of Army Staff, the establishment of Apex Court, the mechanism of transfer of judges were among the articles amended. However, critics argue that it has disturbed trichotomy of powers in Pakistan. The executive control has increased and civil-military balance is disturbed. However, the government refutes that only Parliamentary supremacy has achieved.

2. A Brief Overview of the 27th Constitutional Amendment in 1973 Constitution of Pakistan:



3. Critically Analyzing the 27th Amendment In 1973 Constitution of Pakistan:

a) Creation of Apex Judiciary for Judicial Restraint and Smooth Constitutional Process:

Article 175(A) and other amended to establish a

→ Federal constitutional court to clearly and explicitly deal the constitutional cases and avert the political deadlock.

b) Appointment of Judges: No Objective Criteria — Supreme Court: A toothless Tiger:

The inaugural judges had appointed and the critics argued:

— No Objective Criteria for appointment of Judges of Federal Constitutional Court —

ICJPR

Moreover, the dormant powers of SC under 184 Article of 1973 constitution has made Supreme Court - a toothless tiger.

c) Judicial Oversight Reforms, Transfer of Judges to curtail Judicial Overreach:

The establishment of JCP (restricted) and the parliamentary committees to oversee and transfer judges on performance to avert the judicial activism. Thus, this ensures that judiciary and judges must work within judicial/ legal boundaries.

d) No Grounds For Removal of Efficiency of Judges - High Executive Control:

The following:

- The no exclusion of grounds of inefficiency and expansion of Judicial Commission of Pakistan has unduly gave control to executive.

- Haroon Aslam

4. Relation Of 27th Constitutional Amendment With Judicial Restraint and Activism:

The Rationale Government Provided For 27th Amendment:

a) To Control Judicial Activism:

The government of Pakistan has provided this relation:

— The era of Iqbal Masih, Sagib Nisar and Chief Justice Khosa was particularly lamented —

— Government officials

b) To Prevent Politically Motivated law-suits — Life-time immunity is Inevitable:

The relation of 27th Constitutional amendment with judicial activism:

— The law minister Azam Nazeer Tarar

backed this life-time immunity notion to avert political lawsuits.

5. Implications For the Trichotomy Of Power In Pakistan:

a) Imbalanced Civil-Military Relations:

This amendment has implication to imbalance civil-military:

— This life-time immunity directly questions rule of law and accountability of military leaders —

ICCPR

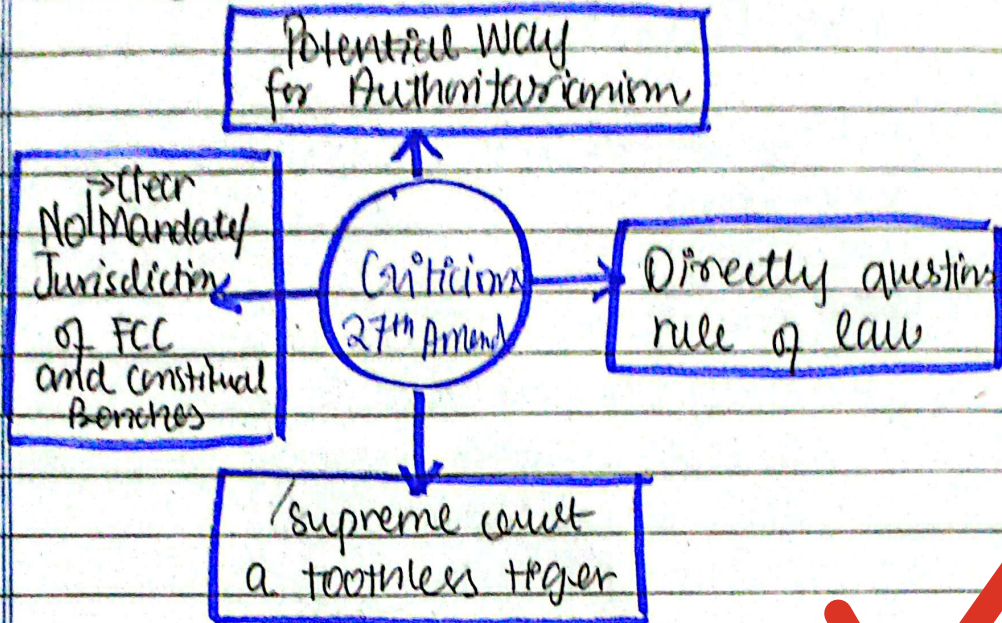
b) Executive Control Over Judiciary:

The appointment of judges of the FCC and Supreme court disturbs the trichotomy of power in Pakistan. The JCP and Parliamentary committee has favoring position to government.

c) Legislative Power Over Judges of the Highest Courts: Undue Supremacy:

The non-inclusion of ground of inefficiency for removal of judges allows undue influence of legislative powers.

6. Criticism On the 27th Constitutional Amendments:-



7. Critical Analysis:

The amendments and amendment process is legal in every sense. However, critics argue the handling of amendment process. Political analysts suggest and argue that Machiavellian approach is followed to rule with fear. Sometimes it is required to rule with power rather than morality for betterment of state. However, it is imperative for the leaders not to repeat historical mistakes. The history and its mistakes are a living legend for analyzing mistakes and not repeating it.

o. Conclusion:

Thus, it can be concluded that 27th Constitutional amendment has several implications. However, despite the initial disturbance, it must be understood that legal clarity and amendments should be made till the state finds perfect balance.

