



National Officers Academy

Mock Exams CSS-2026

ECONOMICS, PAPER-II

TIME ALLOWED: THREE HOURS PART-I(MCQS): MAXIMUM 30MINUTES	PART-I (MCQS) MAXIMUM MARKS = 20 PART-II MAXIMUM MARKS = 80
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NOTE:

- i. **Part-II** is to be attempted on the separate **Answer Book**.
- ii. Attempt **ONLY FOUR** questions from **PART-II**. **ALL** questions carry **EQUAL** marks.
- iii. All the parts (if any) of each Question must be attempted at one place instead of at different places.
- iv. Write Q. No. in the Answer Book in accordance with Q. No. in the Q. Paper.
- v. No Page/Space be left blank between the answers. All the blank pages of Answer Book must be crossed.
- vi. Extra attempt of any question or any part of the question will not be considered.

SUBJECTIVE PART — PART-II

- Q1. What a development nation like Pakistan needs; economic growth or redistributive justice, to curb the absolute and relative poverty? Take a stance and explain your answer with arguments **(20)**
- Q2. Write a critical evaluation of the strategy of economic planning in Pakistan. Clearly indicate the role of various planning institutions in Pakistan. **(20)**
- Q3. Discuss, how corporate farming is different from the large land holdings in the past in rural areas of Pakistan? Will cooperative farming help or hinder rural development in Pakistan? Argue in favor or against. **(20)**
- Q4. Concentration of industrial income and wealth resulted in income inequality in Pakistan or there were other factors that ushered the phenomenon. Discuss. **(20)**
- Q5. Explain the phenomenon of import substitution and export led growth approach. Which will help more in addressing the trade issues of Pakistan; import substitution policy or the export led growth in Pakistan? Elaborate **(20)**
- Q6. Volume of foreign aid and foreign investment in Pakistan remain less than the foreign remittance by Pakistani diaspora. What is the role of foreign aid, foreign investment and remittance in the economy of Pakistan? **(20)**
- Q7. Clearly differentiate among Privatization, Denationalization, Deregulation and disinvestment. Explain the differences of these phenomena with examples from Pakistan. **(20)**
- Q8. White a short note on any Four of the following: (5*4=20)**
- i. Pakistan Experience of Privatization
 - ii. Energy Policy of Pakistan
 - iii. Social Sector Development in Pakistan
 - iv. External debt accumulation and dependency
 - v. Causes of recent Fiscal and Trade surplus in Pakistan

Best of Luck for CSS-2026