

Informal Learning and Social Integration 2

Learning is not always associated with classroom and instructor. Mostly learning takes place through observing the surrounding. At workplaces people while doing their routine works discuss their problems and suggest solutions. As informal learning takes place through unstructured and unorganized way. It continues in family gatherings, community centers and worship places. It develops skills of cooperation, communication and judgment among individuals. It helps them to effectively deal their mutual differences at workplaces. Their mutual acceptance toward each other strengthens social harmony. Such informal learning experiences facilitates individuals to deal personal and professional life issues. Community problem solving makes people conscious about collective society needs. Now, there are concerns of declining opportunities for informal learning owing to lack of social interactions. But few people argue that, informal learning has flexible nature, is learned by experience and shared responsibility.

4

Total Words = 416

Precis Words = 136

Question No: 02

Change the voice (only five) of the following:

- 1) A series of experiments in the lab are ~~being~~ conducted by the researchers.
- 2) The final draft before submission must be ~~approved~~ by the manager.
- 3) My laptop from the office has been stolen by ~~someone~~.
- 4) The problems ~~assigned~~ by the teacher are being solved by the students.
- 5) Stricter environmental regulations should be ~~implemented~~ by the government.

Date: _____

Day: _____

Question No:03

Write the following dialogue written in direct speech into paragraph form.

Emma inquired from Jake, whether he had seen the latest draft of the community proposal. Jake replied that, he had seen it the night before. Overall it was fine, but some parts needed more details. Emma inquired, what unclear parts were. Jake replied, the budget section was a bit vague, and the timeline didn't really account for delays. Emma added, she had noticed this. So should they try to fix it before the next day's meeting. Jake agreed that, if they left as it was, the committee might question their planning. Emma relaxed him by saying that she would handle the budget section. She inquired, could he take care of the timeline. Jake agreed to it carefully, and said they should also throw in a notebook about risk management. Emma exclaimed with joy, good idea. She suggested that, they should meet after lunch to combine their changes and finalize them. Jake hopefully replied, this version would

2

(2)

Date: _____

Day: _____

impress them and avoided by unnecessary changes



Question No: 04

Translate the following into English, keeping in view the idiomatic/figurative expression.

Success in life is not merely due to luck but due to consistency, hard-work and wisdom. Although this path is full of difficulties and unexpected hurdles, but those having courage and determination to move on embrace their destinations successfully. People who are jealous of other's success, are impatient in their decisions, get entangled in the loop of failure. While those who give importance to other's opinion and experiences are able to find opportunity in every difficulty. They not prosper alone but become guiding light for others also. In this way those eager for knowledge, learning from new experiences are capable of better decision making.

3