

Read the question carefully and answer exactly what is asked, noting the time period and scope.

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Begin with a clear, context-setting introduction relevant to the question.

PART - II

Structure the answer logically: introduction, main discussion, and a brief conclusion.

INTRODUCTION

Maintain chronological order where appropriate to show historical understanding.

The United States of America after suffering war of Independence.

Focus on causes, events, and consequences, not just narration of facts.

in 1789. It was written in 1787 and Madison is known as

Use accurate dates, names, and events (e.g., Reconstruction, New Deal, Cold War).

the father of the constitution debate of Federalists and anti-federalists has

Link events to broader themes such as federalism, democracy, capitalism, civil rights, or expansionism.

to spread ideas in history of USA. The shift from anti-federalist to anti-federalist was the first peaceful shift

Support arguments with relevant examples and evidence from history.

in history, where two different ideologies transitioned constitutionally. The evolution of Federalist have many accom-

Mention key personalities (e.g., Washington, Lincoln, Roosevelt) only where relevant to the question.

plishments and played a vital role in early setup of US governance.

Show analysis and interpretation, not mere memorization.

background

Present balanced viewpoints and, where relevant, include differing historical interpretations.

There were two groups holding

alternative system for government.

The Philadelphia convention provided a forum to alter and revise the constitution.

The two groups emerged, New Jersey plan was given by small states and they favour confederation. Virginia plan was given by big states and they favour federation.

The first constitution of USA was 'Articles of confederation' but it led to segregation in society, so second constitution was adopted and it was limited federation in nature.

The first two presidents of USA including, George Washington and John Adams were federalists.

They govern USA as a federation and the accomplishment of this initial federalist administration includes the creation of bank, strong army, trade and nationality related

steps.

A) Strengthening Center

The Federalists were those who had huge population. They wanted strong center. The weak center in previous constitution was inefficient to unite the state. The strong federal can unite all states and ensure their internal freedom. The states were independent in internal affairs but center also had hold on them.

B) Creation of Bank

The anti-Federalists were against the creation of 'Bank'. They believe it is a tool by the center to control capital of state. They will enforce their term by controlling capital. However, federalist administration claimed that bank is essential it will regulate other small bank. Also, it can be adopted

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for short period of time. If it turned out to be a wrong decision it will be revived.

c) Tax collection

In articles of confederation, the center was so weak and can not collect taxes. As they were fed up from the 'mercantilism policy' of UK. So, they were never in favour of tax imposition. Whereas, Federalists claimed that the source to govern center. The revenue will be used to pay government employees and therefore they established a system for tax collection.

d) Strong Army

The people of USA disliked strong army in general. There were no army in center and states hold their separate armies. The

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renter called those armies when there is war. Those were like mercenaries. That's why, federalists claimed that strong army is not only a tool of oppression rather it is crucial to protect state from external interventions.

E) Nationality of USA

The federalist restricted immigration to the new land which is now America. They set rules for getting nationality of USA. If anyone wants to be national of USA, he/she have to live for 14 years in USA.

F) Trade decision

The federalists were adopted kind of protectionism. They limited the trade, not smooth with tariffs and with limited countries.

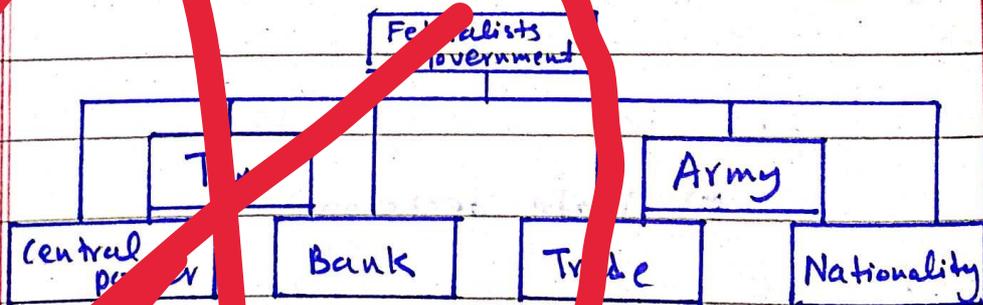
G) Representation of Population

The federalist and anti-federalists were

disagree on representation. Federalists wanted representation on basis of population. Anti-federalists favour representation on basis of equality. Federalists claimed if equal representation than equal taxes so peaceful settlement of both parties. Senate with equal representation and House of representatives with equality.

11) Appointment of Judges

Adams on his last days, appointed Marbury a commission. Later, it resulted in Marbury vs. Madison case and strengthened Judiciary.



The accomplishments of Federalists were reversed by Thomas Jefferson who was an anti-federalist. However, Federalists took many steps to start a new state according to the constitution.

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QUESTION # 06

Introduction

US did not participated in any event of Europe from 1823 - 1917. For the first time USA participated in 1917 in WWI and then many reasons triggered to participate in WWII as well. USA failed to maintain neutrality because of threat of being attacked

Background

USA adopted act of neutrality by Monroe Doctrine given by James Monroe. US did not participated for almost a century. The Zimmerman man note turned to be a point of no return in WWI. However, the attack on Pearl Harbour on 7 Dec by Japan demanded US involvement

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again in WW II. Meanwhile, there are many other reasons for US involvement in WW II.

A) Great Depression

The industry of USA was empowered during WW I. It was a boom bust cycle and the running economy stopped following economic destruction in Europe. The crash of stock market on 29 Oct 1929 hit the last nail in coffin of struggling economy. It is also known as Hoover Depression, Hoover did not take it seriously and no measures to treat it. The arrival of FDR (Franklin Delano Roosevelt) aided to treat depression. He led USA in WW II.

B) Economic Concern

The WW I gave a rise to US industry. So, it was another chance to revive US industry. The industry of US stopped after ending of

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war. The revival of industry brings employment and a luck to end economic depression.

C) Cultural Link

USA was colony of Britain. So, feeling of natural connection. The similarity of language & sympathises the hearts of USA for UK to help in war.

D) Ideological Differences

US and Europe (allies) both followed capitalism. Whereas, the central powers were promoting communism. The ideologies of US were linked and similar to Europe. They all collectively countering the ideology of central powers. It was also the fear that their country must not be influenced by other ideology. The hatred for ideology and defeating again the enemies took USA into the war.

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E) Weapons of USA

The US was major exporter of weapons to Europe during WWI. ^(allies)

The advancement of weapons and growth of industry. The export of weapon was US' control and supremacy.

F) Debt Repayment

During WWI, the export of military equipments were debt on Britain and France. The treaty of Versailles imposed all reparation of WWI on Germany. Germany had to pay the money to allied powers and they had to pay to Europe. If allied powers defeated, they will be in condition to repay the money.

The already struggling economy of USA will suffer more so, they failed to be neutral and participated.

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G) Power Structure

The WWI by winning of allied powers created a US image of powerful states. It became the center of investment and intellectual shift.

Exempli gratia, Einstein was German and moved to USA to get rid to destruction of war in Europe. This

man changed the history of USA, as a

sole super power. The whole world

was at war but US was peaceful so people invested in US economy.

The urge of becoming a powerful state led US to WWII.

H) Pearl Harbor - Hiroshima

Japan attacked on Pearl Harbor which is in Hawaii. It led US physical involvement in WWII. The result of creation

of 'Little boy' and 'Fat man' and attack on Hiroshima and Nagasaki.

The US entered a super power of the

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world.

Whatever circumstances led the failure of Neutrality. But WWI and WWII were the gifts from heaven for USA. The depression created by WWI was cured by WWII. If no WWII, US must face severe consequences of depression. The WWII saved the USA industry, economy, power and influence. While the whole world was at war, not even a single brick of US mainland had fallen.

If US wants to colonize, we can do the whole world. But we are not colonizers.

- Henry Kissinger, Diplomacy

The current powerful structure of USA and ~~its~~^{her} influence has its roots in WWII.

The international economic institutions are controlled by US because she was the only powerful and structured economy at that time. WWI saved US future.

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QUESTION # 08

A)

Introduction

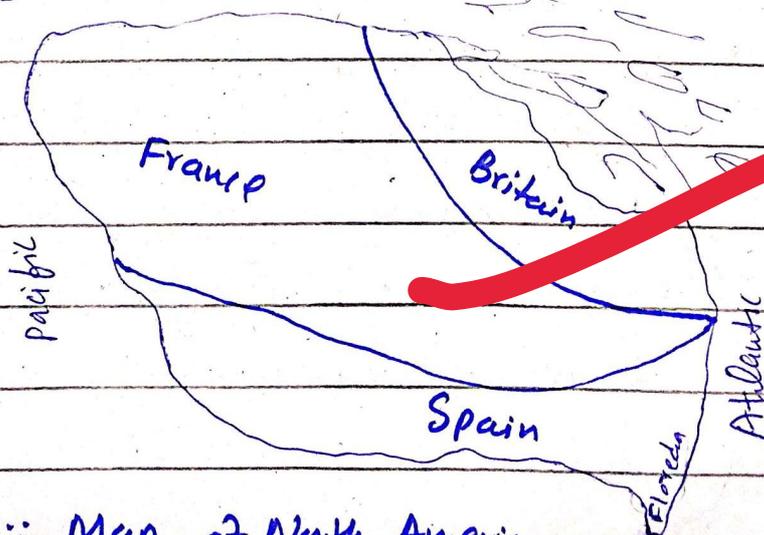
Monroe Doctrine was signed by US President James Monroe.

This doctrine saved US and Europe from interfering each other.

It made US the powerful leader of American continent.

Monroe Doctrine

It was signed in 1823 between USA and European countries. American continent was colonized by major power including UK, France, Spain, Portugal.



∴ Map of North America

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After US independence, US ^{grew} from 13 initial colonies to 50 states.

US purchased Louisiana from France for 15 million \$ in 1803. Then Florida from Spain 1819.

Mexico was colony of Spain but she was also inspired by US independence and fight a war and got independence.

In 1823, US restricted any kind of involvement of European powers and their lost for colonies.

The conditions in 'Monroe Doctrine' includes

1) Political Systems

James Monroe argued that the political system of US and America is different from European states. Hence, they must not interfere in American state affairs.

2) No colonialization

The doctrine limited colonialization.

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Any European colonial power can not maintain colony in America.

Act of Neutrality

The act agreed on neutrality and no involvement. Neither US will involve in any European war nor they should involve in any American war.

In all these term, Monroe did not talk about USA, from America he meant the whole American continent.

USA kept the doctrine and maintained neutrality until WWI and WWII.

Many critics argue that this doctrine removed Europeans and give free-hand to USA to exploit Latin American state. A country can become a powerful in world if it is the most powerful in continent. US was blessed with weak neighbour, unable to challenge.

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C)

Introduction

Texas is a biggest state by land mass. It is located in southern part of Am USA. It was not originally the part of USA. It was annexed. Texas separated from Mexico after Mexico's independence from Spain.

Texas Revolution

In 1820s, Mexico got independence and Texas was part of it. The people of US started moving Texas for business or other purposes. After many years Mexico realized a great number of US population in Texas. Mexico feared Texas annexation by US. Mexico ordered and restricted no more US movement towards Texas.

The people of Texas revolted in concern of their business interest

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in USA. The revolution was triggered by people of USA, they moved in Texas. The revolt resulted in independence of Texas from Mexico. It was named as, Lone star Republic.

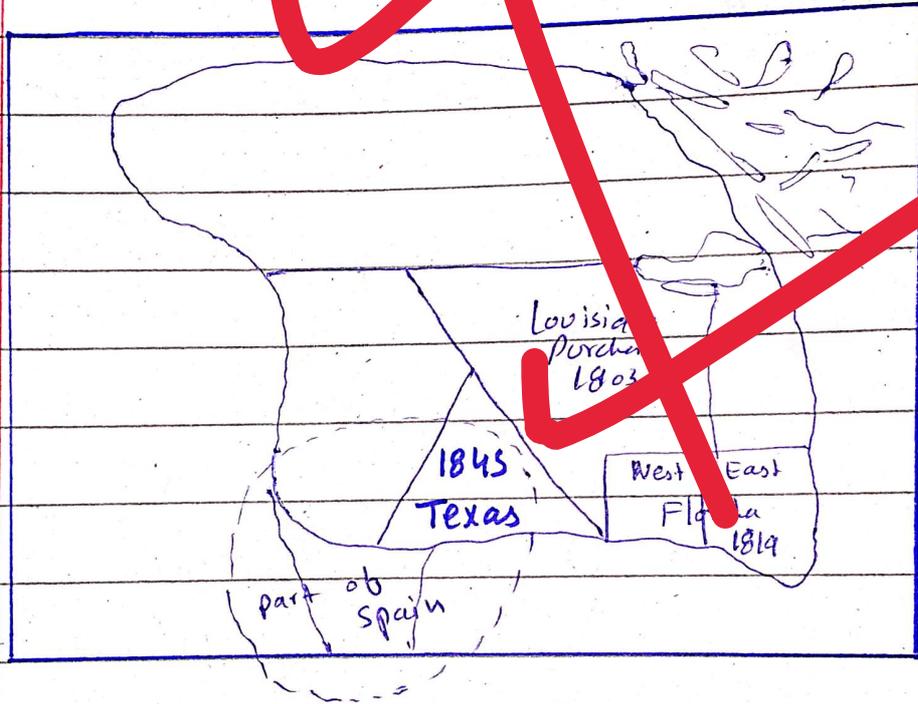
Mexico threatened to wage a war if US ever tried to annex it. US did not initially annex it for many years. However, in 1845, Texas was annexed. The war between Mexico and USA was broken out. It resulted in capturing multiple areas including Mexico city.

Ultimately, they ended war by a Treaty of Guadalupe Hidalgo and set Rio Grande River as boundary between USA and Mexico. The revolution of Texas against Mexico resulted in her annexation by the United States of America.

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The name of Texas, 'lone star republic' also suggested US' intention. As US represented states by stars on national flag. So lone star is also the part of other stars.



QUESTION # 07

Introduction

USA invaded Afghanistan and Iraq as an attempt to protect global

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peace. The fall of Saddam Hussain and suppressing Taliban in Afghanistan. Both events resulted in mass casualties of civilians. US majorly left Iraq but then again come and still present at minor level.

The withdrawal from Afghanistan resulted in resurgence of Taliban.

The events instead of bringing peace further deteriorated the social fabric of two societies.

Avoiding Invasion

The treaty of Westphalia gave the concept of sovereignty. The nation states are sovereign and they are independent.

1) Table Talks

US can use talks for mediation.

The urge of superiority did not let do that. On talks, it can be clarified that they are either real

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terrorists are victims of allegations.

Talks can solve the matter.

We the people of US

do not talk to terrorists

— Bush

US refused for talk. The claim of making Afghanistan as Vietnam for US. The success of curbing USSR, gave confidence to terrorists.

2) Authentic Intelligence Report

US invaded Afghanistan on claim of presence of destructive weapons. However, later accepted that there was nothing. The weak intelligence or propaganda changed the future of whole nation. Iraq still struggling from social unrest and economic crisis. The intelligence operation must be used accurately to confirm the presence of hostile weapons before pre-emptive strikes.

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3) Neighbouring Islamic Countries

The direct breach of International law by violating the national security of Afghanistan and Iraq. The neighbouring countries, Saudi Arabia had strong relations with US. It can be used for mediation or other countries. Pakistan had been a fair weather ally of USA. The neighbouring countries can be used instead of direct invasion.

4) International Forums

International criminal court and peace making or peace keeping forces can be used. Afghanistan and Iraq are liable to International law not to USA. The international forum must be used to treat the illegal action by any state. The unilateral decisions must not be acceptable. The warrant by ICJ and other sanctions can be treated by dete.

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France instead of invasion.

Economic Aid

It unfortunately a loss happened in state because of unauthentic actions and destroyed the social apparatus. Then must ensure the restoration action. The unintentional act which caused harm, it must be mediated by economic aid. US can ensure the wellbeing of remaining society to compensate the invasion. It can establish schools, hospitals, infrastructures and cultural exchange programs.

The invasion could be avoided, but many critics claimed it as propaganda to disturb peace in Middle East. However, now Taliban are major threat for many neighbouring state including Pakistan. They left over weapons by USA to do militant activity in Pakistan. As mentioned by US state department report (2025).