

Q:2

Instructions to Secure Good Marks in the Current Affairs Paper

Introduction:

Privatization is inevitable because Pakistan has faced the economic change challenge. IMF debt traps. These public enterprise enterprises are lethargy on bridge of Pakistan. Pakistan has emphasized on privatization therefore it makes growth and progress in economic resource management in a proper execution of policies and gets result a positively.

Key Guidelines: Each question should be attempted with 12-13 clear headings. The answer must be 8-9 pages (sides) in length to score above 15 marks per question. Questions usually contain 3-4 parts; each part carries equal weightage, so all parts must be discussed equally and proportionately.

Content & Argumentation: Always use examples from current and ongoing events to justify your arguments. Demonstrate strong analytical depth, not mere narration of facts. Support arguments with relevant data, reports, international indices, treaties, and recent developments.

Structure & Presentation: Begin every answer with an attractive, context-setting introduction. End with a forward-looking well-linked conclusion that ties back to the question. Use headings directly derived from the question statement - pick words and phrases from the question itself. Privatization is essential to manage the resources in properly getting benefits and positive outcomes.

Alignment with the Question: Each argument must be explicitly linked to the specific part of the question being asked. If your heading is not aligned with the demand of the question, the content - no matter how accurate - will not be rewarded. Avoid generic or unrelated headings. Precision is key.

Language & Visuals: Use subject-specific terminology relevant to international relations, geopolitics, economics, and security studies. Incorporate simple graphs, flowcharts, tables, or maps where relevant to enhance clarity and scoring potential.

Good Luck for CE-2026    as compared to Private Sector sectors.

1.

Shift to Privatization execution of Proper authority.

In Pakistan has faced a Dilemma of mismanagement in government sector due to some corrupt employees which affect on Public trust. The Privatization is essential to manage the resources

2.

In a Pakistan, where Private Institution performed well as compared to government Sectors.

Due to Pass years government Sectors are faced the financial problem due to misallocation of resources as compared to Private Sector sectors.

3. Introduction a new development project for a country.

This collaboration brings a new development project for a country. And making country is stronger in economical stability. Where there is company which works independently taking their decision. It will get successful.

4. Management of Resources.

The benefit is management of Resources. Many decades Pakistan has faced the risk and uncertainty in resources. Which had made overburden on economy. The common man also suffered from ill behavior of government employees. However, the Privatization can control their employees behavior through highly authority.

5. The ~~Govt~~ Corruption is a Pakistan System.

During Public enterprises Pakistan has faced higher loss of resources due to corruption.

The Privatization can control corrupted system which is harmful for Pakistan economic

stability.

Imped

6. less execution of proper control.

These are significant to proper control of execution of resource but due to mismanagement of resources. Pakistan has faced overburden on economical issues. These are seriously problem in budgetary system. Every year gets aiding from IMF.

7. less coordination between staff.

The unmanageable staff where some are corrupted employee who has supported to staff for corruption. It builds the less coordination with an honesty employees these are really wanted to work for citizens. These are major issues and causes of shift on ~~the~~ privatization that makes the progress and growth.

Recommendation:

1. Building trust of public through action.

To clear all doubt of public is benefits of privatization. It secures the basic right without hitting them. It provides the equal equal opportunities.

Introducing policies for public benefits in privatization.

There is majority of citizens who have faced problems of privatisation shifts. which makes them again about the private systems. It can make the issue for Pakistan but Pakistan must focus on the policy making.

Generating Job opportunities.

Government should emphasize for job opportunities because youth of Pakistan that is asset of Pakistan. If Pakistan shifts on privatization, it must have implementing the policy to save common man rights.

Merit based:

The one of major problems in Pakistan is merit based job opportunities ^{that} are not available in society. The system of privatization becomes based on merit.

5. Implementation of Advance technology.

In government sectors are less developed in Advancement of technology. But ~~priv~~ privatization has emphasized on Advance technology. It must be ~~nessece~~ necessary for a country growth and development.

6. Monitoring the resources.

It has been controlled by government that is any exploited situation which has been faced by citizen. Government should take an action of these private companies because it makes the trust between government system and ordinary citizens.

Conclusi:

7. Giving Reliance in taxes during Salaries.

The employee who has faced overburden of taxes payment is in private sectors. Government should give them reliance during salaries.

Conclusion:

The economy burden has increased for Pakistan due to public enterprises. Pakistan has controlled it and shift on the privatization. It is most beneficial for them in economical growth.

Q:3 Introduction:-

The Common Currency initiative is one of best strategy to dedollarization. Russia has sent to message against US and European. It has taken measurement to dedollarization where they have made a group of countries against dollar hegemony that is BRICS. It is Global South project. In this two veto powers China, Russia and Semi peripheries have worked togetherly for accomplishment target of common currency.

1. Common Currency:

The brics purpose has to dedollarization due to uni polar system. This project works on the dedollarization and introduces a new Common currency. which has made financial stability in south.

2. Providing funds for development projects.

This initiative is focused on growth and development in projects that is providing funds. In the shift of ~~the~~ Renewable energy projects like carbon emission decreases.

3. Working on Regional Connectivity.

Russian has mainly focused on the Brics the regional connectivity which facilitated to south for easily trade excess and makes this trade currently in common currency. This project has build highways, ports and railways.

4. Water resources management:

In during this development project, there is one problem ~~has~~ to happen. That is india and Archina water dispute. Currently in China and India relation become better.

5. Money lending:

South has over reliance on IMF; it is one organization gives loans. It puts the strict condition to follow. But Russia has emphasises on the introducing brics bank where the ~~res~~ put reserves.

Contingent reserves arrangement

The contingent reserves arrangement introduced by Russia in Brics where they set the amount of reserves. Total 100 billion dollars. The China 41, Russia 18, India 18, Brazil 18 and South Africa 5 billion dollar. These are measurement has taken by Russian.

7. Balance Payment System brics.

It has focused on direct transaction and reduced dependency on dollar joint Agreement between Russia and China. Both countries are doing trade on their common currency.

8. Technology transfer between countries:

As per planning of Russia in brics, it has emphasize innovation network and technology co-operation. It make knowledge based ~~econ~~ economy, and artificial intelligence, information technology, innovation and counter the west of artificial intelligence.

9. Environment protection measurement.

The environment is technological based where it focuses on smart crops and green house gases emission. Every This is measurement that makes environment free from harmful carbon gases.

10. Smart Cities network

This project of South where it has emphasized to develop the Small infrastructure and Sustainable waste management. It build Smart traffic system.

11. Brics network university.

South is faced the serious problems of brain drain. Russian P has introduced the Student exchange programs which joint universities program has participated in conferences because reducing hegemony of West.

Conclusion:

In wind up: The Russia use the weapon of brics as a detto dedollarization hegemony of dollar. It Reduces the unipolar system through common currency.