

## Question NO 2.

Climate change has emerged as a major non-traditional security threat to Pakistan. Analyze its socio-economic and political implications, and evaluate Pakistan's institutional response to climate-induced challenges?

## Answer:

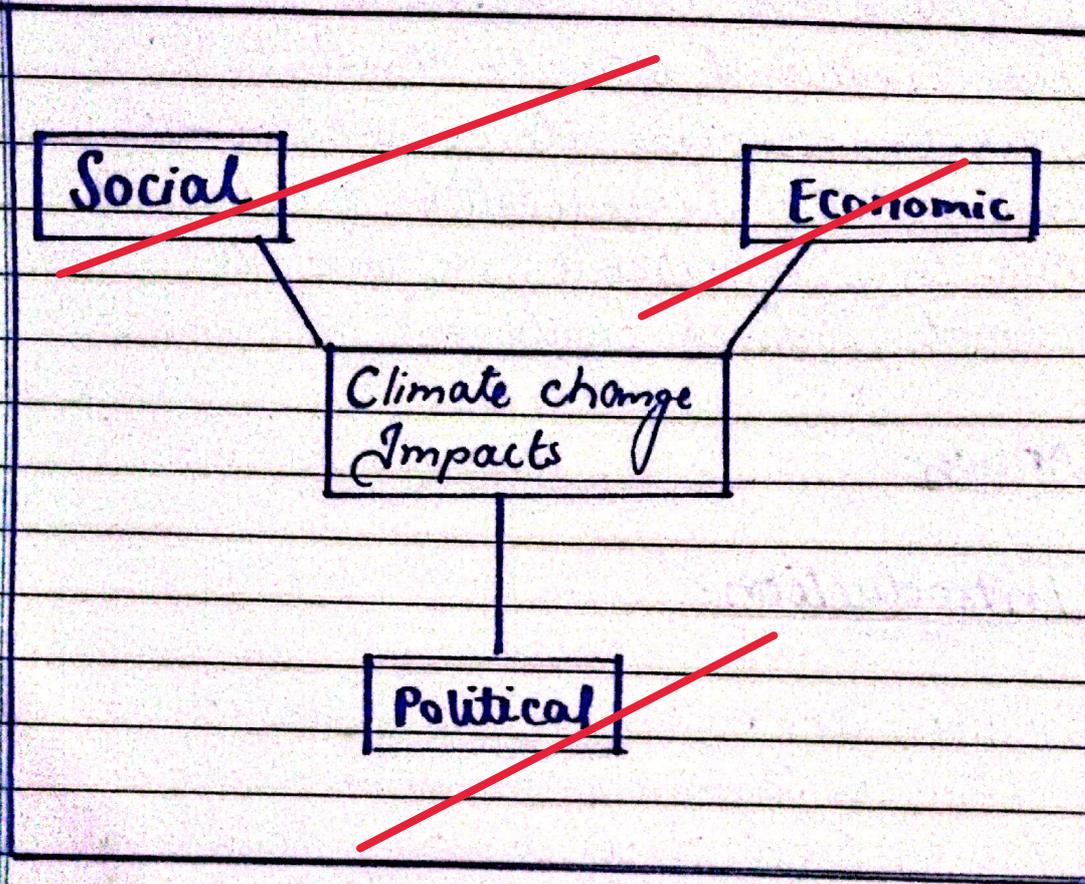
### Introduction.

In the 21<sup>st</sup> Century the concept of the security has been changed from traditional to non-traditional security threat. The non-traditional security threat is climate change which is directly impacting the socio-economic and political areas of Pakistan. Moreover,

The institutions of Pakistan is taking certain measures to tackle the challenge of climate change threat.

# Climate Change Impacts

## Graphical Representation.



## Economic Impacts And Implications of Climate change for Pakistan.

### ① Agricultural:

Agriculture is a back of economy. The country like Pakistan heavily rely on Agriculture to fulfill food security of the country and it helps to contribute in national economy. The climate

has directly affect the agricultural sector of Pakistan. For example ~~was~~ The changing in weather pattern is bringing severe rainfall which is leading floods in Pakistan. The case study of the flood "2022, And 2025 Floods" These floods submerged the agriculture land under water and destroyed huge ~~to~~ Agriculture land.

### Implication.

It trigger the food insecurity in a country. Pakistan exports wheat, pulses, mangoes to other countries. Due to flooding because of climate change impacted directly through which, its directly impact Pakistan economy in form of export loss.

### ② Industry

Pakistan textile heavily rely on cotton to produce best quality fabric which later exported out of the country. It contribute along in Pakistan economy. Due to climate change and flood Pakistan faces shortage of cotton cultivation which has given

Get back to Pakistan economy

### Implications.

The slowdown of textile industry is impacting Pakistan's economy directly. The export of cotton and Fabrics brings dollars in a country but due to its decline it directly affecting Pakistan economy.

### ③ Roads And Connectivity.

The motorway, through toll taxes contribute in Pakistan's economy but due to climate change and flooding it becomes slowdown and cut off

Case study of 2025; In 2025 Flooding the motorway was cut off the road access for transportation becomes stopped and slow down. It affected trade through road access.

### Implications.

The disconnection of Road access affected the trade and transportation of the country. moreover, Toll taxes which contribute in state economy also was

affected.

## Social Impacts And Implication.

### ① Food Insecurity.

The climate change has triggered the Food insecurity. The rising temperature has affected cultivation. Due to it production is lesser to fulfill the need of people. Moreover, the flooding has sub-merged the arid land which has enhanced this issues.

### Implication.

The shortage of food is increasing food insecurity and rising price of commodities. For example, the price of vegetables rapidly increases due to flooding and people are less able to even buy limited food vegetable for home.

### ② Health.

Due to climate change, the health sector is affected through different aspects like heat strokes, due to rising temperature. Moreover, diseases like fever, cough, lung,

and ~~may~~ many more.

### Implications,

The rising health issues has ~~also~~ created health insecurity. The rising diseases needs treatments and medicines. Their expenses are ~~burdening~~ over people and also governments.

### ③ water scarcity

The climate change is ~~directly~~ affecting the clean drinkable water, The rising temperature is melting glacier "fresh water reservoirs" moreover it is evaporating the water from surface.

### Implications.

The rising temperature is ~~leading~~ glacier melting and this water is ~~directly~~ affecting in shape of flooding or ~~wasting~~ into Arabian sea. It can ~~rise~~ the water scarcity in a ~~Country~~.

# Political Impacts And Implications.

## ① Provincial Issues:

The climate change has affected every province differently. The south faced high temperatures. On the west side, heavy rain and flooding. Moreover, other provinces face differently.

### Implication.

The different effects has made contradictions in their views. provinces needs economic support to tackle their issues and due to it state is failing in it. to handle properly.

## Institutional Response to climate Challenges.

### ① Artificial Rain to clean Atmosphere

In 2025, ~~the~~ state tried to conduct artificial rain to clean atmosphere through it state got some success in it.

## ② Early warning mechanisms.

The inhabitants of Pakistan are giving early warning to some people from natural disasters.

## ③ Early Evacuations. before disaster

The camps and centers are established before disasters to quickly evacuate people so that they don't get affected.

## ④ Administrative Operations and Responses.

The Administration is engaged in on ground operations to provide safe location to a people. Measures, Rehabilitation initiatives are taken to avert mitigate the affect.

## Conclusion.

The climate change as a NON-Traditional Security threats is directly affecting social political and economic ones, and rising several implications for a ~~country~~ country. measures. Institutional Responses can mitigate this issue

## QNO4 Political Instability

Answer.

### Introduction.

The political Instability is a major cause of ~~to~~ ~~dis~~balance in a country. There are several causes through which state is facing ~~constraints~~ in economic, political security, and diplomatic affects. Moreover, through certain measures it can be settle down for betterment of Pakistan.

Elaborate intro

### Causes Behind Political Instability In Pakistan

#### ① Political Rivalry.

Political Rivalry is a biggest reason behind the instability in Pakistan. The political parties when they get power tries to suppress one another through which political instability increases. For Example: In PML-N, government was suppressed on the same way

When PML-N got power they suppressed PTI in a country.

### ② Policies Reversals.

Whenever new government established it reverse the policies which early government made in different sectors. For example The CPEC project got delayed when new government made in 2018 and new agreements were made.

### ③ Curbing the powers of Institutions.

The politicians through legislations are curbing the powers of institutions which are creating hurdles in proceeding. For example judicial powers were curbed for political gain it is also impacting the political instability.

### ④ Suppressing Opponent through Institutions.

The NAB is being used as a weapon against the political parties through which they are

Suppressed and de-seated from position.

### ⑤ Military Nexus

In past history of Pakistan, military remained major influencing factor in political instability. The interference of military in political affairs triggering the political instability in country.

## Impacts of Political Instability

### ① Economy

The political instability in a country has pushed business to shift to foreign countries. The lockdown season in Pakistan has affected country economy. Moreover political instability ~~and~~ use to attract FDI in a country.

## ② Civil-military Relations Affected

The political Instability is and narrative building has affected the civil-military relations. The trust deficit has happen through which security threats has triggered in a country.

## ③ National Security Affected

The political Instability has triggered national security concerns. Recently Balochistan jallid incident happen, maceen, woman credit college attack happened. Due to political Instability non-state actor like terrorist gets opportunity to hit the state.

## Diplomacy Constrains

Instability inside a country directly affect the Foreign Policy and diplomacy of a country. For example religious parties most of the time do protest to expell

diplomatic official from a Country.  
They also do Lock-downs to  
build pressures. These situations  
affect the Foreign policy of a  
Country.

Write in proper paragraph structure  
Make flow charts

## Conclusion

Improve paper presentation

The political Instability in a  
Country directly affects the  
economics, political, security and  
diplomatic operations in a Country.  
But it has some consequences.

Ref6 are good