

Specialised Knowledge is Making

use blue or black marker for pager presentation

How Specialised Knowledge Makes

Lost Wholeness in Modern Intellectual Culture

Lives Difficult

Due to specialized knowledge, we have become more dependent on experts and

less active to deal with common problems.

We consult different experts for different problems, knowing that an expert in one field does not know much about other.

Different experts like economist, biologist, psychologist, etc., view human beings with different lenses. They reveal something true about human beings, but do not tell the whole story. We believe that what an expert says is a whole story which makes us unable to deal with problems.

The serious problem arises when we start to ask general things from

In Précis writing, the use of first person pronouns like I, we, our, us is considered a blunder

How to be happy, etc., which needs technical training rather than wisdom. This makes us dependent on experts rather than thinking for ourselves. Wholeness in one's thinking doesn't mean rejecting specialized knowledge.

It means placing it beneath broader understanding of human life. There should be people that can bridge a gap between

who

General Instructions

Precis

Precis should be one **3rd** of original passage

Your passage reflect the original idea

Don't take direct sentences from the passage

It is not the narration do precis

Title should be self-defining and self-explanatory to the passage

Always write in third person

Date: _____

Knowledge and Come up

Similarly, universities should focus on broader

understanding of subjects rather than specializing

in one subject. It is indispensable for us

to believe in our intelligence to bring the

the knowledge together and get rid of strengthening the

Civilization that depends on experts.

Total words = 590

Precis words = 200

Q3- Read the following passage carefully.

Q1- What fundamental error does the author

Ans: The fundamental error which the author

identified is that people view tradition and

progress as opposite to each other. In this

view, tradition is as a dead hand that

stops innovation, while tradition progress

is seen as breaking free from past.

Q2 How does author use historical examples

Ans: The author uses historical examples

like the European renaissance, religious

reformers, and scientific revolutions. To

challenge the notion that progress come

from abandoning the past and to show that

great advancements come from looking

backwards. These example prove that

progress requires roots and those who

abandon past are rootless. And the

rootless can never progress.

MTWTF S

Date: _____

Q₃ What does the writer mean by ...
By calling tradition a "living conservation",
the writer means it is an active and
ongoing process, where present questions
the past and past challenges the present.
It is a dynamic process where we use
inherited wisdom to solve modern
problems.

05/20

In comprehension answer each question comprehensively

Do not be irrelevant in your answer

Please enhance length of each answer

Read the passage carefully

- Q4 Correct any five sentences
- ii He has been living in this city for ten years and knows every corner of it.
 - iii Scarcely had I reached the station when the train departed from the platform.
 - iv Each of the students is required to submit their assignments before the deadline.
 - v He distributed sweets not only among the children but also among elderly persons.
 - vi the number of employed graduates is increasing every year in the country.
- Q5 Punctuate the following passage.

03/05

The minister, addressing the gathering, said, "My fellow citizens, we stand today at a critical juncture in our nation's history. We must ask ourselves: are we prepared to face the challenges ahead, or shall we succumb to despondency and inaction?" Dr. Ahmad, the renowned economist, had warned us last year that unless immediate reforms are undertaken, the economy will collapse. However, his advice was not heeded. Now we find ourselves in precisely the predicament he had predicted. Therefore, I urge you all to support the government's new economic policy, which though painful in short term, will yield beneficial results in the long run. Let's not repeat the mistakes of the past. Let's move forward with determination.

and Courage."

Fill in the blanks with appropriate words.

We must abide by the rules of institution.

He is deficient in common sense despite his education.

The principal presides over the function yesterday.

The new policy is prejudicial to the interest of farmers and landless labourers.

His conduct is not commensurate with his position and responsibilities in the organization.

-6 Pair of words

i) The venal politicians should be imprisoned.

• Forgetting notebook at home is a venial mistake.

ii) It was ingenious of him to trust a complete stranger.

• He came up with ingenious idea to solve the complex engineering problem.

iii) He called his friend to appraise the value of old car.

• ~~The~~ for the president was appraised with new policy.

iv) The local councillor promised the public to build a new hospital in city.

• He went to councillor meet the councillor for his career counselling.

v) Shahid Afridi is an eminent cricketer.

Q7

Translation Avoid cutting/Overwriting

03/10

Literature is the pulse of any Society that showcases ~~be~~ its ethical and Spiritual Condition. When the downfall of the literature of any nation starts, it means that the nation is about to end. Unfortunately, Literate has become ^{commercialized} ~~vulgar~~ vulgar ~~and~~ nowadays and mafia has taken it into its grip. The writer who sells his pen for money actually sells his Conscience as well. A false writer is one, who raises the voice of truth and takes up the pen against lies, no matter how many sacrifices has to be made. Incomplete

Attempt in idiomatic and proverbial manner

Focus on grammar please

Do not attempt word by word