

4 to 701
Instructions to Secure Good Marks in the Current Affairs Paper

Mark

Important Note: Marks will be awarded strictly on the following parameters: Content 60%, References 15%, Subject-specific language 15%, Graphs, charts & diagrams 10%.

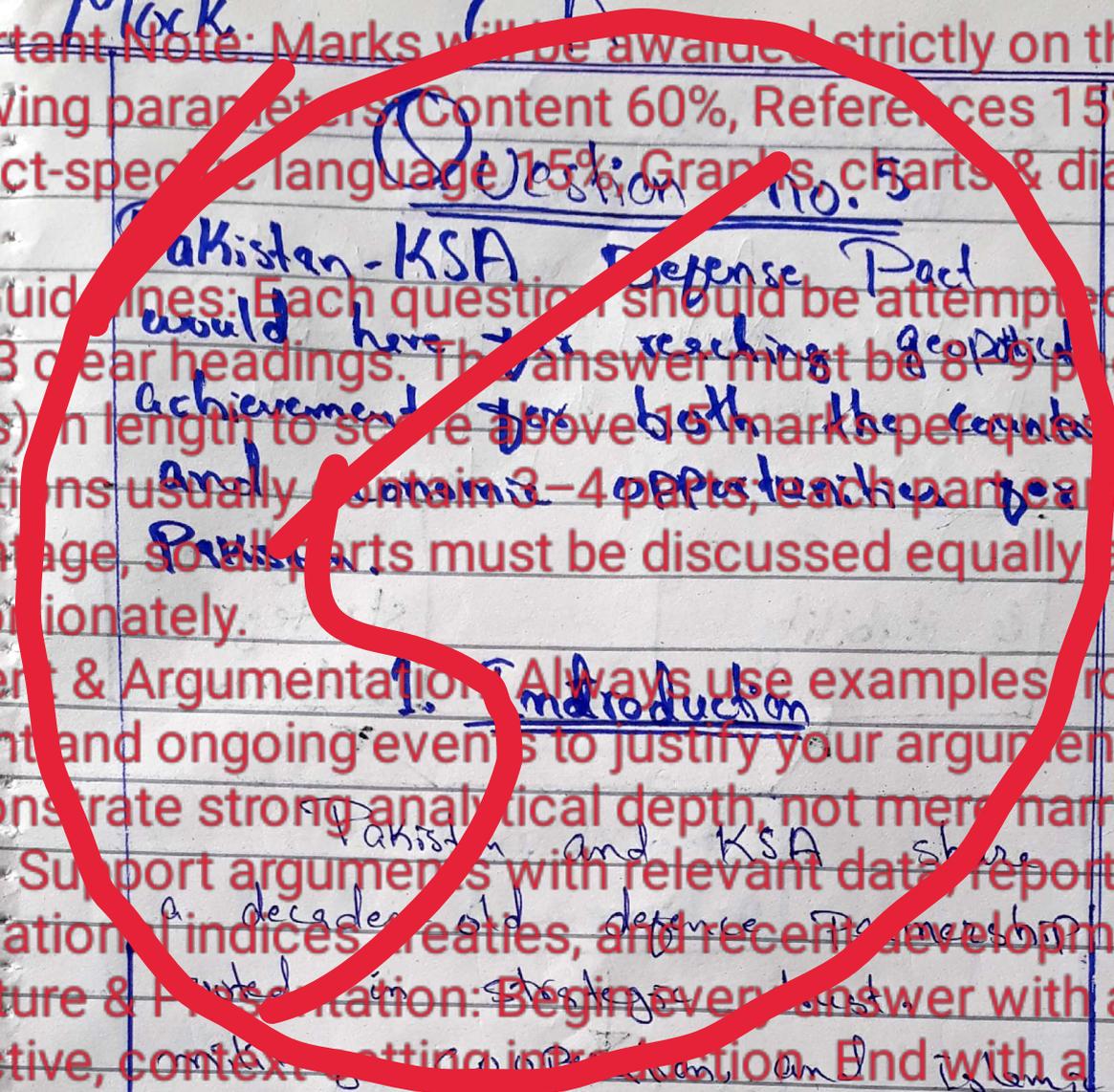
Key Guidelines: Each question should be attempted with 12-13 clear headings. The answer must be 8-9 pages (sides) in length to score above 15 marks per question. Questions usually contain 3-4 parts; each part carries equal weightage, so all parts must be discussed equally and proportionately.

Content & Argumentation: Always use examples from current and ongoing events to justify your arguments. Demonstrate strong analytical depth, not mere narration of facts. Support arguments with relevant data, reports, international indices, treaties, and recent developments.

Structure & Presentation: Begin every answer with an attractive, context-setting introduction, and end with a forward-looking, well-linked conclusion that ties back to the question. Use headings directly derived from the question statement - pick words and phrases from the question itself.

Alignment with the Question: Each argument must be explicitly linked to the specific part of the question being asked. If your heading is not aligned with the demand of the question, the content - no matter how accurate - will not be rewarded. Avoid generic or unrelated headings; precision is key.

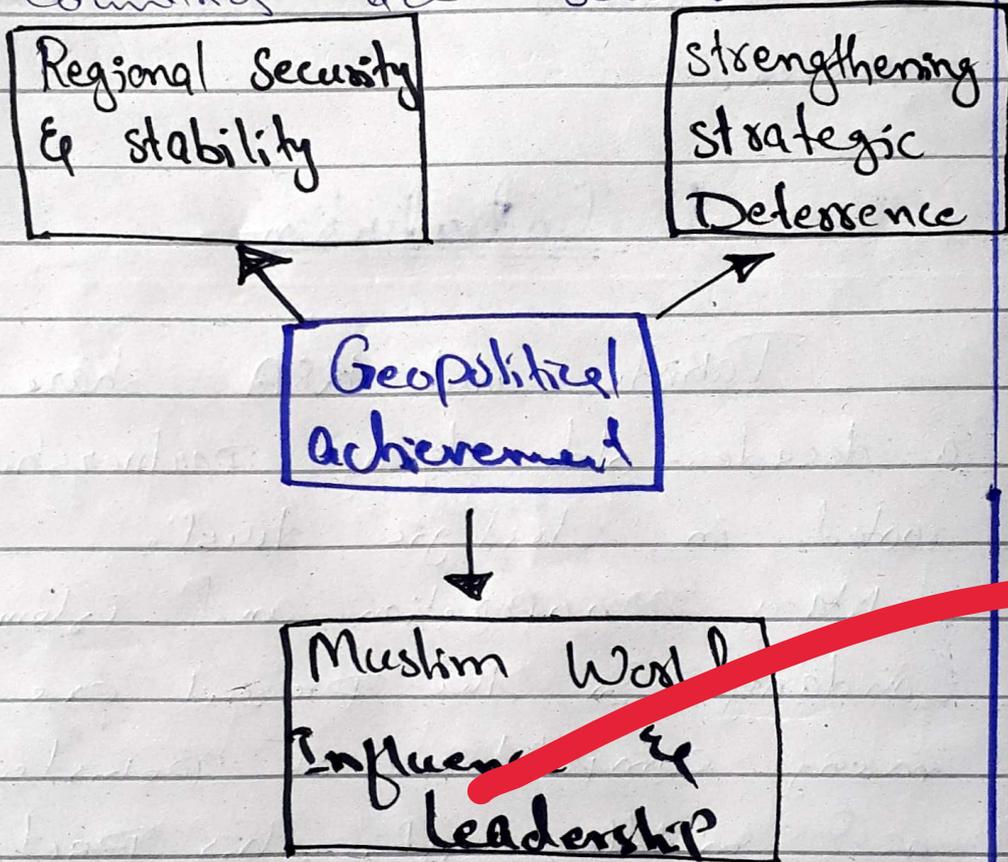
Language & Visuals: Use subject-specific terminology relevant to international relations, geopolitics, economics, and security studies. Incorporate simple graphs, flowcharts, tables, or maps wherever relevant to enhance clarity and scoring potential.



Question no. 5
Pakistan - KSA Defense Pact
would here for reaching geopolitical
achievement for both the countries
and maintain 3-4 parts each part carries equal
weightage.
1. Introduction
Pakistan and KSA share
a decades old defence tie
in strategic interest.
Solidarity in the present era
many competition of Pakistan
and middle east, this pact
would bring for reaching
geopolitical gain for both
countries and their economi.
opportunities for Pakistan.

2. Geopolitical Achievements for both Countries

As a result of the Strategic Mutual Defence Agreement the achievements for both countries are below:



a. Regional security and stability

Joint defence

A formal defence pact enhances collective deterrence and reduces the likelihood

of conflicts of South Asia
and the Middle East.

Example: Pakistan has
trained Saudi forces for years
and now formal cooperation
can better synchronize joint
defence planning.

~ Al Jazeera

Strengthening Strategic Deterrence

Pakistan's combat-
tested military and nuclear
capability enhance Saudi
deterrence against external
threats and vice versa.

"Analysts say that the
pact brings Pakistan's nuclear
umbrella into the region's
security picture, boosting Riyadh's
deterrence."

c. Muslim world Influence and leadership

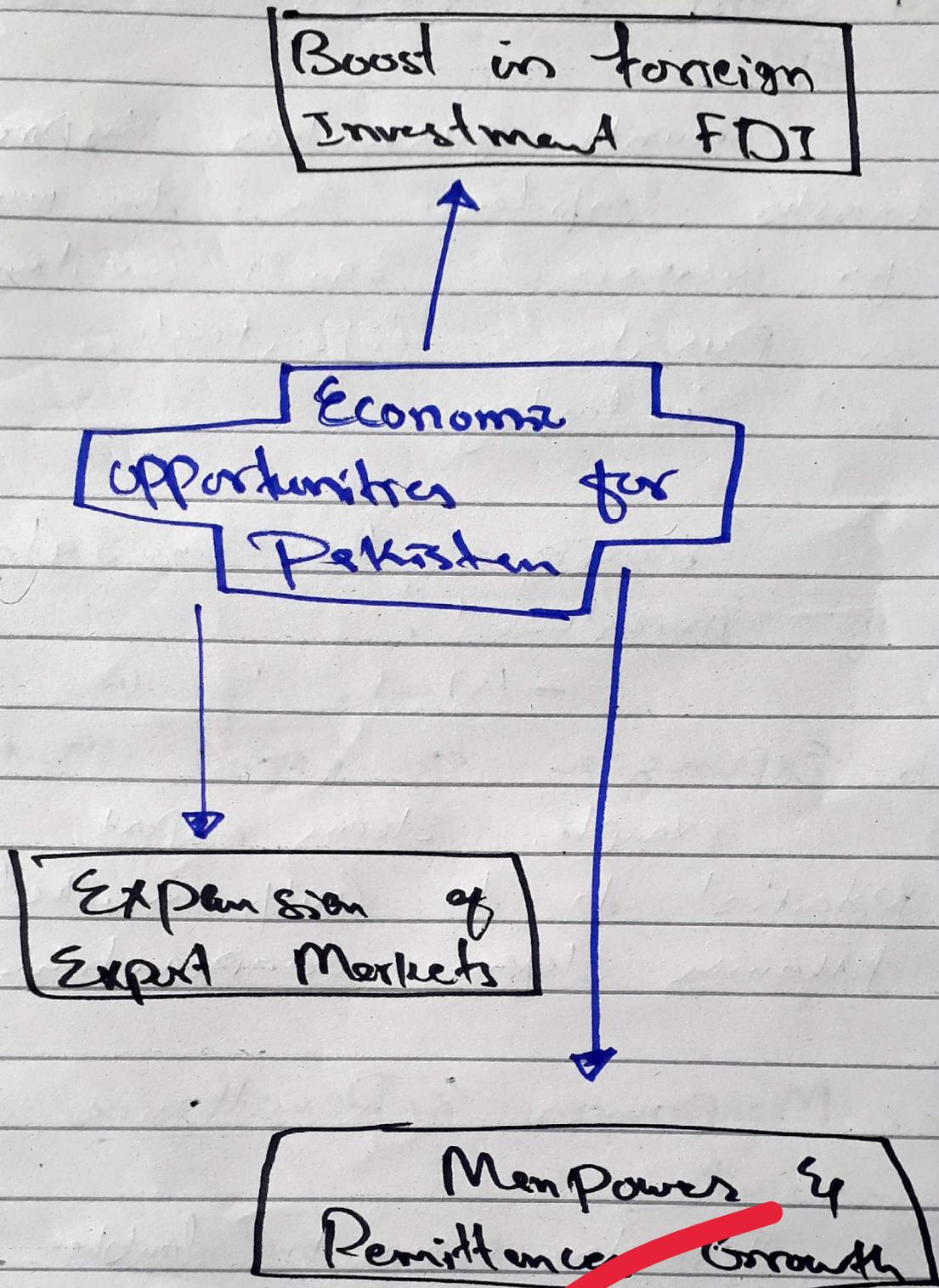
Influence, shaping Political priorities of Muslim states and collective diplomatic voices in OIC forums and Muslim geopolitics.

~ Pakistan is emerging as a security provider, not just a Partner, in the Middle East

Dawn

d. Economic Opportunities for Pakistan

Mutual defence Pact would bring opportunities for Pakistan which discuss below:



S -

a. Boost in Foreign Investment FDI

Security guarantees inspire investor confidence and the way for increased Saudi investment in Pakistan's infrastructure and industry.

"Security is the foundation of investment."

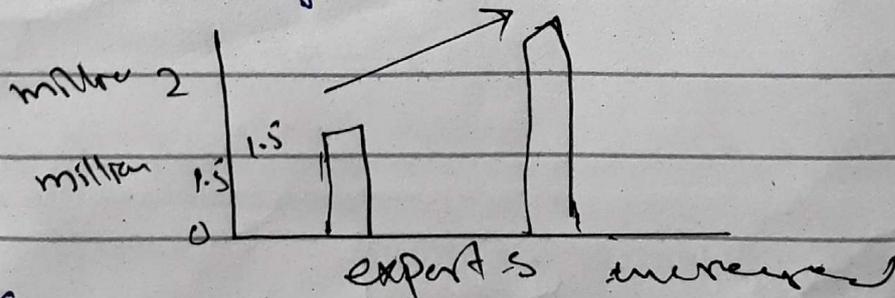
- World Bank

b. Expansion of Export Markets

example: strong export potential to the Gulf market following defence cooperation

c. Manpower & Remittance Growth

Pakistan aims to double manpower exports to KSA, up from nearly 2 million currently



G-

4. Conclusion

The Pakistan-KSA defence pact is more than a military agreement. It fosters geopolitical achievement and brings opportunities for Pakistan which increase growth in the world.