

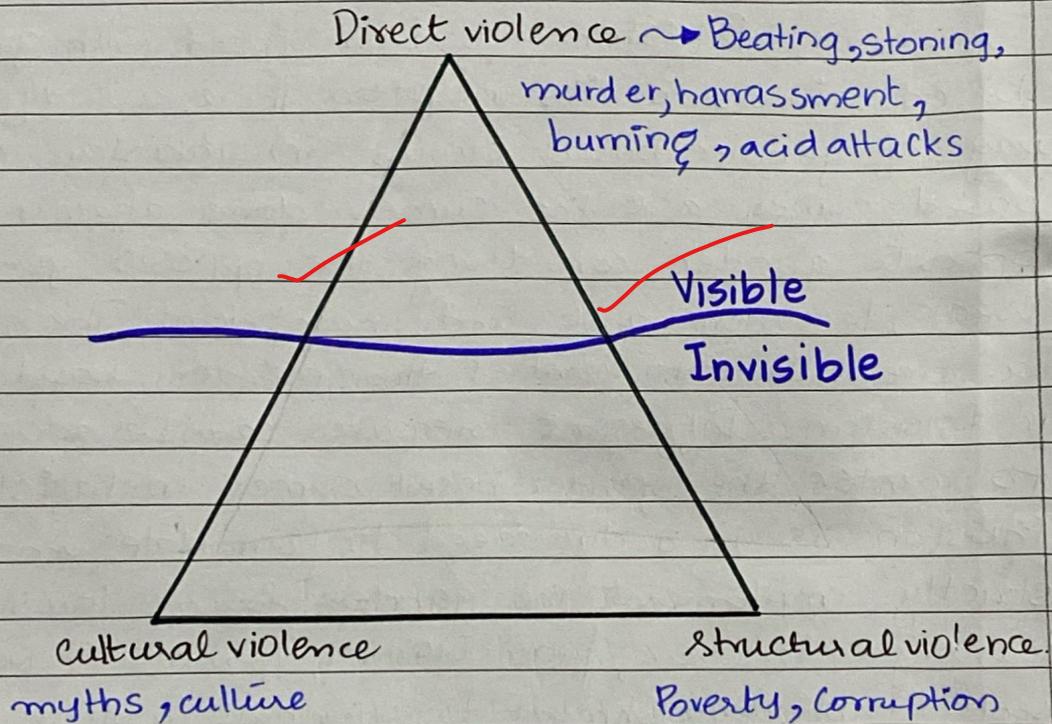
SECTION I

ANSWER # 2

1. INTRODUCTION:

Pakistan has been faced with gender based crimes since its inception. There are different ways of gender based crimes in Pakistan. Gender based crimes are the crimes done against the opposite gender considering the opposite gender weak, less dominant and incompetent. There is a dire need to control the gender based crimes in Pakistan. Different measures can be adopted to counter the gender based crimes in Pakistan. Pakistan is in a dire need to formulate and strictly implement the gender based laws in country. Moreover, promotion of females in police sector, public punishment to offenders, motivation to victims to complain to police, and ease in investigation of women victims are also the major ways to curb the gender based crimes in Pakistan. In addition to it, Pakistan must educate women regarding their rights and the protection centers for gender based crimes and also counter the taboo against women complaining for gender based violence in Pakistan. If Pakistan remain successful to counter the gender based crimes in country, the country can become a better place to live for women in Pakistan.

2. GENDER BASED CRIMES IN PAKISTAN:



PRISM SHOWING DIFFERENT FORMS OF VIOLENCE AGAINST WOMEN IN PAKISTAN.

Pakistan has been facing different forms of gender based crimes in country. The different forms of gender based crimes include direct violence such as beating, stoning, acid attacks, burning and killing women. Moreover Pakistan also faces the gender based cultural and structural crimes in country. Different measures are required to combat the gender based crimes in Pakistan.

3. MEASURES TO CONTROL GENDER BASED CRIMES IN PAKISTAN:

Strict implementation of laws against gender based crimes

Promotion of females in police and investigation departments

Public punishment to offenders of gender based crimes

Motivation to victims to complain to police against crime

Judicial supervision of forgiveness in cases of gender based violence

Curb to tribal punishments against women

Ease in investigation and interrogation of women victims of gender crimes

Hiding the identity of woman victim during case hearing

Easier complain portals for gender based crimes

Prompt case hearing and punishment in gender based crimes

Education to woman regarding laws and protection centers

Punishment for offensive questioning to women in courts and investigation

3.1 STRICT IMPLEMENTATION OF LAWS AGAINST GENDER BASED CRIMES:

Pakistan needs the strict implementation of laws of gender based crimes. Although the laws are there for the gender based crimes but they are lesser implemented strictly due to societal pressure or status of the offender.

3.2 PROMOTION OF FEMALES IN POLICE AND INVESTIGATION DEPARTMENTS:

There is a dire need of increase in the female ratio in police and investigation departments. The increase in ratio will help effective investigation and will also lessen the hesitation of women victims to reach to police for complain.

Female ratio in
police department
in Pakistan in 2022
was 3.2%.

3.3 PUBLIC PUNISHMENTS TO OFFENDERS OF GENDER CRIMES:

The criminals of the gender based crimes should be punished publically. In this way the punishment will become lesson for other people and thereby will control the gender based crimes in Pakistan.

3.4 MOTIVATION TO VICTIMS TO COMPLAIN TO POLICE AGAINST CRIMES:

The victims of gender based crimes hesitate to reach the police because of the societal and economic pressures. Through education and gaining the trust of victims the law enforcing agencies should motivate the victims to complain to police against crimes.

In almost 67% of the honor killing cases in Pakistan, families and neighbours advise women not to complain to the police
 — Hivani, The state of honor killing in Pakistan, 2023.

3.5 JUDICIAL SUPERVISION OF FORGIVENESS IN CASES OF GENDER BASED VIOLENCE:

In many cases of gender based crimes women are pressurized to forgive the offender this results in the increase of the gender crimes. Judicial supervision is necessary in this regard.

3.6 CURB TO TRIBAL PUNISHMENTS AGAINST WOMEN IN PAKISTAN:

The tribal heads usually punish women for their deviance extremely which fall under the gender crime category. This should be counter by compelling tribes to follow

3.7 EASE IN INVESTIGATION AND INTERROGATION OF WOMEN VICTIMS OF GENDER CRIMES:

The process of gender crime investigation should be made easier so that the victim can easily get justice in the Pakistani society. Moreover, the interrogation process should also be made easier.

3.8 HIDING THE IDENTITY OF WOMEN VICTIM DURING CASE HEARING:

In order to lessen the societal pressure onto women victims of gender crimes Pakistan should take measures to hide the identity of women victims during case hearings. Moreover, media coverage during these cases should also hide the identity of women victim.

3.9 EASIER COMPLAIN PORTALS FOR GENDER BASED CRIMES:

The complain portals for the gender based crimes should be made easier and effective with prompt action against the gender based crimes in the country.

3.10 PROMPT CASE HEARING AND PUNISHMENT IN GENDER BASED CRIMES:

The cases of gender based crimes should be prolonged and prompt case

highlight the theoretical application in this answer
like social learning theory etc

that is missing in this answer over all answer is fine 12/20

hearing is necessary to motivate other female victims
also for complainants gender based crimes.

3.11 **EDUCATION TO WOMAN REGARDING LAWS AND PROTECTION CENTERS.**

The women in Pakistan are mostly unaware of their rights and laws for gender crimes. Moreover, they are also unaware of the protection center made for this purpose. It is necessary to educate women in this regard.

3.12 **PUNISHMENT FOR OFFENSIVE QUESTIONING TO WOMEN DURING CASE HEARING AND INTERROGATION:**

The female victims often face offensive questioning during the case hearing and the interrogation process which results in hesitation of women to reach law enforcement agencies for gender crimes. Punishments and fines should be implemented for offensive questioning to victims.

4 **CONCLUSION:**

Gender crimes is one of the major issues in Pakistan. Different forms of gender based crimes are done against women in Pakistan for instance, beating, killing, burning, stoning and acid attacks. Different measures such as strict implementation of laws, prompt case hearing and education to women regarding laws etc are necessary to combat this issue in Pakistan.

SECTION - III

ANSWER # 6

1 INTRODUCTION:

Forensic investigation refers to the forensic testing of evidence to locate the crime and criminal. It is a major part of criminal investigation around the world. However, Pakistan is facing major hurdles to streamline the forensic criminal investigation such as the involvement of public at the crime scene, lack of forensic labs and resources and incompetency of investigator to collect forensic evidences. Moreover, the forensic investigation in Pakistan face hurdles as due to the longitivity of investigation expire the forensic evidences and also there is poor handling of forensic evidences in the country. If Pakistan remain successful to streamline the forensic investigation in country, the country can increase the efficiency of investigation process in Pakistan.

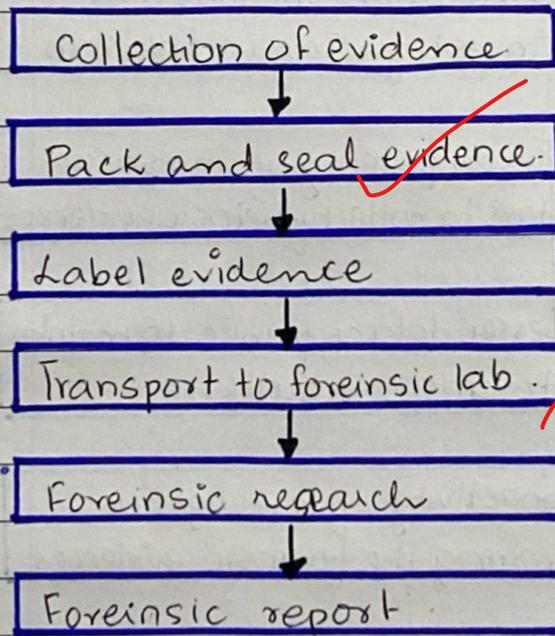
2 WHAT IS FORENSIC CRIMINAL INVESTIGATION:

Forensic criminal investigation refers

to the criminal investigation in which evidences are collected and forensic tests are run on the evidence to locate the crime and criminal of the crime. The forensic criminal investigation holds major invest in the criminal investigation around the world.

2.1

STEPS OF FOREINSIC CRIMINAL INVESTIGATION:



The first step of forensic criminal investigation is the collection of evidences from the crime scene. The evidence collected is then packed, sealed and labelled and then sent to the forensic lab. Forensic research is then done on the evidence and forensic report is prepared.

3. HURDLES IN STREAMLINING THE FORENSIC CRIMINAL INVESTIGATION IN PAKISTAN:

Involvement of public at the crime scene

Lack of forensic labs and resources in Pakistan.

Corruption in forensic investigation in Pakistan

Incompetency of investigators to collect forensic evidences

Lesser data of public to match forensic results

Longevity of investigation, expiring the forensic evidences

Poor handling of forensic evidences.

3.1 INVOLVEMENT OF PUBLIC AT THE CRIME SCENE:

The involvement of public ~~at~~ the crime scene is the major hurdle in forensic investigation in Pakistan. The evidence usually sweep out

due to the extra involvement and sus of the public.

3.2

LACK OF FORENSIC LABS AND RESOURCES IN PAKISTAN:

In Pakistan, there are lesser forensic labs and resources to streamline the forensic criminal investigation. The labs in Pakistan do not even have necessary equipments to cater forensic research in country.

3.3

INCOMPETENCY OF INVESTIGATORS TO COLLECT FORENSIC EVIDENCES:

The investigators in Pakistan are mostly not trained and hence are not familiar with the process and steps of collection of forensic evidences. This result in the loss of many evidences in the criminal investigation acting as a hurdle to streamline forensic investigation.

3.4

CORRUPTION IN FORENSIC INVESTIGATION IN PAKISTAN:

Another major hurdle in the forensic investigation in Pakistan is the corruption in the country. The forensic reports are changed and results are interpreted in favour of the wealthy side of the crime through corruption. Therefore corruption result in undermining the forensic investigation.

3.5

LESSER DATA OF PUBLIC TO MATCH FORENSIC RESULTS:

The forensic report made needs to be match with the data of the public to match the report with the suspect. However in Pakistan the public data is lesser available resulting in the undermining of forensic criminal investigation in country.

3.6 LONGEVITY OF INVESTIGATION EXPIRING THE FORENSIC EVIDENCE:

Another major hurdle is that in Pakistan, the collection of evidence takes time. The forensic evidence are timebound and usually expire with the longevity of investigation in Pakistan. Therefore the longevity of investigation act as a hurdle in streamlining forensic investigation.

3.7 POOR HANDLING OF FORENSIC EVIDENCES:

The poor handling of forensic evidences also result as a hurdle to forensic investigation in Pakistan. The evidences are not collected in correct trained manner and processed and transported without training impacting the results of the forensic investigation in Pakistan.

4. CONCLUSION:

Forensic investigation is one of the latest method of criminal investigation in the world. There are several hurdles undermining the streamlining of forensic investigation in country such as poor handling of evidences, involvement of public at crime scene and the longevity of case. If Pakistan remain successful to combat the hurdles of crime scene investigation, forensic investigation can play a major role in criminal investigation in country.

SECTION II

ANSWER # 5

1 INTRODUCTION:

Rehabilitation centers play a major role in the reformative treatment of criminals such as ~~the~~ it help in the shift of focus of criminal from crimes to pertaining good moral life and reduce the criminal behavior of a criminal. The rehabilitation centers play a major role in reintegration of offenders into society by providing them source of income, aiding them to learn skills and supervising the behavior of criminals during process.

2 ROLE OF REHABILITATION CENTERS IN REFORMATIVE TREATMENT OF CRIMINALS :

Shifting the focus of criminals from crime to pertaining moral life.

Reducing the criminal behavior of an individual.

Targeting the psychological issues of criminals.

Treatment of drugs addicts criminals through rehab centers.

2.1 SHIFTING THE FOCUS OF CRIMINALS FROM CRIME TO PERTAINING GOOD MORAL LIFE :

The rehabilitation centers help in the reformative treatment of criminals ~~and~~ through shifting the focus of criminals from crime to pertaining a good moral life in the society.

2.2 REDUCING THE CRIMINAL BEHAVIOR OF CRIMINALS :

The rehabilitation center help in reducing the criminal behavior of criminals ~~and~~ through ~~different~~ therapies and strategies aiding in the reformative treatment of the criminals.

2.3 TARGETING THE PSYCHOLOGICAL ISSUES OF CRIMINALS :

The rehabilitation centers study the psychological issues and history of the criminal. They then target them ~~to~~ in order to do the reformative treatment of the criminals.

2.4 TREATMENT OF DRUG ADDICTS CRIMINALS THROUGH REHABILITATION :

The rehabilitation centers also make efforts to rehabilitate the drug

addict criminals into the society

3. **ROLE OF REHABILITATION CENTERS IN REINTEGRATION OF OFFENDERS INTO SOCIETY:**

Providing source of income to criminals.

Aiding the criminals to learn skills

Supervising the behavior of criminals during rehabilitation process.

3.1 **PROVIDING SOURCE OF INCOME TO CRIMINALS:**

The rehabilitation centers help in providing the source of income to criminals which help in their reintegration in the society.

3.2 **AIDING THE CRIMINALS TO LEARN SKILLS:**

The rehabilitation centers also help in the skills learning of the criminals and hence make them better part of the society.

3.3 SUPERVISING THE BEHAVIOR OF CRIMINALS DURING REHABILITATION PROCESS:

The rehabilitation center supervise the criminal behavior of the criminals during rehabilitation to make them reintegrate into the society.

4. CONCLUSION:

The rehabilitation centers play a major role in the rehabilitation of criminals and make them better part of the societies through different strategies and efforts.

SECTION - IV

ANSWER # 8

1. INTRODUCTION:

The public private venture can become success in curbing the street crimes and traffic violation in Pakistan in many way. It can help in the creation of platforms to post videos regarding crimes, can make complain center and also aid in the community led policing in the country. Moreover it can also help in the use of cameras and staff of private sector for surveillance in Pakistan.

2. WAYS PUBLIC PRIVATE VENTURES CAN BECOME SUCCESS STORIES IN CURBING STREET CRIMES AND TRAFFIC VIOLATIONS.

Creation of platforms to post videos of crimes and traffic violations.

Complaints of individuals working in private sector and are habitual criminals.

Community led policing through public-private partnership.

Use of cameras and staff of private sector for surveillance.

Sharing the data of staff of private sector.

Hiring private offices for curbing street crimes in Pakistan.

2.1 CREATION OF PLATFORMS TO POST VIDEOS OF STREET CRIMES AND TRAFFIC VIOLATIONS:

The public private ventures in Pakistan can aid in the creation of platforms where individuals can post videos of street crimes and traffic violations and then action can be

taken against them

2.2 **COMPLAINS OF INDIVIDUALS WORKING IN PRIVATE SECTOR AND ARE HABITUAL CRIMINALS:**

The public private venture can also help in the complaining of habitual criminals to the law enforcement agencies to curb the street crimes and traffic violations in country

2.3 **COMMUNITY LED POLICING THROUGH PUBLIC PRIVATE PARTNERSHIP:**

The public private joint venture can help in the community led policing in country paving the way to curb street crimes and traffic violation in the country through joint venture

2.4 **USE OF CAMERAS AND STAFF OF PRIVATE SECTOR FOR SURVEILLANCE.**

The camera and staff of the private sector can be used in Pakistan for surveillance of crimes in many areas of the country. Curbing the street crimes and traffic violation in country

2.5 **SHARING THE STAFF DATA OF PRIVATE SECTOR**

The staff data report of the private sector can also help in the control of street crimes in country as many of the crimes may be hatched in the private sector in Pakistan

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HIRING PRIVATE OFFICES FOR CURBING STREET CRIMES IN PAKISTAN,

~~The~~ Pakistan can also hire private offices for the crimes and security in many areas which can play their part in controlling ~~pub~~ street crimes and traffic violations.

3. CONCLUSION:

The public private venture in Pakistan can make many success stories by working together to combat the street crimes and traffic violations in the country. Efforts are required in this Pakistan to make Pakistan free from street crimes and traffic violations.

dear student theoretical perspective is must in answers