

Instructions to Secure Good Marks in the Current Affairs Paper

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Important Note: Marks will be awarded strictly on the following parameters: Content 60%, References 15%, Subject-specific language 15%, Graphs, charts & diagrams 10%.

Introduction:

Key Guidelines: Each question should be attempted with 12-13 clear headings. The answer must be 8-9 pages (sides) in length to score above 15 marks per question. Questions usually contain 3-4 parts; each part carries equal weightage, so all parts must be discussed equally and proportionately.

Content & Argumentation: Always use examples from current and ongoing events to justify your arguments. Demonstrate strong analytical depth, not mere narration of facts. Support arguments with relevant data, reports, international indices, treaties, and recent developments.

Structure & Presentation: Begin every answer with an attractive, context-setting introduction. End with a forward-looking, well-linked conclusion that ties back to the question. Use headings directly derived from the question statement - pick words and phrases from the question itself.

Ex: A Bird's Eye-view on the

Headlines of War &

Catastrophes of Wars
as Background:

If your heading is not aligned with the demand of the question, the content - no matter how accurate - will not be rewarded. Avoid generic or unrelated headings, precision is key.

Language & Visuals: Use subject-specific terminology relevant to international relations, geopolitics, economics, and security studies. Incorporate simple graphs, flowcharts, tables, or maps wherever relevant to enhance clarity and scoring potential.

Homas on Islamic
Ansarite group attack Israelies
and captured more than
250 people. Israel immediately
declared a war against
Hommas in Gaza

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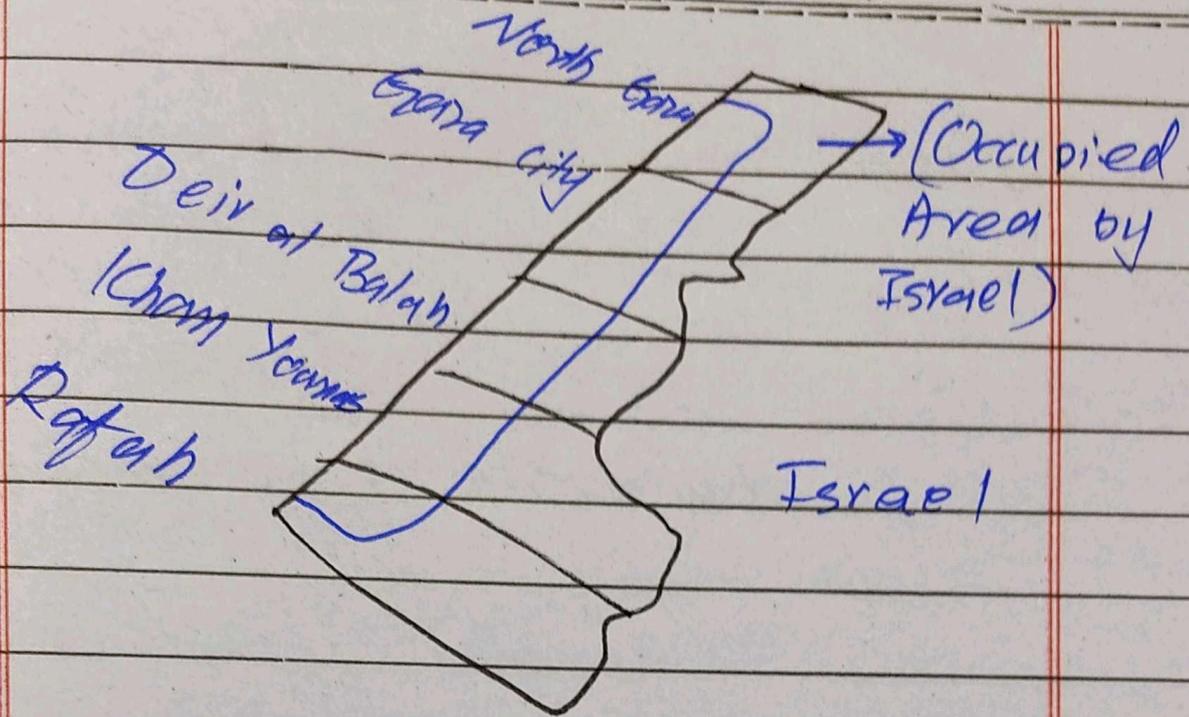
We Have The
Right To Defend
Our Citizens
Against Terror.
Netanyahu

b: Destruction of Catastrophes
In Gaza After Israeli
Attack:

Israeli forces with
full scale and brutally killed
thousands of Palestinians.
Major population in casualty
was of children and women.

Table

Population Before Attack:	2.3 m
Casualties:	170,000 +
Deaths:	71,545
Hospitals Destruction:	36
Displacement:	90%
UN-Aid Blockage:	100 Trucks in 500
Children Affected:	2 million +
↳ Source:	OCHA



C: Gaza Peace Plan of Trump Peace Plan:

b Two State Solution

The plan entails that Palestine must respect the sovereignty of ~~Israel~~.

↳ Hamas Evacuations:

Plan enforces the Hamas evacuation from the region

↳ Jerusalem as a capital of ~~Israel~~

Jerusalem be recognized as a capital

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of Israel.

↳ Maintenance of Security:

Security of Gaza
will be provided by
Israeli forces.

↳ Infrastructure Development
Aid:

Further ~~IT~~ pledges
50 billion US dollars for
reconstruction.

↳ No Army presence of
Palestine in Gaza:

Palestine is
bound to not have
army presence in Gaza.

I Don't
consider What is
Happening In
Gaza a Genocide;
It is a War
Triggered By Hamas
Trump

D: Policy & Role of
Islamabad

→ No Direct Military
Role:

Islamabad has no
direct role to play for
operations in terms of military.

→ Vocal at UN &
International forums:

Pakistan has
voiced its voice for a long
time for Palestinians.

→ Humanitarian Aid &
Support:

Islamabad has
provided humanitarian
assistance multiple times.

→ Diplomatic Support
& Help:

More, it has
ignored and put
the Gaza issue always
on the table.

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Pakistan
cannot fight Gaza
Front Due to US
Alliance with Israel
in this war.
Maliba Lathi

Critical Analysis:
Strengthening OIC

Muslim world can
help Gazans together by
strengthening the OIC.

↳ Key Role of Arab
Leagues To Resolve:

Arab leagues' role
cannot be ignored to
make the peace plan
successful.

↳ Uniform Military
Alliance:

United military
alliance will create
deterrence.

↳ UN Role To Strengthen Success Chances of Peace Plan:

UN role is pivotal for pressurizing Israel further to reduce brutality.

↳ Diplomatic & Soft-Power Strategy:

Use of ~~soft~~ diplomatic strategies shall be applied.

↳ Two State solution:

Mutual respect of both countries for their sovereignty ensures success of peace.

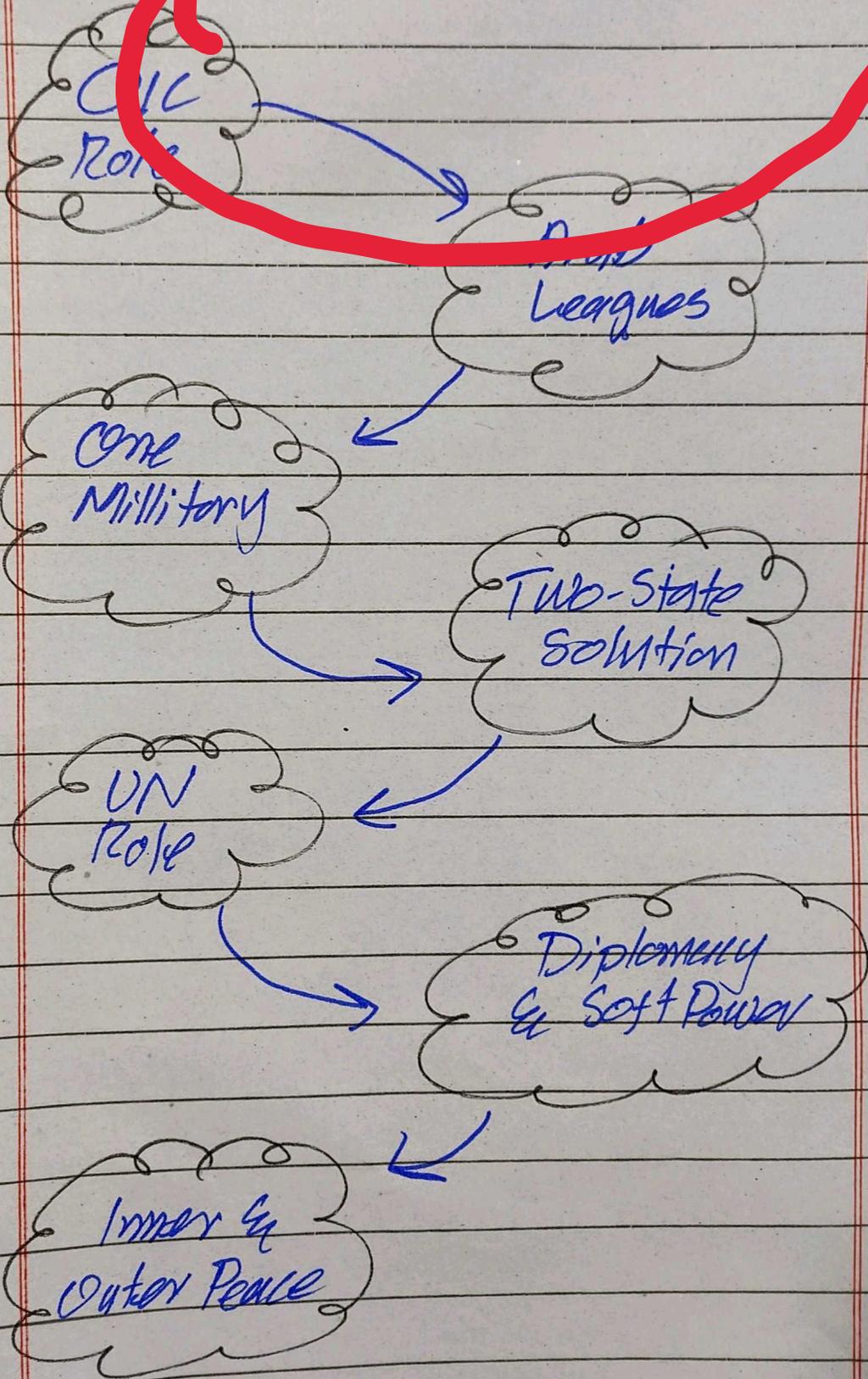
↳ Peace Within &

Peace Without:

Palestine &

Israel can resolve it on table talks as well increasing cooperation & coordination.

Critical Analysis: Points For Peace Plan Success:



F: Conclusions:

Oslo Peace Plan is depends on the peace satisfaction & consent. However, role of external is very important in this regard. Ever-lasting peace is possible if inner & outer optimistic options are chosen rather than arms.

Q: No: 04

A: Introduction:

Ukraine war has been going on with break & down continuation. However, the escalation has been reduced and encountered by Ukraine with the aid of

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US military weapons. US supports Ukraine's cause, on the other hand, Russia claims and condemns the expansion of NATO. Trump has a key role who wanted to end it anyway though deviating from NATO concerns.

News

B: Deep Seated Factors Behind The War:

↳ NATO Expansion:

Though US didn't stop from the expansion of NATO from 16-32 alliances.

↳ Russian Territorial Proximity:

Russia has direct territory with Ukraine & its alliance raise security concerns.

↳ Threat to Russian National Interests:

Russia cannot bend

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NATO presence beside
its borders.

For Russia,
The events in
Ukraine are directly
associated with
our security threats.
↳ Putin

Co: NATO'S stance on
Ukraine War:

↳ Fundamental right of
Ukraine Parliament to
Join NATO:

NATO portrays
Ukraine's alliance as
a decision of their
parliament.

↳ 60% of Populations
Favoring Being The
Alliance of NATO:
elections &
referendum results

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showing the will of
Ukrainians.

↳ 54% of The Population
To Be The Part of
EU:

51% of Ukrainians
wanted to be the
part of EU to deter
Russian intervention.

Democratic & Majorita-
rism Rule:

NATO raising
logic of majority to
prove & legalize the alliance.

↳ Countering Russia by
Ukraine's Alliance:

NATO's interest
is to encounter Russian
influence and rising
economy due to its
exports and imports
to the major countries
in the world.

D: Trump's Stance In Resolving The Matters

We Are
 Going To Get It
 Done Done. The
 Peace Agreement
 Is Happening
 Soon.

Trump

a: Criticizes Ukraine for
 Lack of No Successful
 Results After a Huge
 U.S. Aid.

You Do not
 Have Cards To
 Play.

↳ Trump to
 Zelensky.

US has condemned Ukraine
 for its lack of effectivity
 in battlefield.

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b: Resolving the Issue By
Compromising the
Captured Regions:

Trump wants
to end the war by
letting Russia to keep
the captured Regions
of East Ukraine.

c: Impeding US-Military
Aid:

As in 2nd term,
he reduced US-financial
and military aid to
Ukraine.

d: Criticizes NATO &
EU for Ceremonial
Role:

He condemned
the nominal role of other
NATO countries & EU.

e: Promoting Rapid & Quick
Resolutions:

He promote the
end the war by hard &

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crack. However, resistance from Ukraine & NATO exists.

Any Peace Deal Must Be Based On Ukraine Sovereignty, Not Concession to Russia.

Zelensky

E: Catastrophes & Destruction of the War:

Ukraine has been gained major portion of loss of infrastructure & DPs

↳ IDPs = 4.5 millions

↳ Region Loss = East Region of Ukraine

↳ Infrastructure Loss = 600 billion US dollars.

F: Recommendations for Created Dilemma:

↳ Diplomacy & Use
of Bilateral Table
Talks:

It is for the
deescalation of casualties
to adopt bilateral Peace
talks on a single table.

↳ Diplomatic Isolation:

Countries without
discrimination shall isolate
the aggressor country; not like
India. It's a moral failure.

↳ Reducing Expansion
of NATO:

NATO shall consider
its agreement after the fall
of SOVIET & shall respect
Russian concerns.

↳ Neutral Grounds Policy
for Ukraine:

Ukraine shall
remain aside in the

fight of two bulls; US
& Russia.

↳ Respecting the sovereignty
concerns & geographical
importance for Russia.

↳ US alliance
with NATO directly compro-
mises the geographical &
regional strategic influence
of Russia.

↳ UN & Gulf countries

Role for Peace Talks:

International platforms
must pull them to
resolve the issue without
any delay.

↳ Conclusion:

Ukraine war
with no constant peace
is the consequential
policies of NATO &
Ukraine's biased towards
them. It led Russia to
insecurities and declared

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... to stop NATO
from its neighborhood.

Trump wants peace by
hook or crook. However,
other players' disagreement
makes Ukraine vulnerable.

Ob

~~Ob~~

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A: Introduction:

Climate change
issue has been concerning
World major polluters espe-
cially US, China and Russia
are responsible for the
loss. Trump administration
exit from Paris Agreement
and pulled out its
contributions to tackle
the environmental issues. On
the contrary, China and
Europe have continued
considerable efforts in
tackling the issue.

B: Trump Administration's Pullout From Paris Agreement:

Climate
change and Global
Warming is a
come job that
anyone has heard
about.

↳ Trump Addressing
UN Assembly
a: Re-concentration of US
Finances:

USA focused on
focusing on its growth
rather than funding environ-
mental platforms to boost
economy.

b: Promoting Protectionis
& Nationalist Agendas:
↳ Make America
Great Again!
↳ US-First

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His pro-US agendas are prioritizing US interests & neglecting others.

c: US Contribution In Releasing CO₂:

US solely emits 24 million tons CO₂ contributing as a 2nd largest polluter of environment in the world.

d: US Sidelineing COP-30:

US didn't participate even in recent COP-30 showing its carelessness towards common threat.

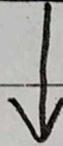
e: Legalizing Coal-Site in US Back:

↳ 50,000 employees back to coal-sites.

President trumped restored the jobs and allowed coal miners to work. It shows lack of US concerns for Climate Change.

C: Implications on the World - US Paris Agreement Abeyance:

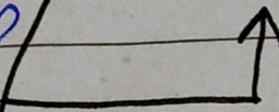
No Climate Action



Under-deve. loped countries Vulnerability



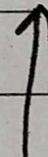
Escalation in Global Warming



Financial Hindrances



Imminent Fear Earth as a Living Place



↳ Broader Climate Encountering Actions Failures:

US was larger contributor in mitigating of climate issues. Its absence has increased the chances for failure.

↳ Lack of Finance & Funds for Mitigation:

Its huge contribution in investment has led to financial scarcity to fight it.

↳ Increased Vulnerability for Underdeveloped Countries:

Small countries cannot tackle the climate-induced problems without external aid.

↳ Survival In Danger:

Such behaviour of states directly leads to endanger human survival in for future.

Trump's Views On Such Policies:

From This Day Forward, US Will Flourish and Will Be Respected Again All Over the World

D: China & Europe Role In Mitigating Climate Change

Q: China's Roles

1. Invest in Green Energy:

↳ 200 b\$ in BRI

China has continued BRI project and adopted green policies in its development.

2. Green Projects & Industries
CPEC infrastructure

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is fully under the standards of green in Pakistan Swadam.

3: Financial aid to World Climate Change Platforms:
↳ 200 b \$

It engages with other countries and promotes fight against climate change.

4: Mitigation of climate change in SCO platform:

China has also integrated its ~~veinal~~ development with climate friendly policies.

6: European Union's Roles

1: Fund Collection:

↳ 1 trillion Euros

EU collected 1

trillion Euros to mitigate climate vulnerabilities.

2. Reductions of CO₂ in Green Development 55% By ~~2045~~ 2030:

EU has pledged to develop and adopt green development and CO₂ reduction to 55% by 2030.

3. Further Mitigation of Green Development zero-sum by 2050:

Moreover, it aims to fight it with zero-sum presence of CO₂ and environment unfriendly development by 2050.

4. EU's stand without US in Climate Mitigation:

EU has supported climate action not considering the pull-out of US. It shows its determination for taking responsibility.

E: Critical Analysis on Whether
EU & China Help ~~the~~
World Without US
Following CoP-21 Pledges:

↳ Lack of Broader Impact:
US absence reduces
the greater impact of climate action.

↳ Stagnant Progress:
Growth in this regard
will remain slow without
united commitment.

↳ Climate Escalation
Continuation:

Climate issues
have been continued and will
be further challenging in future.

↳ Fractionism in Uniformed
Responsibility:

It is responsibility
of all not only EU &
China.

↳ Common Enemy Needs to
Be Tackled By All:

It is the issue of all and shall be tackled together.

F: Conclusion:

In short climate change escalation has been continued. However, EU and China have financed it properly. US absence in this regards worsens and weakens the unity against climate vulnerabilities. It requires unified actions.

05 → Q: No: 05

A: Introduction:

Pakistan and Saudi Arabia new defence agreement has a great role in economic ^{growth} and geopolitical achievements.

Saudi Arabia gains defense and Pakistan gain economic progress. However, it is crippled with various ^{geo-}strategic concerns also.

B: Geostrategic & Geo-Political Achievements For IC SA:

↳ Defence strength increased: The pact boosts KSA military strength and power.

↳ Strategic Dominance In The Region:

It leads to unequal Balance of Power and making IC SA dominant.

↳ Influence Over Yemen and other Anti State Factors:

It deters Yemen and from cause-hindrance

against their direct attacks.
↳ Insecurity Posed By Israel
After Qatari Attack:

Pact validates the
retaliatory attack of Israel
assaults KSA. It abruptly
conducted after Qatar
attack.

↳ Increased Diplomacy
and Revival of Traditional
Muslim Alliances; OIC:

It made a platform
for KSA and Pakistan
as a gesture for
Muslim world alliances
and strengthened diplomacy
between them.

C: Geopolitical Gains For
Pakistan:

↳ Increased International
Muslim World Diplomacy:

It led to a trust
building narrative for

Pakistan in muslim world
a key strategic player.

↳ KSA Support as a
Bullwark against India:

Pakistan strengthened
its geopolitical and defence
forum by signing it against India.

↳ Influence in Gulf World:

It made a
good image of Pakistan
as an Islamic ally.

↳ Reconciliation of KSA
relationship after KSA
Grievances in Yemen War:

After Yemen War
grievances, the pact is
a milestone in taking
both countries back on
one page.

	Saudi Arabia
is	Our Second Home.
I	Always feel it
Like	Pakistan.
↳ PM	Shehbaz

D: Economic Opportunities for Pakistan:

↳ Increased Jobs & Employment: ↳ 7 lac Jobs Already

It paves the way for Pakistanis to avail more job

↳ Increase in FDI & Remittances:

USA remittance increased and contributed with 2.65 b \$ in 2023.

↳ Safety for Diaspora:

The pact ensures stability of Pakistani diaspora contributing in Pakistan economy

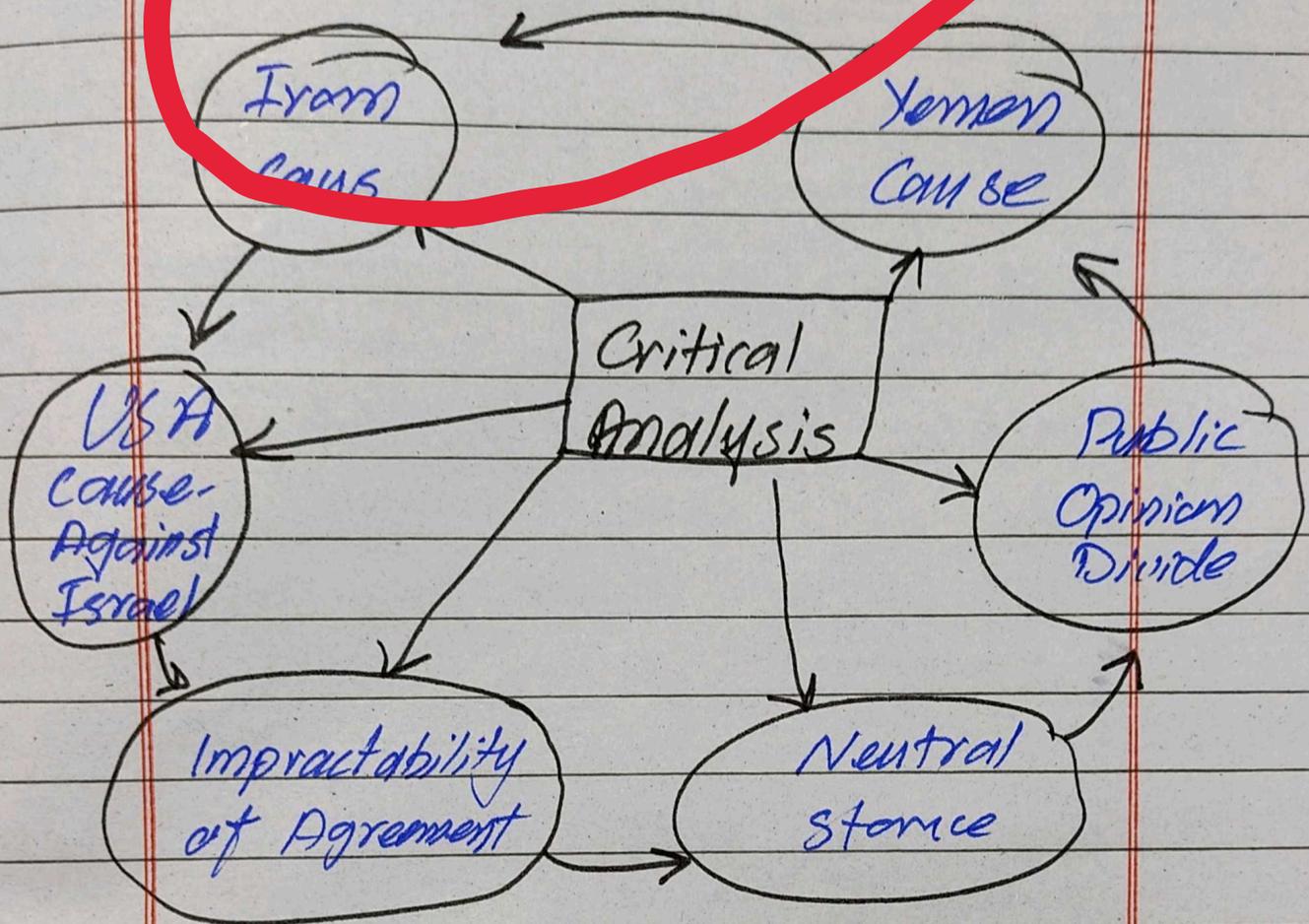
↳ Imports & Exports:

The relations guarantee the increase of imports & exports in future.

↳ Crude Oil for Transportations

Pakistan can also be benefited to take oil on less amount than Russian oil.

Critical Analysis:



→ Iran Cause & Relations strain with Yemen

The agreement creates further gas between other muslims countries.

→ Impracticability of the Pact due US Alliance with Israel:

It shows the unpragmatic approach of

the pact due to which will not let Pakistan taking any bold action.

↳ Neutral Policy & Approaches

It is a safe way to maintain diplomacy and respect sovereignty of all.

↳ Public Opinion Divide: Summishia Cause:

It leads to an opinion divide and religious sentiments that favouring KSA and sidelining Iran in any such policies.

Finally, Pak-KSA Defense Pact is a milestone which benefits both countries geopolitically and economically. It makes and builds a positive image of both countries. It calls for more muslim allies.