

09/11/2026

Mock Exam

Criminology OS BATCH
2026

Q No 2

Suggested measures
to Gender-Based
violence in Pakistan?

Introduction.

Gender-based violence is a major gender issue in the world and specially in Pakistan because gender-based violence ^{cases} increased in 2025 (34 Percent) in Pakistan. Therefore, government must take strict actions to reduced it because it is against human rights as well as economic, Political and social

development of Pakistan. Government should make strict policies for gender base crime and strong enforcement agencies for proper and timely arresting of offenders. Further, social, Political, economic and moral right should be provided to all genders rather than discrimination. Moreover, effective justice system, efficient rehabilitations center, family and group counseling at local level, education in schools and colleges against gender based crime and elimination of patriarchal culture in the country.

How Gender Based violence is a major issue in Pakistan.

According to the report of Pakistan Institute of Conflicts and Security study 2025

" 6543 gender based violence cases reported in the country and it increased 34 Percent from the report of 2024, 70 Percent cases in Punjab and 14 Percent cases in Sindh "

So, gender based violence is a major social and political issue for Pakistan.

According to Crime Statistics Report of Pakistan 2025,

" Women are more offenders in crime and it committed heinous issues, like as murder, and mostly attacked without any other person support "

How Gender based violence can reduce in Pakistan

(i) Enforcing Paternism theory.

Peterism theories says
that gender based crime can reduce
by efficient and effective criminal
Justice system implementation. So,
gender based violence can reduce

**Social, Political and economic
rights to every gender.**

This ~~Statement~~ argues that
social, Political and economic rights
should be provided to every gender.
Most gender based violence cases
reported due to social and economic
depriveness of genders.

Marginalization theory

This theory says that gender
based crimes committed due to economic
and social depriveness of genders.

**Effective rehabilitation
centers.**

Effective rehabilitation centers

can development the capacity of criminals to avoid from criminal activities in future. So, rehabilitation centers plays important role for prevention of crimes in future as well as it make the criminals to good citizens.

Family, group and individual counseling

Counseling is a method by using it, the problems and major social and economic issues are solved. So, individual, group and family counseling should reduce the gender based violence in the country. Further, gender-based violence are mostly in uneducated and depressive societies.

Eliminate of Patriarchal system in the country.

Patriarchal system is

responsible for gender-based violence in ^{mostly} rural and villages areas. So, Patriarchal system elimination is necessary to reduce the gender based violence. So, beddal wata sata, Katu karsi and illegal abortions should be eliminated.

Government strict Policies and law for every gender Protection.

Government should Passed Protective, rehabilitation and efficient Justice system Policies for all genders rights in the country. Therefore, no Person can violate the laws of state. Further, strict Punishment must be given to every offender after conviction.

(i) Educations in Schools and college for the rights of every gender and against gender-based violence

Education can eliminate gender based violence in the country. So, awareness must be provided

Date: _____

in educational institutions.

OVER ALL CONTENT IS FINE BUT WORK ON PRESENTATION SKILLS
NEED IMPROVEMENT IN PRESENTATION 10/20

Conclusion.

Gender based violence is a major social, political and economic issue in Pakistan. So, strict enforcement policies, social, political and economic rights to women and all genders, elimination of patriarchal norms and values, efficient judicial system and effective rehabilitation centers can reduce the gender based violence in Pakistan. So, government must take action against this human rights violations.

Q NO 3/4

Evaluate Problems in criminal trials in Pakistan? ----?

Introduction.

Criminal Justice system of Pakistan is outdated because it

is ~~since~~ colonial era. Pakistan
Judicial and Criminal trial's system
is not efficient and facing issues
due to Outdated Criminal Justice
System, lack of human resources and
Judicial Centers, lack of management
of case during ~~petitions~~, Political
interferences, lack of proper evidence,
~~biased~~ investigation by law enforcement
agencies and lack of modern crimes
procedures of trial. So, review
and new legal framework, ^{lack of} Political
interferences, timely investigations
to offenders, using modern technologies
and forensic systems, increased
court and human resource in ~~new~~
districts and cities and unbiasedness
of procedures and Judges can
improve the trial system in Pakistan.

Problems in trial
system of Pakistan

Date: _____

Outdated CrPc and PPC

Outdated Criminal Procedure Code (1898) and Pakistan Penal Code 1860 are since colonial era. So, it affected criminal trial system in Pakistan.

CURRENT ARE AMENDED ONES

Lack of human resources and court in some areas.

Lack of human resources and courts are the another hurdles in trial delaying in Pakistan because victims and offender travel long for case attendance and less staff in judiciary are the main reason in delaying the trial system.

Lawyers inefficiency in case and ~~petition~~ management

An efficient lawyer can't manage and despite strange cases, so, it is another reason for trial delaying in the country.

Political interferences

Political interferences is the cause of trial delaying and **business** orders of Judges.

Lack of evidences Collection

Proper evidence and witness are the main reasons behind trial mismanagement and delaying.

Biasedness investigation.

Law enforcement agencies used biasedness during investigations due to nepotism and **Corruption**

Lack of modern technologies and forensic system.

Trial delaying and mismanagement in trial are due to lack of modern technologies and forensic system.

Solutions and way forward towards effective Judicial trial system in Pakistan

Date: _____

New legal frame work

Old legal system should be changed and new legal frame work for trend and modern crimes must be passed in the country.

Increased number of courts in under developed and newly-emerged districts and increased staff in judicial sector.

More number of judges and human resources and courts can lead to cases timely proceeding and final orders.

Efficient lawyers through education of special on trial management

Trial management techniques and awareness must be provided to every lawyer.

Political unbiased ness

Political persons should not involve in judicial matters. So, it is another way for trial

Date: _____

management and quickly proceeding.

Using modern technologies in crime prevention and extracting authentic evidences through modern technology and forensic system

Conclusion.

Pakistan Judicial system is facing trial issues. There are numerous reasons behind this delaying but outdated framework, less human resources in Judiciary, inefficiency of lawyer and political interferences in judicial matters. However, new legal framework, increased number of courts and human resources, lawyers case management skills, using modern evidence collection system and independence of Judiciary can eliminate trial management issues in Pakistan.

ANSWER IS NOT A PRACTICAL SUGGESTION THIS IS NOT PAK AFFAIRS ANSWER ANSWER USING THE SYLLABUS 5/20

Q 6.

What is meant by forensic
Criminal investigation? Hurdles
.....?

Introduction:

Forensic investigation of
Criminal is the method in which
modern technologies like as/ finger print
analysis, DNA and RNA tests, face
recognition, Chromosomes and testosterone
analysis, physical and computer evidence
collection) are used to identify
the ^{lead} criminal. Pakistan is developing
state. So, Pakistan is facing economic,
challenges, lack of human resources
in field of forensics, lack of proper
evidence at ~~crime~~ location, lack
of forensic technologies and
wrong sample in crime location. So,
proper policies, more economic budget
and experts can improve forensic system
in Pakistan.

Criminal forensic investigation

Criminal forensic investigation is a system and method in which investigation of suspect is conducted by using forensic techniques and technologies. So, it is more useful investigation system in which real criminal is identified.

Forensic technologies and ways of forensic

- (i) F. Print analysis by using finger print on crime location.
- (ii) DNA and RNA (genetics) identification in rape case.
- (iii) Face recognition of criminal.
- (iv) Computer record to identify criminals.
- (v) To identify the cause of death by using techniques in water.

Hurdles in forensic system in Pakistan.

(i) Brain drain of forensic Scientist from the country

Brain drain of forensic scientist is the main reason for forensic system upgradation in Pakistan. So, it must be reduced through employment opportunities.

(ii) less budget in Policing for forensic system upgradation

Less allocation of forensic budget is another hurdle in forensic investigation in Pakistan.

(iii) lack of proper micro-analysis technologies.

Micro-analysis instruments are insufficient in Pakistan due to lack of budget.

(iv) unsafe and wrong samples.

mis and wrong sample are

collected at crime scene location
So, it is another hurdle in
criminal investigation in Pakistan.

Offenders sample destroyed in
water and ^{after} more passage of
time.

Destroyed the sample like as
blood cells, are destroyed due to ⁱⁿ water
and after passage of more time
to dead body.

An last year, an actor
case reported that all samples
are destroyed due to more passage
of time

GIVE
PROPER
EXAMPLES

Time taken unless for
real report in forensic
centers.

Forensic investigations are
sometime more time taken because
DNA, RNA and sliva take time
for cleanness.

Conclusion.

Forensic criminal investigation is modern most useful and authentic system in the world.

Undoubtedly, Pakistan is facing numerous political and economic issues.

Therefore, criminal forensic investigation system of Pakistan is underdeveloped due to brain drain of forensic scientist, less amount allocated

in forensic system upgradation, lack of proper micro-analysis machines, dirty and unsafe safe. So, government must take step to upgrade forensic

criminal investigation system because it is modern useful crime prevention and detection method together with it is the source of timely and quickly case proceeding.

10/20

Q Q

How Public-Private Partnership ventures can become success stories - _____?

Introduction:

"Public-Private Partnership is a major administrative method in under-developed and developing countries."

New Public Services Theory

THIS NOT PUBLIC ADDS

New Public Service theory in Public Administration encourage Public-Private Partnership method for Country Progress together with Country Progress is the way of Crime elimination and Prosperity of a nation. So, Public-Private Partnership can reduce the vice, deviance and other major crime through awareness, campaigns

Date: _____

Support in Preventing roads and street crimes. Further, traffic violations are mostly conducted due to unawareness of people. So, private organizations can support the Pakistan for street crimes and minor traffic violation. Therefore, Public-Private Collaboration is more fruitful for the country against crimes.

Public-Private Partnership

It is the collaborative and collective function of both entities for specific purpose.

It is actually the function of public institutions, but in modern time private organizations and movement can collaborate with government for specific purpose. In return, government will provide benefits to private partners due to their struggle against or with any task.

Public - Private Partnership in Europe: Against Crime Prevention

Public - Private Partnership
in Europe is the major reason
for crime prevention.

Private entities provides informations
to public sectors for crime locations and
crime regions.

Public sector institutes take actions
on time and perform their function
for crime prevention.

Private organizations
support in intelligence sharing
to public institutions in
America against white color
crime and terrorism.

Private organizations are
active in America against crime.
They support their country in law
enforcement, crime prevention, rehabilitation,
to offenders. Further, Private

Date: _____

Organizations provide secret information against terrorism and white collar crime to public-law enforcement agencies. So, private organizations are supporting public enforcement agencies in crime reduction and crime prevention.

Public-Private Partnership in Street Crime Prevention in Pakistan

Public-Private Collaboration in street crime prevention can eliminate the ratio of crime in urban areas.

Private organization provides trends of street crimes to public law enforcement agencies and law enforcement agencies can ^{easily} address the trends of these crimes.

awareness to communities by private organization against the loss of street

Crime and its impacts on new generation.

Private organizations
awared the communities for the
loss of urban street crimes.

So, communities can defend
from street crime as well as
prohibit their young against
this crime.

Public-Private Partnership
is surveillance installation
in urban street areas.

Private organizations provide
and support to public law enforce-
ment agencies for efficient and
good place for surveillance installat-
ion. So, private organizations help
in prevent crime to public-law
enforcement agencies.

Public-Private Partnership

Date: _____

against traffic rules violations.

Awareness to communities at grass root level of traffic rules and regulations.

Private Organizations provide and aware to people about traffic rules and its fine and punishment like as First Information Report (FIR).

Provide support to government for traffic policies.

Private Organizations provide a framework to govt for effective and efficient traffic policies.

Private Organization help government in Challan cameras installation.

Public-institutions give the installation ^{task} of Challan cameras

to Private Organization. So, Private Organization install these cameras on protective and good imaging locations.

Safe city Projects under Private and Public Partnership in Pakistan

Safe city projects are under Public-Private Partnership in Pakistan.

Result:

- i) Crime ratio decreased like as street crimes.
- ii) Violations of traffic rules decreased
- iii) Human resource need decreased

According to the report of Center of Research and Security Study.

2025

street
"Crime ratio decreased 80 Percent from 2023 to 2025"

Date: _____

Conclusion.

Public-Private Partnership is a collaborative function between ~~the~~ both entities. Pakistan moved towards Peace due to Public-Private Partnership because it helped ~~the~~ government against Crimes. Public-Private Partnership ^{method} is most fruitful ~~to~~ Pakistan ~~against~~ Street ^{Crime} and traffic violations because Private Organizations awarded communities for the loss of Street Crimes as well as ~~traffic~~ violations.

READ THE SYLLABUS CAREFULLY AND ANSWER USING THE SYLLABUS
DONT ANSWER WITH UNCHECKED DATA
GIVE PROPER POLICY OPINION
NEED IMPROVEMENT 6/20