

Date: _____

بیت

QUESTION 1(1)

The author characterizes the nature of the human memory in the form of an archive of experiences.

2

However, memory serves as more than just a storage of facts as it functions in a way that selectively emphasizes certain moments while forgetting others. It also remoulds life events according to the currently held beliefs, desires, or fears.

Therefore, highlighting the subjective and dynamic nature of human memory.

(2)

Memory is described as both reconstructive and selective as it selectively accentuates certain events and reconstructs present interpretation of events according to it. The author presents the example of

1

Teacher's Signature _____

Page No.

Date: _____

Set

✓

a family recalling a childhood vacation in how ~~certain~~ different family members remember different details shaped by their role, attention, and emotional engagement at the time.

(3)

1

The role played by collective memory shapes societal understanding of its past. Collective memory forms as an interaction between individual recollection of events and the broader social norms and values. In this way, old rituals, traditions and commemorations lay down the foundations of a community's past, but even these are selective, as some rituals and traditions continue to be celebrated while others are left behind.

(4)

According to the passage,

Teacher's Signature _____

Page No.

2

emotion and perspective influence memory by shaping ~~there~~ it ~~as per~~ as per the emotions associated with it. The past events which are associated with feelings of utmost joy, fear or shame are stored and recalled differently from memory. ~~whereas~~ On the other hand, memories which are regarded as ordinary events are recalled in a different manner. Therefore, emotion and perspective play a primary role in memory recalling.

(5)

1

Memory is considered inseparable from identity because it is a phenomenon that ~~is~~ both shapes and is shaped by personal identity. Personal identity is, thus, deeply intertwined with how memory operates. ~~Events that~~ provoke intense feelings are actively stored in memory, while those

~~that~~ memories that are mundane in nature may not be recalled in the same manner. Moreover, memory reshapes events according to present beliefs, desires and fears, meaning identity plays an integral part in defining memory. Therefore, identity is a core part of memory as it is influenced by subjectivity and reconstruction.

QUESTION 2

(i)

Taut: The suit lay taut on his body. ✗

Taught: The children were taught to wash their hands ✓ before every meal.

(iv)

Loath: Maria was loath to start packing for her trip ✓

Loathe: Shannon loathes ✓ the travelling during

holiday rush season ✓

(vii)

Pique: The report piqued the interest of the board members. ✓

Peak: The sales peaked during Christmas holidays ✓

(vi)

Incite: The organisation was banned by the government for distributing inciteful material. ✓

Insight: The university arranged an insightful session pertaining to the uses of renewable energy. ✓

(viii)

Hoard: Ali had collected a hoard of post stamps of in his room. X

Horde: The horde of hungry military men marched towards the common room for a warm hearty meal. ✓

QUESTION 3 (A)

Synonyms:

- 1) Resistant ✓
- 2) Brief and to the point ✓
- 3) Submissive ✓
- 4) Honor ✓
- 5) Anxiety ✓
- 6) Persuasive ✓
- 7) Meticulous ✓
- 8) Rash ✓
- 9) Promising ✓
- 10) Complex and little known.

10

QUESTION 3 (B)

Antonyms:

- 1) Transparent ✓
- 2) Benevolent ✓
- 3) Penetrable ✓
- 4) Certain ✓
- 5) Moderate ✓
- 6) Manageable ✓
- 7) Explicit ✓
- 8) Wordy ✓
- 9) Aggravate ✓
- 10) Conspicuous ✓

10