

GENERAL FEEDBACK FOR ESSAYS

Content (40%)

Your interpretation should be in depth, comprehensive and academic. Always address the asked part. It should be evident in your outline, which should be self-explanatory in nature. Essays/Outlines that give related information without addressing the asked part do not qualify.

The whole essay should be relevant. Even if 1-2 arguments are irrelevant the essay will not pass.

Distribution of topic should be according to the demand of the topic statement. If there is one scoring point it should be given more weight, if there are 2 or more scoring points all should be given equal weight.

All claims made in the essay must be substantiated. Out of 15-17 arguments at least 9-10 should be academically backed with proper references. The rest should be backed by either case studies or generally known information.

Evidence must be authentic and come from proper and authentic academic sources. Newspapers do not qualify as an academic source. Illustrations and league mentions of events do not qualify as academic evidence.

Essays that are lacking in evidence do not qualify.

2/3

LANGUAGE (25%)

Focus on enhancing your grammar as any essay with 4-5 grammatical mistakes does not pass.

Your essay must be in the tone and tense of the topic statements. Essays that fail to comply do not pass.

Your sentence structure should be simple, yet clear and diversified.

Vocabulary used should be simple, clear and concise. Expression should always be formal and academic.

You are never to write in 1st and 2nd person pronouns.

You must always use the given keywords and your topic for your thesis statements and main headings in your outline.

Don't name other states in your arguments, they should be generalised ideas.

Outline

I. Introduction

II. The year 2025 is indeed a turning point for Pakistan

A. Strategic Partnership with India

B. Regaining economic stability

STRUCTURE (20%)

Your essay must follow the selected pattern and that structure should be maintained throughout.

INTRODUCTION: The introduction is the longest paragraph of the essay, at least 200 words. It should start with a hook, must give the glimpse of what's to come and must have a thesis statement. Besides hook, your introduction should not have any sort of information and reference. Avoid definitions in Introduction.

BODY PARAGRAPHS: Approximately 150 words at most and all the body paragraphs must be consistent in length. Should follow the proper structure of an academic paragraph i.e. it must have a topic sentence, supporting point, evidence and concluding sentence. The topic sentence and concluding sentence must align with each other. There should be no new information in the concluding sentence. One paragraph represents one subheading in the outline and consists of one idea.

CONCLUSION: Must start with the concluding phrase. There should be no new information in the conclusion. It should recap the arguments. Conclusion does not have any examples and information. If you are ending it on a hopeful note, remember that solutions and hope are not the same.

vague

too broad

C. Successful foreign Policy

D. Balanced relations with global Powers - USA and China

E. Strategic defence Pact with USA and support for Pak

F. Achieving Political stability through 27th Amendment

G. Achieving Political stability through 27th Amendment

H. Being Part of Gaza Peace deal fosters importance

COHERENCE (15%)

H. Being Part of the world

Persistent of Crisis does not mean that it wasn't a turning point.

III- Some experts claim that all the crisis Persist as they were before :

- A. Increase in terrorism activities
- B. Trade deficit due to less export and more import of goods.
- C. Shameful Picture on Human development Index.
- D. ~~Unemployment~~ Unemployment and youth bulge are at their Peak.

Overlapping points.

IV- Pakistan has witnessed improvement in every aspect :

- A. Strict action against terrorists has restricted terrorism in two Provinces only
- B. Pakistan has pursued China for exports through Silk Road Post will increase exports
- C. Initiatives have been taken to ~~improve~~ enhance human development
- D. Prime Minister has allocated budget specially to enhance Small and Medium enterprises.

V. Conclusion

Essay

US sees opportunity to extend strategic relationship with Pakistan, as quoted by United States Secretary of State Marco Rubio manifests importance of Pakistan in the eyes of global power in the year 2025.

In what context does that relate to the topic?

No attention grabber??

Previously, foreign policy of United States was completely focused on India, while ignoring its old time ally

Pakistan. However, 2025 has demonstrated a

change by fostering importance of Pakistan in global

politics. Similarly, Pakistan was deemed weak against

India militarily until the May 2025 Standoff,

wherein Pakistan's military shocked not only India

but the whole world by making the strongest enemy biting the dust. Furthermore, reaching economic

growth, attracting foreign Direct Investment and

successful foreign policy also support the claim

that Pakistan has been brought back to the

right track. Thus, the year 2025 has remained

turning point for Pakistan.

Having established the above mentioned claim, following arguments

illustrate how the year 2025 was turning point for Pakistan.

To begin with, Pakistan has demonstrated its strategic

superiority over its seven time large neighbour India.

India was thought to be made stronger and a counter

for China by the western countries. Moreover, it was

assumed that Pakistan is much weaker than

India militarily, as its only the nuclear

Avoid naming states, organisations and people in introduction. Only do so in the attention grabber.

Sentence structure

Is that the argument? That Pakistan is on the right track? Or is the topic was the year a turning point?.

Thesis statement does Not match the outline.

Where have you established the above mentioned claim? You have only written introduction and no claims are established introduction

Irrelevant detail.

deference which has kept it safe from its enemy.

However, during the India Pakistan standoff in May

2025, this old claim was completely proven

wrong by Pakistan. Pakistan's Air force brought down six Indian jets, which were thought to be

advanced and efficient. This claim made by Inter

Services Public relation was also supported by

International Media and Indian Media as well.

Both Al Jazeera and Hindustan Times reported

the downing of Rafale and other jets. Additionally,

President Trump also intimated on various platforms

about the loss to Indian fighter jets. Thus, 2025

has proved Pakistan's strategic superiority over

India.

Furthermore, Pakistan has regained economic stability

in the year 2025. After the devastating floods of

2022, which caused incalculable loss to Pakistan's

economy, the country was thought to going bankrupt.

However, with the help of International Monetary

Fund's bailout package and other necessary initiatives

including enhancement of exports, tax reforms and

foreign direct investment, Pakistan has achieved the

This is the narration of the event, it does not elaborate what you claim in topic sentence is true

No explanation of how Pakistan showing strategic superiority is a turning point.

Pakistan's Economic woes are not limited to 2022

3 is repeated later on and 1 is contradicted by future points.

economic stability. As per the report published by International Monetary Fund, Pakistan is no more endangered to go economically bankrupt. Additionally, Ministry of finance also made a claim in the month of May 2025 that Pakistan's Gross Domestic Product has crossed the milestone of 400 billion dollars. Pakistan has achieved economic stability in the year 2025.

Okay, how was that prove to be a turning point. What does that elude to?

Likewise, another achievement for Pakistan was its successful foreign policy. Pakistan successfully presented its claim over Indian blames of Phergam terrorist attack in the world. Moreover, after the Indian aggression, Pakistan was openly supported by Türkiye, Azerbaijan and China. While, India was completely isolated having no single country to support its claim other than the rogue state Israel. Whereas, positive remarks of Donald Trump for Pakistan, visit of Iranian Prime Minister and other world leaders to Pakistan demonstrates that Pakistan has obtained global importance with help of successful foreign policy. In this context, the year 2025 was a diplomatic success for Pakistan.

No argumentation and analysis. You are simply listing what happened.

Subsequently, Pakistan has balanced its relations with both the global powers United States and China in

2025 - United States of America always restricts its partners of having any relationship with China due to its rivalry for fight for ~~the~~ maintaining status quo. However, it was prudent for Pakistan to

maintain good relations with both US being the dominating country in the world and it all weather partner China -

In the year 2025, Pakistan also achieved this milestone by becoming an important partner of both the powers.

For example, Pakistan gained support from China during its conflict with India and also had a successful trade deal with USA -

In this backdrop, Pakistan's another achievement in 2025 was its balanced relations with

both global powers that will help in its economic growth.

Moreover, Pakistan also became an important state in the Islamic world by signing defence pact with Saudi Arabia and its open support for Iran during Israel's attack. Pakistan has always strived to

maintain balanced relations between a Sunni majority Saudi Arabia and Shia majority Iran -

Despite the fact that both these countries are

No
argumentation
and analysis

No clear distinction between paragraphs.

each rivals, Pakistan successfully signed defence Pact with KSA - attack on one will be considered attack on other and gained support from Iran by supporting it during its war with Israel and having bilateral visits. Saudi Arabia being a strong economic state and host of 2.6 million Pakistani labours can help Pakistan enhance its economic growth. While, Iran being an immediate neighbour is also crucial for Pakistan stable economy. Thus, the successful relations with both Islamic Powers is also an achievement and turning point for Pakistan in 2025.

No argumentation and analysis

In addition, Pakistan has attracted foreign direct investment in 2025 crucial for its economic stability. While signing successful trade deal with USA and selling fighter jets to Azerbaijan, Pakistan has effectively improved its economic growth. By convincing USA to reduce the tariff on Pakistan exports, Pakistan can sell more textile products, clothing and footwear in US market being the largest export market for Pakistan. Agree In this regard,

2025 has proven to be year of more foreign
direct investment for Pakistan that can enhance
Pakistan trade and reduce trade deficit.

Also, Pakistan has made an effort to obtain
Political stability by the help of 27th Amendment
in the Constitution - Pakistan's one of the
biggest crisis in its last seven decades has
been Political instability, that has adversely
impacted its economy. However, 27th amendment
has allowed the creation of Constitutional
Court that can resolve matters relating to
violation of Constitution, while the Supreme Court
can take over other criminal matters. This
initiative of establishing Federal Constitutional
Court can strengthen the Judicial branch of
State and will avoid its interference in political
matters. Thus, 27th Amendment is noted as
crucial for Political stability in Pakistan.

~~As~~ Finally, Pakistan has always raised the
issue of Israel's genocide against Palestine

While being part of Gaza Peace Deal,

Pakistan has ensured to stop Israel's

Genocide in Gaza and West bank - Palestine has always remained an important issue for Pakistan, while being a brother muslim country and having sacred sites like Al Aqsa Mosque. Due to which, Pakistan always raised its voice in the United Nations against violence and never accepted Israel as a state. However, Pakistan finally helped the Palestine to achieve peace through the help of Gaza Peace Deal. Prime Minister of Pakistan himself participated in the peace session held in Egypt, while offering its troops to participate in UN Peace keeping mission. In this context, Pakistan has achieved this milestone of peace in Palestine by being the crucial part of Gaza Peace Deal and has manifested its geopolitical importance in the world.

Although these arguments highlight that 2025 has remained turning point for Pakistan. However, some observers maintain that crisis of Pakistan still persists. Following arguments have been provided to support their claim.

Firstly, there has been increase in terrorism activities in Pakistan. After the successful operations against terrorists including Zabeeh Azab and Raheel Farid, it was thought that terrorism has been eradicated from Pakistan. However, recent wave of terrorism and revival of ~~the~~ fitna al khawaris shows that there is increase in terrorism in the country. Terrorism will not only cost loss of precious lives, but also cause serious damage to country's already fragile economy. Ministry of Interior during a press briefing intimated that terrorism activities have increased by 35 percent as compare to 2021. Thus, increase in terrorism shows that Pakistan still faces the crisis it purportedly countered.

No argumentation, how does that prove this year was not a turning point?

Secondly, trade deficit due to more import and less exports also foisted that country hasn't improved its economic growth. All developed countries since China enhance their exports that ultimately helps them in improving human development and have better economic growth. However, Pakistan has never been able

achieve trade surplus and the condition in 2025 also remains the same. As per the report of Ministry of Finance, Pakistan's import was almost 20 percent more than its export despite of imposing higher taxes on imported goods. This data shows that (country) is still not capable to fulfill its own needs and depends on import. Thus, trade deficit in 2025 fosters Pakistan's economic incapability.

Thirdly, Pakistan was placed at bottom in the list of countries achieving human development.

Pakistan has not shown any improvement in its education, health and other important sectors that actually prove the stability of country.

In Pakistan was ranked last in the list of countries where gender equality exists.

Which means that it is still the worst (country) for women to live. Moreover, it was reported

that almost 22 million children aged between 5 years to 16 years are out of school by

the world bank. In this regard, Pakistan

remains same as previously in the year 2025.

At last, unemployment and youth bulge, that were long standing problems for the state, still persist -

It is considered that the countries who develops economic ^{growth} has more capacity to provide employment to its unemployed and skillful citizens.

How like the China and India both economic powers have witnessed the decrease in unemployment rate - However, Pakistan still faces the said issues as reported by IMF - Report of IMF states that there are more than 2.6 million unemployed youth and it was also intimated by Foreign Minister that the applications received to leave the country were way more higher than the previous years. Hence, all chronic crisis of Pakistan remain the same even in the year 2025 -

Although the above mentioned arguments present the crisis that Pakistan has been facing - However, all the problems have been addressed by the government effectively and there is improvement in all above given issues.

To start with, Pakistan has taken strict action against the terrorist organizations that operate in

in the Country - The Revival of Fitna al Khawaris and Balochistan Liberation Army is mainly because of US withdrawal from Afghanistan. However, to counter this growing threat Pakistan conducted operation not only inside the Country i.e. Sar Bakaf but also inside Afghanistan. Moreover, Pakistan has put diplomatic pressure on Afghanistan with the help of China, Turkey and Qatar to take strict action against these organizations or otherwise Pakistan will continue attacking them inside Afghanistan. Furthermore, Pakistan has successfully restricted the terrorism into two provinces not allowing it to escalate further. Hence, Pakistan has made efforts both diplomatic and strategic to counter terrorism in 2025.

Similarly, the main reason behind the trade deficit in 2025 was closure of Afghan border - Pakistan mainly exports agricultural products to Central Asian countries through Afghan territory of Wazir Khan Corridor. However, due to the closure of the Afghan border exports of agriculture goods

including Kinnow and Potato and many others was stopped. However, Pakistan Pressed China for utilizing Sost by Post to continue its trade with CARs. Ministry of Commerce notified Interministerial Working Group to look after this matter and has reported that the trade has once again started in November 2025. Furthermore, to enhance the local industries, it is essential to import machinery, which also affects the trade balance but it will benefit the country in the future. Thus, Pakistan has taken initiatives to address the issue of trade deficit in year 2025.

Likewise, Pakistan also has made many developments specially to enhance human development in the country. Human Development Index reported that there has been gender discrimination in Pakistan. However, Pakistan's customs and traditions were completely ignored where in many women willingly decide to become housewife. Moreover, Prime Minister initiative including Janish School, University in Azad Kashmir, Hospitals in

Sindh and special loans for women entrepreneurs manifests that focus was laid on enhancement of human development. Thus, Human Development was main focus of government in the year 2025, which also has demonstrate a slight improvement. Finally, ~~the~~ Government of Pakistan allocated huge amount of budget to focus on enhancement of small and medium enterprizes. During the financial budget 2025, special focus was on improvement of small businesses wherein through the help of special loans and aid, many people were supported to built their own business. Board of Investment intimated that due to ~~the~~ provision of loans to small and medium business in Pakistan, there has been decrease in unemployment rate. ~~The~~ In this backdrop, Pakistan has made efforts to improve SMEs and decrease the unemployment rate.

Above in view, it is evident that the year 2025 was turning point for Pakistan. Pakistan manifested its strategic superiority on it much better

enemy, gained black economic stability and
achieved successful foreign Policy - Moreover
it diplomatic achievements like balancing
good relations with US, China, Saudi Arabia,
Iran and gaining more friends in the globe
also manifests the same. Although, some ~~are~~
core problems including terrorism, trade deficit
and poor human development persist. However,
adequate efforts and initiatives to counter these
problems and the improvement in the same also
prove this claim that the year 2025 was
turning point for Pakistan
