

GENERAL FEEDBACK FOR ESSAYS

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Content (40%)

Your interpretation should be in depth, comprehensive and academic. Always address the asked part. It should be evident in your outline which should be self-explanatory in nature. Essays/Outlines that give related information without addressing the asked part do not qualify.

3. Child Labour: A Neglected Issue

The whole essay should be relevant. Even if 1-2 arguments are irrelevant the essay will not pass.

Issue

Distribution of topic should be according to the demand of the topic statement i.e. if there is one scoring point it should be given more weight, if there are 2 or more scoring points all should be given equal weight.

All claims made in the essay must be substantiated. Out of 15-17 arguments at least 9-10 should be academically backed with proper references. The rest should be backed by either case studies or generally known information.

Outline

Evidence must be authentic and come from proper and authentic academic sources. Newspapers do not qualify as an academic source. Illustrations and vague mentions of events do not qualify as academic evidence.

I- Introduction

Essays that are lacking in evidence do not qualify.

A- Thesis Statement :- Child Labour is

LANGUAGE (25%)

Focus on enhancing your grammar as any essay with 4-5 grammatical mistakes does not pass.

an important issue in Pakistan that gained less importance than that it deserves.

Your essay must be in the tone and tense of the topic statements. Essays that do not comply do not pass.

Your sentence structure should be simple, yet clear and diversified.

Vocabulary used should be simple, clear and concise. Expression should always be formal and academic.

This has impacts on social, economic and political spheres of life. However, some possible measures are important to implement for resolve the issue.

You are never to write in 1st and 2nd person pronouns.

You must always use the given key words and your topic for your thesis statements and main headings in your outline.

STRUCTURE (20%)

Your essay must follow the selected pattern and that structure should be maintained throughout.

INTRODUCTION: The introduction is the longest paragraph of the essay, at least 200 words.

II. Causes of Child Labour: A Neglected Issue

It should start with a hook, must give the glimpse of what makes Pakistan have a thesis statement. Besides hook, your introduction should not have any sort of information and reference. Avoid definitions in introduction.

BODY PARAGRAPHS: Approximately 150 words at most and all the body paragraphs must be consistent in length. Should follow the proper structure of an academic paragraph i.e. it must have a topic sentence, supporting point, evidence and concluding sentence. The topic sentence and concluding sentence must align with each other. There should be no new information in the concluding sentence. One paragraph represents one subheading in the outline and consists of one idea.

A- Inflation's increase
B- Increase in poverty
C- Lack of education
D- Cultural acceptance
E- Weak Law enforcement

CONCLUSION: Must start with the concluding phrase. There should be no new information in the conclusion. It should recap the arguments. Conclusion does not have any examples and information. If you are ending it on a hopeful note, remember that solutions and hope are not the same.

COHERENCE (15%)

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F - invisibility in economies

G. Economic interests of informal industries

III - Consequences of Child Labour

Write consequences of neglecting child labour.

- A - Educational deprivation
- B - Increase in street crimes
- C - Less skilled workforce production
- D - Decline in economic growth of country.

IV.

Way Forward

What are the way forward for? Child labour? Neglect? Always the heading should come from the topic.

- A - Strengthening Law enforcement
- B - Easy access to education
- C - Control in inflation
- D - Addressing cultural norms by media campaigns.

V - Conclusion

Presentation. Why is it written like this in the middle of the page and the it merges in.

while the world debates artificial intelligence, climate change, and global power politics, million of children continue to work in factories, fields and households robbed of education, health, and childhood. Child labour is one of the most persistent yet neglected human rights crises of the modern world. Child labour is violation of human right and a serious obstacle in the socio-economic development. Child Labour in Pakistan exists without discrimination of gender. Girls and boys both facing the issue, in form of factories work, household work and brick kelin. Different Human Right Organizations have highlighted the issue as problem, causes as inflation, poverty, lack of education

No attention grabber. Very generic.

Avoid unnecessary details in introduction.

Topic is not specific to Pakistan. The introduction should not be either.

From your outline you are not to write the causes of child labour. You are to write the cause of neglect of child labour.

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Don't list everything on a single sentence.

cultural acceptance, weak law enforcement and stated that is it underestimated issue that is because of invisibility in economies, economic interests, economic

Sentence structure

exploitation, gender neglect of girls child labour, social normalization child labour as a secondary issue and weak law enforcement

In Fact, child labour is an important issue in Pakistan that gained less importance than that it deserves. This has impacts in social, economic, ^{and} political, sphere of life. However, some possible measures can be implemented to solve the issue

~~To begin with the causes of child labour in Pakistan, the most important cause is inflation.~~

You are not asked the causes of child labour. You are asked to explain how the issue is a neglected issue.

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Inflation is the increase of prices of commodities within specific period of time.

Inflation makes the lack of ability to purchase the commodities to consume.

Study of International Labour Organization (ILO),

found that inflation and economic uncertainty forces families

to rely on the earnings of

their childrens. So, to meet the

basic needs of families child

labour increases. Hence it is

seen inflation is a major

cause of child labour.

Secondly, another important

cause of child labour is the

poverty. Poverty is capacity of

one's financial condition to

fulfill the basic needs of

hunger. Poverty directly related

to inflation. As inflation increases,

You are not asked what causes child labour you are asked to discuss the neglect of the issue.

the poverty also increases. This increase in poverty compell the families to be dependent on the children's earning. According to UNICEF and ILO, poverty worsened by economic shocks and high living costs is key cause of child labour. the house holds has no choice but to avail child labour including their children. Hence, the Poverty is a cause of child labour.

moreover, Lack of access to education is also an important aspect of cause of child labor.

Lack of access to education is being not having access or reach towards education. This more includes the inflation, poverty along many other factors of having

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not access to educational institutions

According to UNICEF Data, Pakistan has an estimated of 22.8 million children out of school that are aged between 5-16 years. This represents world's highest total.

the out of school go children go for work to support their families

So, it is evident the lack of school / education is an important factor of the child labour.

Additionally, Cultural acceptance of child labour is another significant cause of child labor. cultural acceptance is the normalization of things, tradition or norms by the people living in a society. They accept the happening and do not have any objection and criticism

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on its happening According to International Labour Organization (ILO), cultural acceptance is also a key cause of child labour along many others. The people do not interfere to stop child labour but some of them starts adaptation of the concept and chain is growing. Hence, cultural normalization is an important cause of child labour.

Last but not least cause of discussion of child labour is lack of law enforcement. ~~lack of law enforcement is inability to implementation of law within a society on a specific issue.~~ Child Labour's Law exists in Pakistan but there weak

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implementation of Law and order also exists. UNICEF and ILO (2023) reports claimed that, Pakistan despite an estimated of 12.5 million children engaged in child labour has gap between Law and its practice. Hence, child labour is also caused by the weak Law enforcement.

Princeton

Similarly,

~~the~~ invisibility in economies as a cause is crucial to discuss in child labour.

~~Invisibility in the economies is the hidden work of child girls and boys in factories, house.~~

holds and basic killings. The working is unrevealed intentionally or unintentionally to hide from media, governing authorities and Human rights organizations. Inter. national labour organization (ILO), and UNICEF reported that large share of child labour occur in agriculture, domestic work, street vendors and family enterprises. All which are hard to detect and regulate. This shows that most of child labour occurs at un documented sectors that are hard to identify. So, invisibility in economies is a cause of ^{neglected issue of} child labour.

Additionally, Economic interests of ~~the~~ industries is another major cause of reflection of child labour

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Labour. ~~Childs~~ are most flexible and cheap workers that attracts the informal industries and employes.

For example, A worker may demand (50) fifty thousand salary for performing a work but a child can do the same work in the salary of fifteen (15k) thousand.

Hence the informal industries let not highlighted the issue to authorities for their economic interests, ~~therefore~~ proves the economic interest of industries as a causes of neglected issue of child labour.

To discuss ~~the~~ ^{some} consequences of above made discussion, child labour has increased ~~the~~ ^{educational} economic deprivation most of the child laborers is denial of education, children

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engage in work limits future opportunities. Besides that ~~child~~ child labour increases street crimes. Children uses the illegal and un-ethical means to earn money. Along this, the economy of the country suffers as child labour produces less skilled workforce.

It is concluded through above made discussion that child labour is a neglected issue, due to multiple factors that directly has impacts on the economic, social and political aspects of the country. It is intentionally and un-intentionally remained a neglected issue, ~~due to~~ consequently increases educational deprivation, increase in street crimes, less skilled workforce production and decline in economic and

(B)

social growth of a country. Therefore,
there is need to implement the existing
law polices and to ~~mai~~ update the new
policies if required, make easy access
to education, to control inflation and
to create awareness by addressing cultural
norms ~~by addressing~~ ^{through} media campaigns, so
that the country may grow in economic
and social development.