

Part — 2

34/80

Q. NO. 2

Precis

## Specialization of the Knowledge

Lost Wholeness in Modern Intellectual Culture

07/20

Overall understanding the idea is ok  
Title needs improvement  
Grammar is ok

Professions have created a deep gap in the lives of humans. The specialization of knowledge has been leaving people vulnerable to deal with ✓ the basic problems of the world.

Individuals always approach to experts of various disciplines for solving their issues. Experts view the existing problems of

Follow the original passage  
Focus on clarity, logical flow and Avoid disjointed sentences.  
Write clear and short sentences  
Avoid complicated sentences  
Follow the order of precis's original passage

humans' lives through different perspectives.  
The specialization of the people tell  
one perspective reality and hide secret about the  
challenges of the world. Although different  
views on a single topic create lack  
of unification of people. Disintegration of  
people on a particular problem, causing  
diverse views. People have become overly  
dependant on professionals in the context  
of solving their daily problems. This  
overreliance makes people incapable of  
dealing with problems by themselves. The  
author emphasizes that the world needs  
individuals with various professional ethics  
to connect disciplines rather than isolating  
the ideas. Through this way, educational institutions  
should train the students to deal with  
various problems independantly and promote  
multi-domain knowledge. Besides, individuals  
should be encouraged to integrate ideas  
and ~~use~~ enhance unification of the world,  
through common sense and intelligence which  
poster the capabilities. In this regard,  
a civilization can be established which  
would deal with every sort of issue.

Total words 599

written in 194

# Q. No. 3

Passage

Length of Answers is enough  
Avoid Irrelevant Ideas and Detail  
Avoid Repetition of ideas  
Don't take direct sentences from the passage

10/20

(1)

The author identifies the fundamental error as misconception in the popular understanding of tradition and progress. The author urges that individuals have been taught to view tradition and progress as two different forces. In easy words, tradition and progress are locked in eternal opposition. Tradition is being considered as a force representing past customs and resisting innovation. However, progress as the dynamic energy of future breaking the hurdles. This misconception leads humans into a dangerous rational trap.

(2)

The author uses various examples of

of history to challenge that progress requires abandoning the past. The writer urges that every great renaissance in human history has involved not a rejection of the past but a creative design of it. The author emphasizes that how the scholars of the European Renaissance looked backward to classical age even they moved forward into modernity. Besides, great religious reformists also looked to the ancient texts before proposing reforms. Therefore, progress does not require to abandon the past.

(3)

The narrator says that tradition is not a static repository of dead customs but a living conversation across generations, a dialogue in which the present interrogates the past. Besides, the past challenges the present. In this context, tradition is a living conversation across generations that enhances capabilities of people to deal with the challenges of the modern world.

(4)

The passage clearly explains that the modern is full of individuals who seek meaning, purpose and identity. They seek the above characteristics through spiritualities, therapeutic techniques, and political movements.

They never reject the significance of past traditions in the context of getting benefits. Hence, the relationship between past, present and future is complex.

(5)

Exactly, distinguishing between valuable traditions and harmful ones requires intelligence and common sense. I am agree with the author's claim that intelligence and judgment play a key role in distinguishing between valuable and harmful features of customs. This distinction is possible through formal schooling and university education to understand about the ~~val~~ valuable and harmful features of cultures.

Q. NO. 4

Correction of sentences

04/10

(ii)

He has been living in this city for ten years and knows every corner of it.

(iv)

Each of the students is required to submit their assignments before the deadline.

(i)

The committee who was appointed to investigate the matter, they submitted their report last week.

(vi)

The number of unemployed graduates is increasing every year in the country.

(v)

He distributed sweets not only among the children but also among the elderly.

He not only distributed sweets among the children but also he distributed among the elderly persons.

Q. NO. 5  
(a)

Punctuation

✓ The minister addressing the gathering said, "My fellow citizens, we stand today at a critical juncture in our nation's history, we must ask ourselves, are we prepared to face the challenges ahead or shall we succumb to despondency and inaction. Dr. Ahmad, the renowned economist had warned us last year that unless immediate reforms are undertaken, the economy will collapse. However, his advice was not heeded. Now we find

ourselves in ~~policy~~ precisely the predicament, he had predicted. ~~Therefore~~, I urge you all to support the government's new economic policy which though painful in the short term, will ~~yield~~ beneficial results in the long ~~run~~. Lets not ~~let~~ ~~the~~ continued, "repeat the mistakes of the past, lets move forward with determination and courage."

(b)

Preposition

(i)

The judge acquitted him ~~for~~ the charge of theft.

(2)

We must abide ~~to~~ the rules of the institution.

(iii)

He is deficient of ~~common~~ sense despite education.

(vi)

His conduct is not commensurate with his position and responsibilities in the organization.

(vii)

The minister expressed his ~~disapproval~~ to the manner in which the enquiry was conducted.

Q. NO 7

Translation

Attempt in idiomatic and proverbial manner  
Focus on grammar please  
Do not attempt word by word

3/10

Literature is

Manners are the basic features of any society which reflect its moral and spiritual conditions. When any nation faces downfall of its morals then it reaches to

the destruction. Sadly, in this contemporary world, manners have become the business of the educationists who sell for the sake of money. Real columnists are those who stand for the rights through pen and even though give countless sacrifices. But now a days such moralists are rare not possible to be founded. Columnists in this contemporary world, have become attached to wealth and cheating the nation rather than standing with the truth.

Q No. 6

Pair of words

6/10

(viii)

Marwan Bashra is an eminent journalist in the middle East. ✓

The storm is imminent so we should take shelter.

(vii)

Nadeem Akram is a Palestinian councillor to the United Nations Security Council (UNSC).

Ali is a counsellor in IR department of our university.

(ii)

my parents always deprecate to my favorite song.

The price of mobiles is depreciating day by day.