

## :: Précis ::

The basic ability of human to deal basic problems of life is affected by fragmented specialized

knowledge, which increased our dependency on

Economist, Scientists and technologists, which

Avoid cutting/Overwriting

while for understanding welfare, purpose and

Organization - Particular opinion of every

individual according to their own domain

highlight their subjective specificity, while

marking other crucial points, as to

economist human is just analytical, to biologist just a carrier of genes which multiply further and to physiologist a

mass carrying collection of Emotions, while

halted our ability to solve basic issue.

Climate change is a fragmented, Technological, Economic Political and moral, cosmological problem, which we are unable to fit in specific piece, while

Medieval thinkers, unlike their deep knowledge had  
power of common judgment - Human relay

an expert approach toward every basic matter  
of life like managing life its relations way and

emotion etc which lacked any basic

sense of knowledge when it came to real life

we are turning our self into

Passive consumers and living on rational and  
statistical opinions. Need for getting the

basic sense back don't means rejecting the  
depth of subject, but finding a balance

approach between field, we need institution who

can save this knowledge or else we

#### General Instructions

##### Precis

Precis should be one 3rd of original passage

Your passage reflect the original idea

Don't take direct sentences from the passage

It is not the narration do precis

Title should be self-defining and self-explanatory to the passage

Always write in third person

criticisms who lack the view to broader

Picture.

Topic

Lost Wholeness in Modern Intellectual Culture

Importance of Common Sense

## Passage:

### QUESTION 1

10/20

What is fundamental error does the author identify in the popular understanding of tradition and progress, and why is this error considered

Length of Answers is enough  
Avoid Irrelevant Ideas and Detail  
Avoid Repetition of ideas  
Don't take direct sentences from the passage

A very important misconception in our society is that tradition or religion and totally opposite to the growth. As tradition is considered as a binding force which don't allow one or society to move forward in life. The author rejected this idea and lighted it as a poisonous approach. It is important to learn that traditions are like roots which help the society grow, this backbone guide the humanity by predicting the future on the basis the

lessons learnt from past. If one isolate  
it's one's self from the roots the progress would  
be stiff and it the need of contemporary eva-  
thus highlighting the thinking as "dangerous".

## QUESTION 2

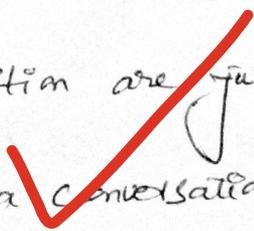
2- How does author use historical examples to  
challenge to challenge the notion that progress  
require abandoning the past?

Author uses the historical examples to  
describe that great nations from human history  
learned from their history better than discarding  
it and yet they moved toward  
modernity. He highlighted the scholars of the  
European Renaissance, Religious reformers, and  
Scientists who reclosed the gap from previous

Thinkers - A progress always require strong <sup>strongman</sup> roots which indicate that traditions doesn't make ones thinking static but give them vast ~~ent~~ intellectual knowledge -

### QUESTION NO: 3

3- what does the writer means by describing tradition as "a living conversation across the generation" rather than "A static repository of dead customs"?

In the above paragraph author highlighted the wrong teaching that are passed down in the generation. The tradition are ~~just~~ dead customs, rather, where tradition are a  conversation with the present society, which highlight the indicators leading to specific event of future, thus acting a guideline or a road map for the future

because if it would be of our roots, we  
would have become vulnerable to every passing  
fad and ideological wind.

## QUESTION NO: 4

According to the passage, what paradox exist  
in the modern search for meaning, and  
does that read about contemporary  
society?

Present world is living under the paradox  
of finding meaning in the present and steady  
movement toward future, with the flawed thinking  
of tradition as a halting force-world  
is full of enthusiastic people, frantically seeking  
meaning, purpose and identity in  
exotic spiritual and therapeutic techniques and  
political movements, they never suspect

what all of this is already present in tradition which they abandon. which shows

a flawed thinking, and a society cut off from its originality.

### Question: 5

The author argue that distinguishing between valuable traditions & harmful ones requires

"real intelligence and judgement." Do you agree with such distinction is possible, or are we

inevitably biased by our own contemporary perspective? Justify your position.

Traditions is more complex than our current knowledge, which indeed require real intelligence and judgement. In the past too many people lack this ability thus many were not able to fully comprehend the actual knowledge and lead to some barbaric tradition in society.

Thus it is important to understand  
that some traditions are hard won wisdom  
and deserve preservation and

intellectual knowledge to understand, while

others are enshrine injustice, which are  
need to avoid - thus a healthy brain

with intelligence and proper judgment is  
required -

## → Passage = Punctuation:

→ Punctuate the following passages

The minister addressing the gathering said, "My fellow citizens we stand today at a critical juncture in our nation's history. We must ask ourselves, Are we prepared to face the challenges ahead

or shall we succumb to despondency and inaction?"

Dr. Ahmed a renowned economist had warned us last year, that, unless immediate reforms are undertaken, the economy will collapse, however his advice was not heeded. Now we find ourselves in the predicament he had

predicted, therefore I urge you all to support the government's new economic policies,

which though painful in the short term will yield beneficial results in the long term. Let's not

he continued // repeat the mistake of the past.

Let's move forward with determination and courage."

Re-write the following sentences-

2/5

- 1- The Judge acquitted him ~~of~~ the charge of theft ✓
- 2 we must abide ~~by~~ the rules of the institution ✓
- 3- He is deficient ~~of~~ <sup>w</sup> common sense despite his education ✗
- 7 The minister expressed his disapproval ~~toward~~ the manner in which the enquiry was conducted ✗
- 8- The Judge dispensed ~~off~~ <sup>with</sup> the formalities and proceeded to the main issue ✗

# Translation

Attempt in idiomatic and proverbial manner

Focus on grammar please

Do not attempt word by word

Following into English

04/10

Literature is the pulse of society, which reflects its character and spiritual condition. When the

Literature of a nation is facing downfall, we should understand

that nation is about to meet its destiny. Sadly,

today's literature has become vulgar/Low and is commercialized under influence/control of Mafia. The

writer who sells his art for money is actually selling his character. A real literary is

who, who raise his voice for right, and

raise his pen against wrong, even if he had

to make many sacrifices. But in this era, writer

like this are rare. Most literary <sup>can be seen</sup> surrendering their efforts in front of authority, and continue to make

Certain class satisfy with their writings.

It is a betrayal to literature and to reason with  
to the nation-

# Sentence Correction

4/10

i) The committee <sup>that</sup> who was appointed to investigate the matter, submitted their report last week

iv) Each of the students is required to submit <sup>his/her</sup> their assignment before deadline.

vi) The number of unemployed graduates is increasing every year in the country.

vii) The committee <sup>has</sup> been deliberating on the proposal since morning but ~~has~~ not been arrived at any consensus

ii) He has been living in this city for ten years now and knows every corner of it.