

Question No. 2

42/80

The Dilemma of

Lost Wholeness in Modern Intellectual Culture

Specialized Knowledge

07/20

Overall understanding the idea is ok

Title needs improvement.

Grammar is ok.

The modern reverence to a specialized knowledge has created complications to one's intellectual life. Although knowledge is specialized, humanity is still unable to solve its the fundamental problems. People turn to specialized persons for every specific issue; however, they ignore the fact that expert in one field is not expert in whole life.

This reflects deep knowledge in one field, shape narrow reality of life.

To an economist, human is rational and cost-effective being; to biologist,

the comes of genes, to psychologist, accumulation of imperceptible impulses.

Now, knowledge is applied to same being, albeit specialized, it hides an important aspect of life. For example, climate change fits in all categories, broken specialities complicates its understanding,

Follow the original passage

Focus on clarity, logical flow and Avoid disjointed sentences

Write clear and short sentences

Avoid complicated sentences

Follow the order of precis's original passage

Thus fragmented knowledge prevents one from seeing a coherent and clear picture of issues. With the authorization of experts to provide special knowledge, people lost trust in their common sense. As a result of this dependency, they act as recipient of expert's knowledge by ignoring the broader spectrum of life. Hence, the requirement of the time is to assemble different views and address the intricate problems to revive one's faith in ordinary knowledge for good decision-making through institutional education; otherwise, humanity would remain blind to clear picture and dependant on experts' knowledge.

Total words = 599

Required words \Rightarrow 200

Attempted words \Rightarrow 205

Length of Answers is enough
Avoid Irrelevant Ideas and Detail
Avoid Repetition of ideas
Don't take direct sentences from the passage

Question No. 3

Question No. 1

The popular understanding of tradition and progress is that these two are eternal oppositional forces. The author identified that it is erroneous to approach both forces with simplistic understanding. It is an intellectual trap because a tree does not grow without its roots. Hence, a moderate approach is required to understand the paradox of progress.

Question No. 2

The author used historical examples of European renaissance, religious revolutions, and scientific innovations to justify that modernity can be adopted while preserving past values. Scientific innovation was revival of the primitive insights of

ancient thinkers. Thus, the author suggests that progress can be made without abandoning the past.

Question No. 3

The writer's attempt to change the simplistic perception of people by describing tradition as living conversation across generations. The notion of static repository of dead custom is rejected because present seeks guidance in the past. Thus, this interization of present from past is living conversation across the generations. Hence, the writer views human renaissance as reappropriation of the past.

Question No. 4

According to the passage, the paradox exists in modern search for meaning because individuals approach the past and traditions as more conservative and thoughtless practices. Similarly, the narrow wisdom of some people allow them to search meaning and purpose that is not found in past tradition. Thus, their generalised view has blinded them to broader understanding of past tradition.

Question No. 5

The author argues that some past traditions must be preserved while others be abandoned;

however, such distinction requires prudence of individual, which is often impeded by simplistic perception of people. And, it is agreeably correct that

contemporary progress of humanity is biased towards past tradition;

because of shortsightedness of people as well as there are some traditions, which are against modern emancipation. Based on this generalized idea, modernists often oppose past tradition.

Question No. 4 6/10

- (iv) All of the students are required to submit their assignments before the deadline. ✓
- (vi) The number of unemployed graduates is increasing every year in the country. ✓
- vii) The committee have been deliberating on the proposal since morning but have not yet arrived at any consensus. ✗
- (v) He distributed sweets not only among the children but also among the elderly persons. ✓

- (ii) The committee, who ~~was~~ appointed to investigate the matter, have submitted their report last week.

Question No. 5

The Minister, addressing the gathering, said, "My fellow citizens, we stand today at a critical juncture in our nation's history. We must ask ourselves, 'Are we prepared to face the challenges ahead or shall we succumb despondency and inaction?'" Dr. Ahmed, the renowned economist, had warned us last year that unless immediate reforms are undertaken, the economy will collapse; however, his advice was not heeded. Now, we find ourselves in precisely the predicament he had predicted. Therefore, I urge you all to support government's new economic policy, which, though painful in short term, will yield beneficial results in the long run. "Let's not", he

continued, "repeat the mistakes of the past. Let's move forward with determination and courage."

Question No. 5

Part B

- ② we must abide by the rules of institutions.
- ③ He is deficient of common sense despite his education.
- ④ The new policy is prejudicial to the interests of small farmers and landless labourers.
- ⑤ The minister expressed ^{his} disapproval of the manner in which the enquiry was conducted.
- ⑥ The judge acquitted him of the charges of theft.
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Question No. 6Part A

06/10

8) Eminent: Malika Lodhi is considered an eminent scholar in the realm of geopolitics.

Imminent: Encroachment of waterways and building housing societies - these make disaster imminent.

9) Proscribe: The doctor proscribed the patient from self-medication.

Prescribe: The doctor prescribed medication to the patient with preventive care.

g) Deprecate: Used commodities depreciate their value in America and thus offered in lesser price.

Depreciate: Pakistani currency is accustomed to depreciation against dollar. ✓

① Veneal : Some politicians are infamous for their veneal behavior. ✓

Veneal The teacher punished the student despite his veneal mistakes. ✓

③ Mendacious: He was caught by the Police during investigation for mendacious behaviour. ✗

mendacity: His mendacity was exposed to all after Wikileaks.

Question No. 7

Attempt in idiomatic and proverbial manner

Focus on grammar please

Do not attempt word by word

05/10

Literature is the pulse of society which reflects its spiritual and moral condition. When the decline of a nation becomes imminent, their end is inevitable. Sadly, today's literature is less moral and entangled by mafia. The writer, who sells his pen, is actually selling his conscience. Real literature is the one that opposes the wrong by standing with the Right, regardless of sacrifices it requires. But in contemporary era, such writers are scarce. Most writers have been obsequious to the powerful segments and fruitlessly trying to keep them happy with their writings. This is treacherous and deceitful to a nation.
