

Khadija Saeed

13/40

Test # 03

QUESTION # 02

Change the voice:

- i The researchers are conducting a series of experiments in the lab.
* A series of experiments are being conducted by the ^{sear}researchers in the lab.
- iii Someone has stolen my laptop from the office.
* My laptop was stolen from the office by someone. X
- v Close the door immediately.
* Let the door be close X immediately.
- vii The students are solving the problems assigned by the teacher.
* The problems, assigned by the teacher, are being solved by the students.
- x The artist painted the mural that decorates the city hall. 1
* The mural, that decorates the city hall, was painted by the artist.
X

Date: _____

QUESTION #03

From Direct to Indirect Speech

Emma asked Jack if he had seen the latest draft of the community project. He replied in assent that he had looked over it the previous night. Overall, it was fine but some parts needed more detail. Emma inquired about the unclear parts; and Jack explained that the budget section was a bit vague and the timeline was not really accounted for delays. Agreed with him, Emma questioned Jack that are we required to fix it before the next day's meeting. He replied with assertion that if they left that as it was the committee might question their planning. To which Emma ensured him that she would handle the budget section and further asked him if he could take care of the timeline. Along with suavity, Jack also cautioned her about ^{to} throwing in a note about risk management. Emma appreciated him and suggested him to meet after lunch to combine their changes and finalize that. Agreed with her, Jack hoped that, that version would impress them and avoid unnecessary questions.

Date: _____

Question 4 Translation:

Success in life is not mere a game of fate and fortune, but is the result of consistency, hardwork and intelligence.

Although, the roads are often filled with unexpected hurdles, yet those who move with patience and determination, they succeed in getting their destination. Some people get envious of others success and make decisions in haste, due to which they trap in a loop of failure. However, those who give importance to experience and advice, find a way out in every problem. Those people who recognise ones wrongs and tries try to take control over them, not only flourish themselves but also, serve as a beacon for others. Similarly, those who love to seek knowledge and learn from new experiences are able to make better decisions in ones ideas and practice.

4

Question 1 Precis.

Knowledge is acquired both in organised setting as well as through experience and practice. The time spend outside a formal setting is usefully utilized by informal learning in many ways. For example, gathering of people in a workshop of repair or any other community event, tend to learn not only about the targetted knowledge but through observations and discussions

4

Date: _____

They also learn about one's socioeconomic conditions. Though unplanned, but effective in acquiring problem solving skills. During differences, negotiations are held that help learners to acquire conflict resolution techniques. Broadly, ~~sp~~ these interactions not only elevate confidence and cooperation in society but also influence one's workplace behaviour and decision making. However, nowadays this practice is fading due to limited one on one communication, leading to weak social bonds, that was once basis of Informal education. Still, its advocates emphasize on its adaptable nature; new in form but similar in functions: i.e. learning through experience and practice.

Words Count = 146

Topic: Importance of Informal Learning in Individual and Social life

2