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Mock 07/1/26

Political Science Paper II

Q1

The US President is often described as the most powerful elected executive in the world, ---?

Introduction:

United State of America President is accepted most power elected executive in the world because America is politically, technically and militarily dominated on the world. Further, all international organizations are dominated by United State of America and President is most powerful executive in America. So, America President is dominated in the world. Moreover, United State President can conduct the war, judicial heads and diplomats through ratification from the Congress. Thus, America Presidency in the core of world politics and economics.

America President

i) Powers in the United State of America-

ii) Appoint Judicial heads and other Subordinates Judges.

America President can nominate the head of Federal Court and all provincial courts heads. so, Judicial appointment is conducted by American President.

iii) Appoint Diplomates and military heads.

America President can nominate military heads and all ambassadors in the foreign countries. and Congress ratified its.

iv) President can select executives after ^{consent} States Permission

v) President can choose his/her

electorals colleges

vii) President can leave special Party Person during session of congress for meet + presidentialship against blasting.

viii) President can Pardon any Person after sentence of punishment

President elections and Houses

(i) House of Representatives elect President.

(ii) Senate elect vice-president

How US President is considered powerful executive in the world.

(iii) United State of America dominance in United Nations.

America president dominates

United Nations. All decision of United Nations can't be taken without the consultation and agreeeness of America President.

United Nation Passed a Gaza Peace Plan in September 2025 and Trump (US President) agreed on it.

So, all decisions of world major international organizations are dominated by US president.

(iv) US President domination on IMF and World Bank.

IMF is the biggest loans providing institution under United Nation.

This institute can't provide loans to any country with out permission of United State President.

World Bank that provides bailout package to developing and under-developing countries, can't provide

② bailout package to any country.

(v) World biggest military market and most strongest military of US under president control.

America is the biggest country in military as well as modernization military weapons in the world. So, America military dominates the all world forces.

(vi) biggest economy.

Despite China more exportation in the last year, America is the strong economy in the world.

Now, America has banned China's importation of electrical instruments and save 400 billion dollars in the past year 2025.

(vii) Not regional competitive

(viii) Country with US region

America is the only major power in the North America continent. So, America is Super Power in the world.

(ix) biggest Software and technological country

America is the biggest software instruments, artificial intelligence, technological equipment and chip produced in the world.

These products are the needs of every country. So, America is dominated on technological instruments production in the world.

According to the report of World Economic forum

"America has more earned through chip exportation in the world"

(X) Dollar is the world Currency.

America has dominated because dollar is the currency of the world. All major export and import are done through dollars.

restraints????

Conclusion.

discuss the 2nd part of the answer in detail as well.....

America President had more powerful office in the United State. Further, America has dominated on the world due to influence in the all sphere of the world. America is strongest country militarily, economically, technically and Politically. International organizations are dominated by America. Further, America President had influenced due to value of dollarization, biggest technological and military industries in the world.

07

Q No 6 The Global South Organization like BRICS serve as a challenge.....?

Introduction:

BRICS is the major organization after United Nations. United Nations and IMF are the major international entities but BRICS is giving tough time to United Nations and IMF because BRICS has focused on common currency, BRICS developmental funds, BRICS loans providing bank, free trade and strong military and technological modern defence weapons. In the result, United Nations feels currency threat and global south independence threat. Further, BRICS loans system is devaluing to IMF in global south.

i) The Major Global South Organization.

BRICS is major global South organization ~~that~~ is working to copy the all functions of United Nations.

ii) Major country ^{are} part of BRICS.

China, Russia, India, Brazil and South Africa are the major and populated country in the world.

So, world major country integration on one plate form rather than United ~~Nations~~ ~~America~~ is a great threat for United Nation and IMF.

How BRICS Serves as a Challenges to United Nations and IMF

(i) BRICS Common Currency Initiatives vs Dollar

BRICS is launching to common currency for trade within the BRICS members countries. This step is against dollar and it is improving the ^{economic} conditions of members countries.

So, it is a major threat for United Nation for de-dollarizations.

(ii) BRICS Developmental Bank

BRICS has launched a new development bank as like World Bank. So, the global South countries dependence on World Bank and IMF would be reduced in future so, it is major step against World Bank.

(iii) BRICS Bank for Loans

BRICS is working to launch a bank like as IMF for global South country that global South

dependence of IMF would be reduced.

(iv) BRICS Guaranty system.

BRICS has made a guaranty system for loans that is required for loans from IMF. So, BRICS has clearly tried to reduce global south dependence on global North and United Nations.

add and highlight references/examples against these arguments.....

(v) BRICS Contingency fund

BRICS member countries have collaborated and collected near 70 billions reserve funds at for development and protection natural hazards.

(vi) Electrical and technological modern defence system

BRICS countries are working to generate modern defence system.

minimum description under a heading should be 5 lines.....

(vii) Free Trade

BRICS is providing the free trade opportunities to members countries. So, it is a great step to enhance the economy of global south and a great step to reduce the dependence of global south on global North and IMF.

(viii) Global South dependence reduced on United Nations

(ix) Economic opportunities of global South countries.

Conclusion:

BRICS has copied the all function of United Nations and IMF. Therefore, BRICS has improved its standard and can compete with United Nations in future because BRICS has launched common developmental funds, development bank, launched loans bank, working

add more arguments.

a 20 marks answer should have around 15 arguments and be on 7-9 pages

Q10 On Common Currency and ^{launching} modern technologies ^{of} ^{the} ^{South} ^{Asian} ^{countries} could be ^{independenced}

Q107 - Critically examine the recent key amendment (26th, 27th) highlighting their impacts on parliamentary powers, and democratic consolidations.

Introduction:

Pakistan Judiciary was an independent organ of Pakistan before 26th amendment. This amendment reduced the Judiciary power and make Judiciary dependent on Parliament. Furthermore, Parliament passed the 27th amendment in November 2025 and again changed the structure and appointment procedure of Judges. Moreover, this amendment modernized the military, but Pakistan Judicial system is facing many justice

issues in the country.

What is 26th and 27th amendments in Pakistan Constitution of 1973.

i) Judicial transfer method changed.

Before 26th amendment it is the right of high judges that he/she can demand and wish for posting, but after 27th amendment appointment procedure change and this power taken from judges and is given to Judicial Commission of Pakistan and Supreme Court Chief Justice of Pakistan.

ii) Judges appointment procedure changed.

The appointments of judges was held by Parliamentary Committee and Judicial Commission of Pakistan, now, the

Structure of Judicial Commission
and Parliamentary^{is} changed.

Environmental Protection is
iii) the right of every citizen ~~Article~~
Article 9(A) 26th amendment

iv) Check and balance on Judges.

Judicial Commission of Pakistan
shall prepare the report of every Judge.
The Judge who ^{will} perform low
character and low performance, it
will warn the Judge and second
time this report forward to
Parliamentary Committee.

v) Modernization of military

vi) Lifetime exemptions to
President and Governors

vii) Office of the Federal
Constitutional Court

The impact of 26th and 27th amendment on Parliamentary Power.

(i) Parliamentary Supremacy over Judiciary.

26th and 27th amendment give more power to Parliament and reduced the power of Judiciary, because Parliament shall perform functions in Judicial appointments, accountability and transfers.

(ii) Parliamentary intervention in Judicial matter.

Parliament shall decide the Judges for appointments and transfers. So, Parliament ^{will} intervene in Judicial matter.

(iii) Parliamentary committee supremacy on Judicial Commission of Pakistan.

After Judicial Commission,

list of Judges shall be forwarded to Parliamentary Committee. So, Parliamentary Committee is supremum appointing body of Judges.

(iv) Democratic Power increased

These amendment on one side reduced Judicial Powers but on the other hand democratic Power increased. So, 26th and 27th amendment provide democratic supremacy and Power and reduce Judicial influence and independence.

(v) Parliament takes the Power of Suo motu to Supreme Court of Pakistan in 23rd amendment.

Parliament took the Judicial Suprem Court of Pakistan for basic right violations cases and made a new Court for specific Constitutional related matters. So, Parliament leaved Supreme Court without Suo-motu Power.

Parliamentary role in judicial transfers

Parliamentary role in judicial accountability and performance reports.

Parliamentary role in judicial promotion.

26th/₂₇ amendment impacts on Democratic consolidation

(i) Democratic function in Parliamentary committee

Parliamentary committee is an example of democratic consolidation because it consists of eight members. Four from ~~each~~ house of Parliament.

(ii) Judicial Commission Function as democratic consolidation

It consists of eight members

- (i) Chief Justice of Supreme Court
- (ii) Chief Justice of Federal Constitutional Court

- (iv) Two members from Supreme Court and FCC through concern head of the court
- (v) Attorney General of Pakistan
- (vi) Law and Parliamentary minister
- (vii) Senior members of Islamabad bar Supreme Court
- (viii) One technocrat or non-muslim

So, this shape of JCP is democratic consolidation in Pakistan
Judicial Process

Conclusion.

26th and 27th amendments reduced the power of Judiciary and strengthened the power of democratic Parliament. These amendment changes the Judge transfer, Posting, Promotion and appointment. Further, these amendments modernized the military in Pakistan. So, these amendments improve parliamentary power and enhanced democratic consolidations.

08

Q No 0: Analyze the current economic condition of Pak, with reference growth,
... ?

Introduction:

Pakistan economy is not growing more but 2 to 3% increased from the 2024. Pakistan economy is 2.60 GDP due to debt trap, reduced foreign direct investment, red tapism and corruption, circular deficit, energy expensiveness, extreme events.

Therefore, Pakistani people faced inflations in last years and made strategies for debt restructuring. Further, IMF provided 7 billion Extensions funds and aids from foreign countries. Thus, Economic issue impacted on Politics of Pakistan.

Debt trap

According to the report of Ministry of Finance Pakistan in 2025

• 40 to 45% for budget spends and returned to IMF for loans repayments"

So, next half Pakistan budget spends on loan repayment. It is great loss for Pakistan economy.

Less GDP and 20 million youth bulge

According to Economic Survey of Pakistan 2024-25

"Pakistan GDP is 2.60"

20 million youths comes in every year in market for employment. So, less GDP and youth bulge is a great loss for Pakistan economy.

CORUPTION and World Bank report for Doing of Business now in Pakistan.

According to the report of World Bank Ease of doing business now

"The standard of Pakistan is 163/190 countries in the world"

So, foreign investor feel threat to invest in Pakistan.

Inflation

According to the report of Pakistan Economic Survey CPI index 2024, 20 to 25 percent inflation rate exists in Pakistan.

So, this inflation is due to extreme events and unemployment.

Poverty and world Bank report.

There are many people who are facing poverty in Pakistan.

According to the report of World Bank 2022 " 0.5 million people below the poverty line due to floods"

So, Pakistan listed in poor countries in 2022 due to super floods.

Foreign exchange reserves

According to the report of State Bank of Pakistan 2024

" Pakistan foreign exchange reserves remain 10 billion, only two months trade can be possible"

Foreign Direct investment

According to the report of Economic Survey of Pakistan

2024 " only 15 billion foreign direct investment concluded"

So, This is the main reason of political instability in Pakistan.

Debt management.

Islamabad made a Policy to manage the debt Process through
more GDP and export to the world.

Economic loss due ^{to} Extreme events in Pakistan

Floods 2022 and 2015

According to report of World Bank
2022

"Pakistan losted 36 \$ billion
due to flooding and 0.3 million
hectar irrigated land hiven in
Sindh, 1730 People deid"

According to the report of
National Disaster management
Authority

"Pakistan rural areas faced
more loss and agriculture productivity
reduced 50 Percent"

Foreign Assistance to Pakistan

(2) Political implication of economy.

- (i) NFC issue emerged
- (ii) Privatizations of Public Sectors increased.
- (iii) Public Private Partnership system emerged
- (iv) State owned enterprises Sale out
- (v) Government took 2.273 \$b from Pakistani financial banks as a loan.
- (vi) Reduced Human resources in Public Sectors

Conclusion

Pakistan economy is grow only 2 to 3 percent which can't absorb the youth bulge and public needs. Therefore, Pakistan economic

06

IMF Extended Facility
Fund Package of 7 billion\$ -
in less year.

Pakistan get 7\$ billion loan
from IMF on extended facility
fund base. So, it temporary stable
Pakistan.

Bailout Packages from
Developed countries of
G7 and major Arab country
for rehabilitation and
development of affected
areas.

Conference of Parties aided few
hundred million dollar to Pakistan
for rehabilitation and infrastructure
development.

Saudi-Arabia and Qatar donating
few funds to Pakistan for disaster
rehabilitation.

8

Sec 486 is in cross road. Pakistan economy is passing the people in Poverty line. So, Pakistan people are living low standard life.

However government made Policies for debt manggment and economic growth together with Pakistani Political leader are trying for its growth.

Therefore, it is a dire need to stable the Pakistan economic condition for stability and Peaceful life of people