

## GENERAL FEEDBACK FOR ESSAYS

### **Content (40%)**

- Your interpretation should be in depth, comprehensive and academic.
- Always address the asked part. It should be evident in your outline, which should be self-explanatory in nature. Essays/Outlines that give related information without addressing the asked part do not qualify.
- The whole essay should be relevant. Even if 1-2 arguments are irrelevant the essay will not pass.
- Distribution of topic should be according to the demand of the topic statement i.e. if there is one scoring point it should be given more weight, if there are 2 or more scoring points all should be given equal weight.
- All claims made in the essay must be substantiated. Out of 15-17 arguments at least 9-10 should be academically backed with proper references. The rest should be backed by either case studies or generally known information.
- Evidence must be authentic and come from proper and authentic academic sources. Newspapers do not qualify as an academic source. Illustrations and vague mentions of events do not qualify as academic evidence.
- Essays that are lacking in evidence do not qualify.

### **LANGUAGE (25%)**

- Focus on enhancing your grammar as any essay with 4-5 grammatical mistakes does not pass.
- Your essay must be in the tone and tense of the topic statements. Essays that fail to comply do not pass.
- Your sentence structure should be simple, yet clear and diversified.
- Vocabulary used should be simple, clear and concise. Expression should always be formal and academic.
- You are never to write in 1st and 2nd person pronouns.
- You must always use the given keywords and your topic for your thesis statements and main headings in your outline.

### **STRUCTURE (20%)**

- Your essay must follow the selected pattern and that structure should be maintained throughout.
- **INTRODUCTION:** The introduction is the longest paragraph of the essay, at least 200 words. It should start with a hook, must give the glimpse of what's to come and must have a thesis statement. Besides hook, your introduction should not have any sort of information and reference. Avoid definitions in introduction.

- **BODY PARAGRAPHS:** Approximately 150 words at most and all the body paragraphs must be consistent in length. Should follow the proper structure of an academic paragraph i.e. it must have a topic sentence, supporting point, evidence and concluding sentence. The topic sentence and concluding sentence must align with each other. There should be no new information in the concluding sentence. One paragraph represents one subheading in the outline and consists of one idea.
- **CONCLUSION:** Must start with the concluding phrase. There should be no new information in the conclusion. It should recap the arguments. Conclusion does not have any examples and information. If you are ending it on a hopeful note, remember that solutions and hope are not the same.

### **COHERENCE (15%)**

- There should be connectivity and flow between the paragraphs. Use proper connectors for this purpose not firstly, secondly, thirdly and so on.
- The sequencing of paragraphs must be logical.
- The essay must align with the outline in sequence, idea, and content. If not it will be deemed incoherent.
- Unity of idea must be maintained within the paragraph, otherwise it will be considered incoherent.

\_ / \_ / 2025

# The year 2025 - Turning point for Pakistan

## 1. Introduction

Thesis statement: The year 2025 is considered as the turning point for Pakistan due to their top trended diplomacy, Victory in May episode, step in Economic growth, and struggle to mitigate the climatic issues.

Sentence structure

## 2. Why the year 2025 is considered as turning point for Pakistan?

You are to write how it was a turning point, not why.

### A. Rising Exports level

How was that a turning point?

Case study: Arms deal of 4B\$ with Libya

### B. Extending Security Umbrella pak-KSA defence pact

These are examples not arguments

### C. Great Victory in May conflict Indian hegemonic behaviour

D. Maintaining of National  
~~Interest Oriented foreign policy~~

Case: Mineral deal of 500 million \$  
with America

E. Steps toward Counter-Terrorism

Case: Arrest of Sharifullah in  
early 2025 - A Commander of ISIS

F. legal win of Pakistani diplomacy

Case: Illegal unilateral suspension  
of Indus water Treaty by India

Example and  
argument do  
not match

~~G. Winning of monthly presidency  
in UNSC.~~

Case: 1 month of June.

Not an argument, its an example

~~H. Advocating peace for GAZA~~

Case: Pramp 20 point peace plan

3. Why Pakistan is not considered to be a key player of the Year 2025

A. Mismanaging of violent flood situation

Case: 700 deaths in Pakistan in 2025 due to flood

B. Ties disalignment with Afghanistan close border and cut Trade

C. Internal unemployment and rising inflation.

4. Hopes for Prosperous Pakistan in the year 2026

5. Conclusion

Head

### Essay

Unlike other years, Pakistan performed very well in the year 2020. Several progressive moments were observed in several sectors and laws.

Informal expression + use of 1st person

If we talk about foreign policy, it remained Goals Oriented and balance to keep good terms with all in the favour of National interest. Internationally,

Sentence structure

Pakistan is now considered as the regional stabilizer, not the problem to fix. Alongside, a successful victory in May conflict, after false

No examples or mention of any incidents in introduction

play operations by India in Pahalgam, the Pakistan is considered as the the regional balancer and Indian hegemony questioned. Beside this,

Pakistan also extended their security Circle and signed a mutual defence agreement with Saudi Arabia. Moreover, Pakistan also extended its Arms

export based Economy and signed trade deal of four Billion dollar with Libya. But Pakistan also

Don't start a sentence with "but" or "and"

faced some issues in the year 2015 that give loss to the country. The

Sentence structure

Recent flood in Province Punjab and Kepe has devastated infrastructure, swept away buildings, displaced millions and killed in hundreds. Although the hope is there that the year 2016 will be a fortunate year that will help Pakistan to raise Economic growth and ensure best friendly relations to ensure national interests.

Thesis Statement?

No connectivity between the paragraphs

Topic sentence should directly address the argument and link it to the topic.

Rising export boundary is one of the key event on which Pakistan depends. Export means the surplus amounts of goods that are to transported to other countries and gain income. In the previous month, Pakistan signed an Am deal with

unnecessary

Don't define generic terms in your essay.

Libya that Pakistan will give JF 17  
 thunder along with other weapons to  
 Libya that will help them to counter  
Israeli Aggression. This is a major win  
 for Pakistan that transitioned pale's  
 Economy from Agrarian export based to  
Arms Export Based.

No argumentation  
 No analysis. No  
 structure  
 to the paragraph.

All you are writing is what  
 Happened. Not How it was  
 A turning point for Pakistan

Extending Security partners  
 is a key milestone event / moment for  
 Pakistan. In the Sept 2018, Pakistani

Prime Minister Shehbaz Sharif signed a  
 mutual defense pact with Muhammad bin  
 Salman of Saudi Arabia. The SMDA is  
 based on "the aggression against one is  
 aggression against other". Just like Article

5 of NATO charter, both countries can  
 deter their rivals and can maintain

Balance of power in the region. Up to  
 what extent both countries will cooperate

with each other, it is deliberately un-  
 published but the intensity of

No argumentation  
 No analysis.

Don't speculate

Cooperation will decide the intensity of the pact.

In the 4 days war between Pakistan and India, the great victory of Pakistan increase their credibility in the worlds. The false plog operation, after pahalgam incident, of India failed and their weapers and rising hegemony in the region compromised. Pakistan, after Trump mediation, stopped war on India. Pakistan praised US role in mediating between the two nuclear powers conflict which pleased Washington, India not recognized the US role in ceasefire that's why America saddened on the arrogated foreign policy of New Delhi.

Keeping the national interest based foreign policy of Pakistan is a key feature of Pakistan in the year 2028. This changed the perception of

powers that transitioned Pakistan from 'do more' to Economic based. Analyst called the Initial relations of Pakistan with ~~super powers as Transactional and Zero Sum game~~. But in 2015, the relations are ~~changed to Economy, IT sector and Investment based~~. The USA has spent 800 million \$ in mineral ~~sectors~~ of Pakistan that will help us to boost our economy and increase foreign direct investment to the country.

Steps toward Counter terrorism is a key focus of the ~~state of Pakistan~~. As Pakistan is surrounded by the ~~aggressive Neighbours on East and west~~ which ~~back up terrorist~~ to target the Civilian and state institutions. In the beginning of the year 2015, Pakistan along with ~~USA on their joint counter~~. Terrorism operation ~~arrest~~ a key figure of terrorist group ISIS. The leader of terrorist named "Shaykh ulah

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was given to USA for further prosecution which make America pleased and praised Pakistan for this act.

Legal win of Pakistani diplomacy after illegal unilateral violation of IWT by Upper Riparian was a turning point for Pakistan that shift the power perception about India. India violated international laws and held a hegemonic the clause of IWT.

Pakistan access the Neutral Mediators and arbitrary Council and raised voice against water weaponization by India. Almost all countries stayed with Pakistan against the brutal hegemonic mood of Upper Riparian.

Pakistan has been remained the monthly president of United National Security Council. The month of June was given to Pakistan to be chaired.

On Every platform, Pakistan  
 Standoff and ~~advocate the stance of~~  
 peace palestine and ~~Rise their voice~~  
 for peace in palestine. The top diplomacy  
 of Pakistan in 2025 marked the Trump  
 and his administrators to make a  
 roadmap for establishing a pathway  
 toward peace in GAZA. The peace plan  
 include the release of hostages in  
 the first phase, the establishing of  
 technocratic govt, Role of International  
 Stabilizing force ~~the 2nd stage and~~  
 withdrawal of Israeli troops in 2nd phase.  
 Almost all muslim countries except Turkey  
 are willing to participate troop in ISF  
 if their role is properly cleared.

Despite progressive victorious  
~~milestone events in Pakistan~~, it also  
 faces severe flooding, harsh climatic  
 conditions and internal unemployment  
 as well. In the year 2025, Severe

Excessive floods devastated punjab and kpk. it kills hundreds of people and displaced millions. Beside this it also varishes infrastructure and spread malnutrition by devasting the agricultural activities.

Disalignment of relation  
between Pakistan & Afghanistan is another issue. if they disaligned, India will take benefit of the situation & will support & bigger the cross-border Terrorism.

*[Handwritten signature]*