

## Precis and composition

### (i) The Importance of General Knowledge

The modern expert has created more difficulties in citizens' life. They are not aware about general knowledge. Therefore, they can't solve complex general issues. ~~The~~ Economist, scientist, Psychologist, biologist and technologist can't solve general issues but they provide benefits in their specific fields. However, general knowledge and general training is necessary to solve the complex contemporary issues. Overall dependence on experts make human passive. So, writer does not reject specialized knowledge but it should be used in specific category. Consequently, general knowledge should be compulsory in all educational institutions because common citizens can get it easily and solve all complex issues in their lives.



## Comprehension

### Q No 1:

The fundamental error does the author identify in the popular understanding of tradition and progress that progress and tradition are opposite to each other. Tradition restricts to individuals towards innovations, creations and productivity. The main misconception between the both is the both are anti-thesis to each other. Thus, tradition is against modern achievement and progress.

### Q No 2:

The author use European Renaissance <sup>and tree</sup> example, and ancestors ~~es~~ <sup>and tree</sup> example ~~to~~ against the concept of progress requires abandoning the past. In this examples, author argues that past is not separate from present achievements and development. In conclusion, sometime Past <sup>moment</sup> encourages to new generation towards development and innovation.

### Q No 3:

The writer describes the



tradition term "a living conservation across generation" in which writer classifies that traditional activities provided a way to new generations that they can achieve success in present and future. writer counter the argument that traditions "a static repository of dead customs. Thus, tradition is not a dead convention but it plays an important role for development

#### Q NO 4:

According to passage, the paradox which exist in modern search for meaning might be achieved through specific method and technique together with Political struggle as well as traditional values. These methods **might** be fruitful to identify to purpose. Therefore, the modern society must <sup>be</sup> used it because these paradox **can develop** the modern society.

#### Q NO 5:

The writer argues that traditions play important role in



development of new generation, but it is necessary that ~~the~~ traditional values should be fruitful rather than harmful. The distinguish between the both is necessary that harmful customs and tradition could not be used in present time and <sup>it must be</sup> completely eliminated.

## Sentence Correction

(i) Scarcely had I reached the station when the train departed from the platform.

(ii) Each of the students is required to submit his assignments before the dead line.

(iii) The Committee who was appointed to investigate the matter he submitted his report last week.

The Committee has been deliberating on the proposal since morning but ~~has~~ not yet arrived at any consensus.



(iv) the number of unemployed graduates is increasing every year in the country

(v) He not only distributed sweets among children but also the elderly persons.

## Punctuation

♦ The minister <sup>addressing</sup> the gathering, said my fellow **citizens**, "We stand today at a critical juncture in our nation's history. We must ask ourselves; **We** are prepared to face the challenges ahead or shall. **We** succumb to dependency and inaction." **Dr. Ahmad** the renowned economist had warned us last year; that unless immediate reforms are undertaken the economy will collapse. However, his advice was not heeded now. We find ourselves in precisely the predicted. Therefore, **I** urge you



all to support the government  
new economic policy, which though  
painful in the short ~~term~~, will yield  
beneficial results in the long run. ~~lets~~  
not be continued repeat to  
mistakes of the past. ~~lets~~ move  
forward with determination and  
Courage."

## Prepositions.

(ii) We must abide to the rules of  
the institutions.

(iii) The new policy is prejudicial to  
the interests of small farmers and  
landless labourers.

(iii) His conduct is not commensurate  
to his position and responsibilities  
in the organization.

(iv) The Principal presided in the function  
yesterday.



(iv) He is deficient of common sense despite of education

The minister expressed his disapproval in the manner in which the enquiry was conducted

## Pair of Words

(i) Councillor:

Graduation is required for councillor election

(B) Counsellor:

Dr. Aslam is the only counsellor in Jhang, who counselling on family issues

(ii) Prescribe:

Dr. Asalam prescribed about cough to Ali.

(B) Proscribe:

If he adopt it, it will be proscribed for him



(iii) **Angenious** :

Angenious students always  
succeed in life.

(B) **Angenuous** : Angenious should never  
act like ungenious.

(iv) **Eminent** : No one is eminent  
in this class.

(B) **Imminent** :

Communication with imminent person  
is a loss of time.

(v) **Appraise** :

Society must appraise him  
on his <sup>this</sup> act.

(B)

**appraise** : Appraising is noting with  
out consciousness.



## Translation

### Urdu to English

Discipline is the prominent principle in every society that shows <sup>a nation</sup> moral and spiritual condition. When a nation does not follow <sup>his</sup> discipline, he faces difficulties in future. Sadly, today discipline is controlled by landlords. ~~the~~ writers who write in favor of any person, **indeed** they are faithless ~~persons~~. In reality, true writers always write reality rather than falseness, even at ~~any~~ loss, but these writers are <sup>in</sup> less number in the world. Mostly writers, write ~~o~~ according to the wish of feudals and try to impress them. <sup>act</sup> **This** is actually against a nation and discipline.