

(4)

Q11 Explain in detail the characteristics of Islamic civilization?

Ans:

THE ISLAMIC CIVILIZATION

Introduction: The Islamic civilization is a broad term that explains the true meaning and importance of Islam. From the early 7th century to the 20th century the Islamic civilization can be described. It is always written in the Golden letter due to its social, philosophical, political and collective uniqueness. This is a main point regarding the Islamic civilization. Due to the uniqueness of the Religion people accepted Islam in very early time. The major characteristics of Islam are discussed below with one by one explanation. These characteristics are the essential factors for the Islamic civilization.

(2)

Characteristics of Islamic Civilization

①. The Social characteristics

The Islamic Civilization is the best example that presented the best ways for the social life, social practices and social issues. The Islamic Civilization became a gateway towards the better social life with all the positive and satisfactory answers of all the social evils and problems in social life.

②. The Philosophical characteristics

Secondly, it presented a new way of philosophical thoughts with the new philosophical ideas. This is another key characteristic of the Islamic civilization. The philosophical point of

③

View is about these philosophical mysteries that were known initially.

(iii) The Scientific Characteristics

Undoubtedly, the Islamic Civilization has also a unique characteristic in the shape of the scientific characteristic. This ~~is~~ was the Golden era of the Science and the Technology. In which people (Muslim Scientists) invented and discovered a lot of new things.

(iv) The Political Characteristics

Yes, the Islamic Civilization also teaches the right, how to govern and the other political thoughts. In other words, the Islamic Civilization has a good connection with the political ideas and theories, that later on laid the foundation

(4)

of the Islamic
Civilization.

④ The Economical Characteristics

This civilization
tells everyone, the new
ways of economy, the
perfect options to tackle
in economic development.
This is another major
characteristic of the
Islamic Civilization. The
economy and politics are
two elements to run any
state, nation or any
community. The Islam
and the Islamic Civilization
has perfect solutions
of all the problems and
queries related to the
economy of the state.
In short, this is another
key characteristics of
the Islamic Civiliza-
- tion.

(5)

Lastly, these all are the major characteristics of the Islamic Civilization, that is the best example for the people of the world in this contemporary period. These all characteristics highlight the true beauty and blessing of Islam in all the ~~dimen~~ dimensions of life.

(6)

Q: No 2

In the light of Islamic system of public Administration what measures would you suggest to improve the public Administration of Pakistan?

Ans:

THE ISLAMIC SYSTEM OF PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION

The Islam and the public Administration has a noteworthy connection. No doubt, Islam itself urges to maintain the administrative system under the laws and principles of Allah ~~Al~~ Almighty. The Islamic system of public Administration is a key example for the public Administration of the contemporary world. The communication level of companions of Hazrat Muhammad (Peace be upon him), the behaviour with public, ways and strategies to maintain the public Administration.

(7)

These all are
the perfect example of for
the public Administration
of Pakistan.

Ways to Improve the Public Administration of Pakistan in the light of Islam

① Administration in the light of Khulfi - e - Rashdeen

Undoubtedly, there
is a need to adopt the
strategies adopted by the
Hazrat Abu - Bakar, RA Hazrat
Umar (RA) (The way he used
to walk during night) in
order to get the information
about the need of the people.
Likewise, the Administration of
Pakistan needs to be
managed in the same
methods adopted by the
Khulfi - e - Rashdeen.

(8)

(ii) Bribe free Administration and Management

"Those who give or take bribe both will go to hell"

(The Quraan)

Yes, the Administration of Pakistan must be bribe and corruption free as per the laws and the principles made by Allah Almighty.

(iii) Management as per the laws of Allah

The status, level and power all are temporary but the values and duties of a man are always remembered even after his or her death.

Likewise, the public Administration of Pakistan must be managed as per the laws of Allah.

9

(iv) Direct ~~access~~^{access} for
the public

Yes, public
must have the direct
(direct access) to the officers
in all the upper and lower
divisions. The public Administration
of Pakistan needs this
thing too.

(v) Public Service - An
Act of blessing

Yes, it is
an act of blessing, ethical
and moral responsibility.
People must be served as
per the laws and principles
of Islam - the complete
code of conduct. Next
thing is, the civil
servants must know
the true meaning of their
name as the public
servants in the public
Administration and Management
System of Pakistan.

(10)

(vi) Good Communications with the Victims and Junior Staff.

Officers must
act like officers with
proper ^{and} good communication
with the victims specially.
The Police system must
be ordered in such setting
to facilitate the public
in all aspects.

(vii) Punishment and Reaction as the Laws of Islamic Public Administration

Undoubtedly,
It is totally true, that
the punishment must
be given as per
the laws of Allah
and rules of the
Islamic Public
Administration.

In short, the Islamic public Administration is a key example for the Pakistani public Administration of Pakistan. These are the important measures in order to improve the public Administration system of the Islamic Republic of Pakistan.

In this way, this will provide the true essence to the public being the best example of Administration.