

8 Q: No: 08

A: Introduction:

Gaza peace plan or Trump Peace Plan is a milestone to stop the war and humanitarian crisis. It experienced a deadliest inhuman assault of Israel after many decades. It is though controversial; however, it placed an important difference for Palestinians.

B: A Bird's Eye-view on the Background of War & Catastrophes of War as Background:

Hamas an Islamic non-state group attack Israelis and captured more than 250 people. Israel immediately declared a war against Hamas in Gaza.

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We Have The
Right To Defend
Our Citizens
Against Terror.

Netanyahu

b: Destruction & Catastrophes
In Gaza After Israeli
Attack:

Israeli forces with
full scale and brutally killed
thousands of Palestinians.

Major population in casualty
was of children and women.

Table

Population Before Attack: 2.3 m

Casualties: 170,000 +

Deaths: 71,545

Hospitals Destruction: 36

Displacement: 90 %

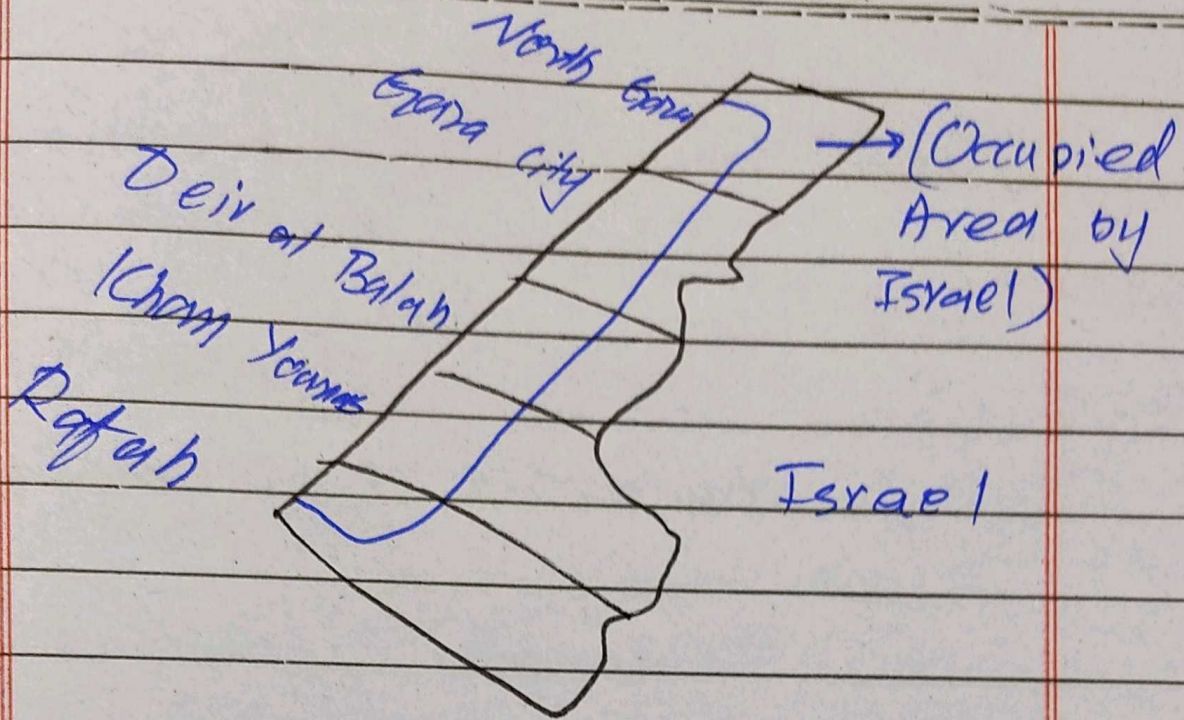
UN-Aid Blockage: 100 Trucks in 500

Children Affected: 2 million +

↳ Source: OCHA

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C: Gaza Peace Plan of
Trump Peace Plan:

↳ Two State Solution

The plan entails
that Palestine must respect
the sovereignty of Israel.

↳ Hamas Evacuation:

Plan enforces the
Hamas evacuation from
the region.

↳ Jerusalem as a capital
of Israel's

Jerusalem to
be recognized as a capital

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of Israel.

↳ Maintenance of Security:

Security of Gaza
will be provided by
Israeli forces.

↳ Infrastructure Development
Aid:

Further it pledges
50 billion US dollars for
reconstruction.

↳ No Army presence of
Palestine in Gaza:

Palestine is
bound to not have
army presence in Gaza.

I Don't
Consider What is
Happening In
Gaza a Genocide;
It is a War
Triggered By Hamas
Trump

D: Policy & Role of Islamabad:

↳ No Direct Military Role:

Islamabad has no direct role to play for Gazans in terms of military.

↳ Vocal at UN & International Platforms:

Pakistan has raised voice for a long time for Palestinians.

↳ Humanitarian Aid & Support:

Islamabad has provided humanitarian assistance multiple times.

↳ Diplomatic Support & Help:

More, it has ignored and put the Gaza issue away on the table.

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Pakistan
cannot fight Gaza
Front Due to US
Alliance With Israel
In This War.

Malika Lathi

E: Critical Analysis:

↳ Strengthening OIC

Muslim world can
help Gazans together by
strengthening the OIC.

↳ Key Role of Arab
Leagues To Resolve:

Arab leagues' role
cannot be ignored to
make the peace plan
successful.

↳ Uniform Military
Alliance:

United military
alliance will create
deterrence.

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↳ UN Role To Strengthen Success Chances of Peace Plan:

UN role is pivotal for pressurizing Israel further to reduce brutality.

↳ Diplomatic & Soft-Power Strategy:

Use of soft & diplomatic strategies shall be applied.

↳ Two State solution:

Mutual respect of both countries for their sovereignty ensures success of peace.

↳ Peace Within &

Peace Without:

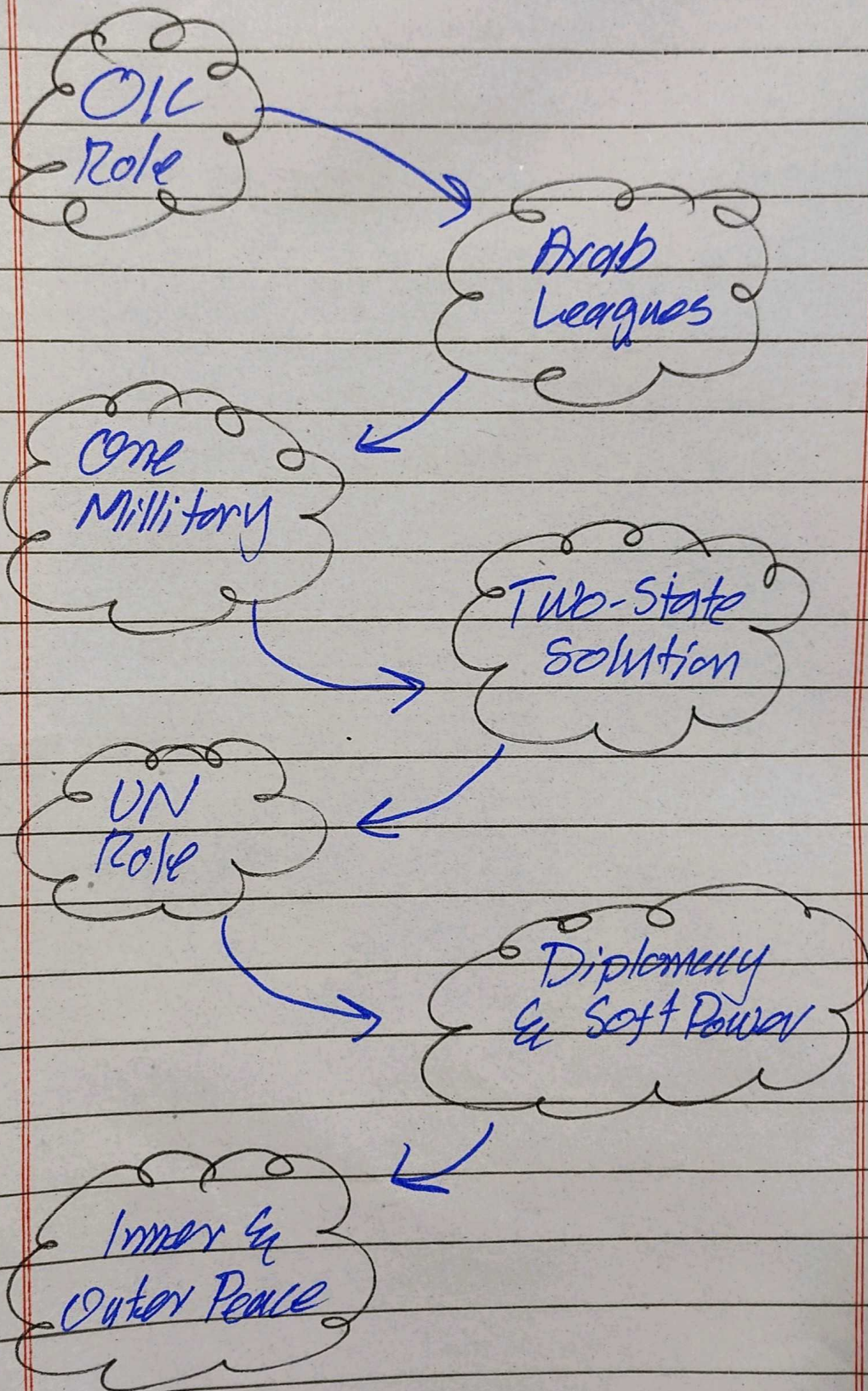
Palestine &

Israel can resolve it on table talks as well increasing cooperation & coordination.

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Critical Analysis: Points For Peace Plan Success:



F: Conclusions:

2029 Peace Plan
is depends on the
peoples satisfaction &
consent. However, role
of external is role
important in this regard.
Ever-lasting peace is
possible if inner &
outer optimistic options
are chosen rather than
arms.

Q4 Q: No: Q4

A: Introduction:

Ukraine war
has been going on
with break & down
continuation. However, the
escalation has been reduced
and encountered by
Ukraine with the aid of

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US military weapons. US supports Ukraine's cause, on the other hand, Russia claims and condemns the expansion of NATO. Trump has a key role who wanted to end it anyway though deviating from NATO concerns.

B: Deep Seated Factors Behind The War:

↳ NATO Expansion:

Though US didn't stop from the expansion of NATO from 16-32 alliances.

↳ Russian Territorial Proximity:

Russia has direct territory with Ukraine & its alliance raise security concerns.

↳ Threat to Russian National Interests:

Russia cannot bear

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NATO presence beside
its borders.

For Russia,
The Events in
Ukraine Are Directly
Associated With
Our Security Threats.
↳ Putin

C: NATO'S Stance on
Ukraine War:

↳ Fundamental Right of
Ukraine Parliament to
Join NATO:

NATO portrays
Ukraine's alliance as
a decision of their
parliament.

↳ 60% of Population
Favoring Being The
Alliance of NATO:
elections &
referendum results

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showing the will of
Ukrainians.

↳ 54% of The Population
To Be The Part of
EU:

54% of Ukrainians
wanted to be the
part of EU to deter
Russian intervention.

↳ Democratic & Majorita-
rian Rule:

NATO raising
logic of majority to
prove & legalize the alliance.

↳ Countering Russia By
Ukraine's Alliance:

NATO's interest
is to encounter Russian
influence and rising
economy due to its
exports and imports
to the major countries
in the world.

D: Trump's Stance In Resolving The Matters

We Are
Going To Get It
~~Done~~ Done. The
Peace Agreement
Is Happening
Soon.

Trump

a: Criticizes Ukraine for
Lack of No Successful
Results After a Huge
US-Aid:

You Do not
Have Cards To
Play.

↳ Trump to
Zelensky.

US has condemned Ukraine
for its lack of effectivity
in battlefield.

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b: Resolving the Issue By
Compromising the
Captured Regions:

Trump wants
to end the war by
letting Russia to keep
the captured Regions
of East Ukraine.

c: Impeding US-Military
Aid:

As in 2nd term,
he reduced US-financial
and military aid to
Ukraine.

d: Criticizes NATO &
EU for Ceremonial
Role:

He condemned
the nominal role of other
NATO countries & EU.

e: Promoting Rapid & Quick
Resolutions:

He promote the
end the war by back &

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crack. However, resistance from Ukraine & NATO exists.

Any Peace Deal Must Be Based On Ukraine Sovereignty, Not Concession to Russia.

Zelensky

E: Catastrophes & Destruction of the War:

Ukraine has been gained major Portion of loss of infrastructure & IDPs.

↳ IDPs = 4.5 millions

↳ Region Loss = East Region of Ukraine

↳ Infrastructural Loss: 600 billion US dollars.

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F: Recommendations for Created Dilemma:

↳ Diplomacy & Use
of Bilateral Table
Talks:

It is for the
deescalation of casualties
to adopt bilateral Peace
talks on a single table.

↳ Diplomatic Isolation:

Countries without
discrimination shall isolate
the oppress country; not like
India. It's a moral failure.

↳ Reducing Expansion
of NATO:

NATO shall consider
its agreement after the fall
of SOVIET & shall respect
Russian concerns.

↳ Neutral Grounds Policy
for Ukraine:

Ukraine shall
remain aside in the

fight of two bulls: US
& Russia.

↳ Respecting the sovereignty
concerns & geographical
importance for Russia.

Its alliance
with NATO directly compro-
mises the geographical &
regional strategic influence
of Russia.

↳ UN & Gulf countries
Role for Peace Talks:

International platforms
must pull them to
resolve the issue without
any delay.

6: Conclusion:

Ukraine war
with no constant peace
is the consequential
policies of NATO &
Ukraine's biased towards
them. It led Russia to
insecurities and declared

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a way to stop NATO
from its neighborhood.

Trump wants peace by
hook or crook. However,
other players' disagreement
makes Ukraine vulnerable.

Ob Q: No: Ob

A: Introduction:

Climate change
issue has been concerning.
World major polluters espe-
cially US, China and Russia
are responsible for the
loss. Trump administration
exit from Paris Agreement
and pulled out its
contributions to tackle
the environmental issues. On
the contrary, China and
Europe have continued
considerable efforts in
tackling the issue.

B: Trump Administration's Pullout From Paris Agreement:

Climate
change and Global
Warming is a
come Job That
Anyone Has Heard
About.

↳ Trump Addressing
UN Assembly
a: Re-concentration of US
Finances:

USA focused on
focusing on its growth
rather than funding environ-
mental platforms to boost
economy.

b: Promoting Protectionis
& Nationalist Agendas:

↳ Make America

Great Again!

↳ US-First

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Hes pro-US
agendas are prioritizing
US interests & neglecting
others.

c: US Contribution In Releasing
CO₂:

US solely emits
24 million tons CO₂ contributing
as a 2nd largest polluter
of environment in the world.

d: US Sidelineing COP-30:

US didn't participate
even in recent COP-30
showing its carelessness
towards common threat.

e: Legalizing Coal-Site in
US Back:

↳ 50,000 employees
back to coal-sites.

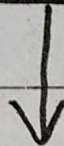
President trumped
restored the jobs and
allowed coal miners to
work. It shows lack of
US concerns for Climate Change.

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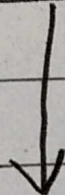
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C: Implications on the World - US Paris Agreement Abeyance:

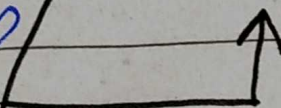
No Climate
Action



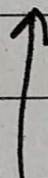
Under-deve.
loped countries
Vulnerability



Escalation
in Global
Warming



Threat
Per Earth
as a Living
Place



Financial
Hindrances



↳ Broader Climate Encountering Actions Failures:

US was larger contributor in mitigating of climate issues. Its absence has increased the chances for failure.

↳ Lack of Finance & Funds for Mitigation:

Its huge contribution in investment has also led to financial scarcity to fight it.

↳ Increased Vulnerability for Undeveloped Countries:

Small countries cannot tackle the climate-induced problems without external aid.

↳ Survival In Danger:

Such behaviour of states directly leads to endanger human survival in for future.

↳ Escalation in Global Warming:

Global warming will further rise in resultantly countries will experience catastrophes.

Rise from 1850 to 2023:
1.2°C

Rise from 2023-2040:
1.4°C

Rise from 2040-2100:
5.8°C

Rise on Average in Sea Level:
8 inches

↳ Source: IPCC

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Trump's Views On Such Policies:

From This
Day Forward,
US Will Flourish
and Will Be
Respected Again
All Over the
World

D: China & Europe Role In Mitigating Climate Changes

a: China's Roles

1: Invest in Green Energy:

↳ 200 b\$ in BRI

China has continued
BRI project and adopted
green policies in its
development.

2: Green Projects & Industries: CPEC infrastructure

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is fully under the standards of green in Pakistan budget.

3: Financial aid to World Climate Change Platforms:

↳ 200 b \$

It engages with other countries and promotes fight against climate change.

4: Mitigation of climate change in SCO platform:

China has also integrated its regional development with climate friendly policies.

b: European Union's Roles

1: Fund Collection:

↳ 1 trillion Euros

EU collected 1 trillion Euros to mitigate climate vulnerabilities.

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2: Reductions of CO₂ &
Green Development 55%
By ~~2045~~ 2030:

EU has pledged
to develop and adopt
green development and CO₂
reduction to 55% by 2030.

3: Further Mitigation &
Green Development
Zero-Sum By 2050:

Moreover, it aims
to fight it with zero-sum
presence of CO₂ and
environment unfriendly
development by 2050.

4: EU's stand without
US in Climate Mitigation:

EU has supported
climate action not
considering the pull-out
of US. It shows its
determination for taking
responsibility.

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E: Critical Analysis on Whether
EU & China Help ~~the~~
World Without US
Following CoP-21 Pledges:

↳ Lack of Broader Impact:
US absence reduces
the greater impact of climate action.

↳ Stagnant Progress:
Growth in this regard
will remain slow without
united commitment.

↳ Climate Escalation
Continuation:
Climate issues
have been continued and will
be further challenging in future.

↳ Fractionism in Uniformed
Responsibility:
It is responsibility
of all not only EU &
China.

↳ Common Enemy Needs to
Be Tackled By All:

It is the issue of all and shall be tackled together.

F: Conclusion:

In short, climate change escalation has been continued. However, EU and China have financed it properly. US absence in this regards worsens and weakens the unity against climate vulnerabilities. It requires unified actions.

Q5 → Q : No: Q5

A: Introduction:

Pakistan and Saudi Arabia new defence agreement has a great role in economic ^{growth} and geopolitical achievements.

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Saudi Arabia gains defence and Pakistan gain economic progress. However, it is crippled with various geo-strategic concerns also.

B: Geostrategic & Geo-Political Achievements For IC SA:

↳ Defence Strength Increased:

The pact boosts KSA military strength and power.

↳ Strategic Dominance In The Region:

It leads to unequal Balance of Power and making IC SA dominant.

↳ Influence Over Yemen and Other Anti-State Factors:

It deters Yemen and from cause-hindrance

against their direct attacks

↳ Insecurity Posed By Israel
After Qatari Attack:

Pact validates the
retaliatory attack of Israel
assaults KSA. It abruptly
conducted after Qatari
attack.

↳ Increased Diplomacy
and Revival of Traditional
Muslim Alliances; OIC:

It made a platform
for KSA and Pakistan
as a gesture for
reviving world alliances
and strengthened diplomacy
between them.

C: Geopolitical Gains For
Pakistan:

↳ Increased International
Muslim World Diplomacy:

It led to a trust
building narrative for

Pakistan in muslim world
a key strategic player.

→ KSA Support as a
Bullwark against India:

Pakistan strengthened
its geopolitical and defence
forum by signing it against India.

→ Influence in Gulf World:

It made a
good image of Pakistan
as an Islamic ally.

→ Reconciliation of KSA
relationship after KSA
Grievances in Yemen War:

After Yemen War
grievances, the pact is
a milestone in taking
both countries back on
one page.

Saudi Arabia
is Our Second Home.
I Always Feel It
Like Pakistan.
→ PM Shehbaz

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D: Economic Opportunities
for Pakistan:

↳ Increased Jobs & Employment: ↳ 7 lac Jobs Already

It paves the way for Pakistanis to avail more job

↳ Increase in FDI &
Remittances:

KSA remittance increased and contributed with 2.65 b \$ in 2023.

↳ Safety for Diaspora:

The pact ensures stability of Pakistani diaspora contributing in Pakistan economy

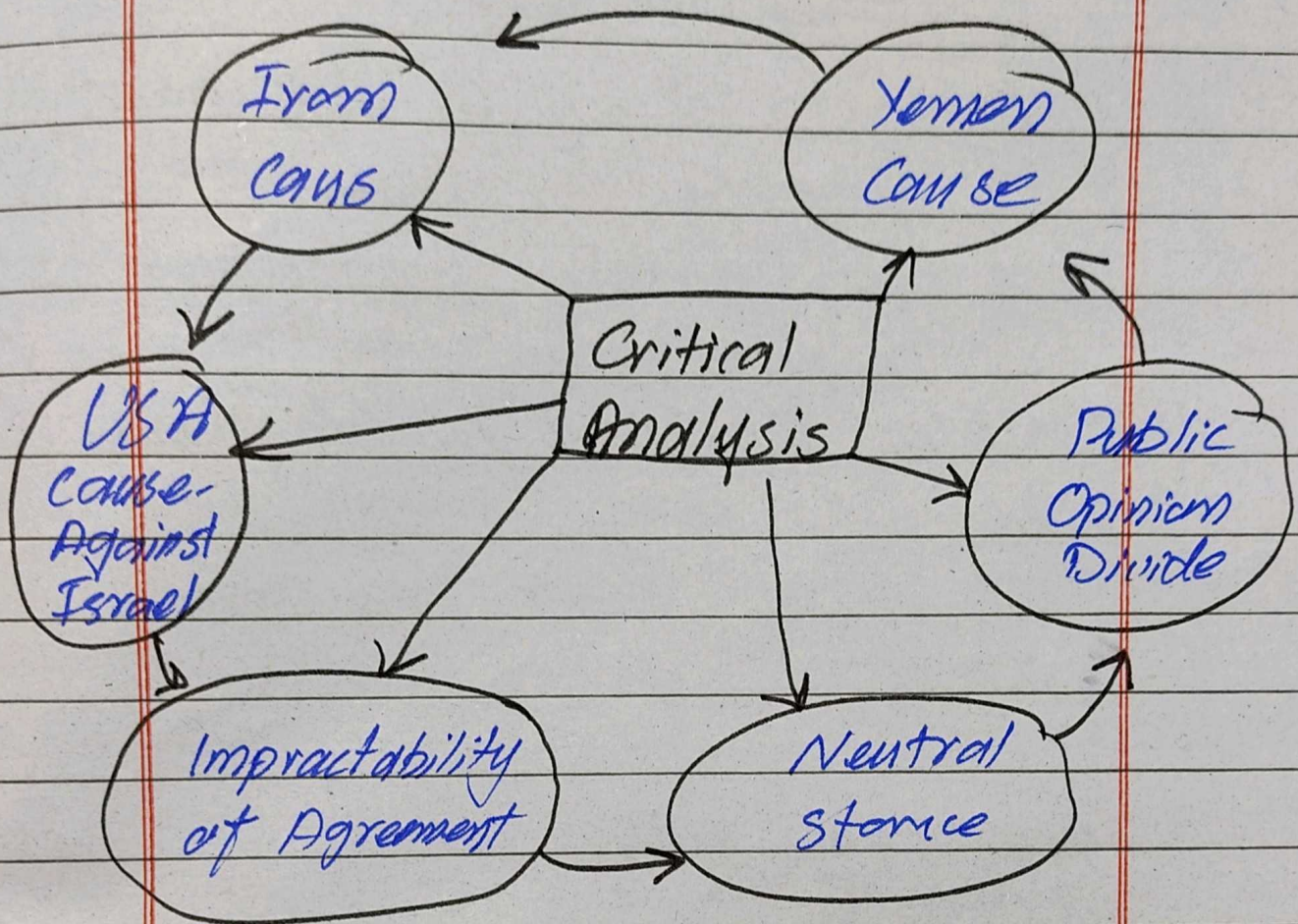
↳ Imports & Exports:

The relations guarantee the increase of imports & exports in future.

↳ Crude Oil for Transportations

Pakistan can also be benefited to take oil on less amount than Russian oil.

E: Critical Analysis:



→ Iran Cause & Relations strain with Yemen

The agreement creates further gas between other muslim countries.

→ Impracticability of the Pact due US Alliance with Israel:

It shows the impracticable approach of

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the pact due to CSA which will not let Pakistan taking any bold action.

↳ Neutral Policy & Approaches

It is a safe way to maintain diplomacy and respect sovereignty of all.

↳ Public Opinion Divide: Sumi-Shia Cause:

It leads to an opinion divide and religious sentiments that favouring KSA and sidelining Iran in any such policies.

Finally, Pak-KSA Defence Pact is a milestone which benefits both countries geopolitically and economically. It makes and builds a positive image of both countries. It calls for more muslim allies.