

DATE:

DAY:

OVER DEPENDENCY ON EXPERTS:

UNDERMINES THE OVERALL COMPREHENSION OF LIFE

Over dependency on experts has impeded the intellectual development of individuals. Specialization in a technical field does not guarantee the overall understanding of life. This is because the expertise in one field limits the understanding of an expert to a narrow scope associated with his discipline, giving him a deeper view of one side but a complete ignorance of all other sides of life. Various issues can be viewed from different angles and have different interpretations from various lenses like economic, political, social or moral ~~less~~ inspection. So the explanation provided by expert of any such field might not be comprehensible to experts of other fields. Over dependency on experts has undermined the common sense in individuals. Taking expert advice related to all domains of life ignores the fact wisdom is a product of experiences. This over dependency costs the critical

DATE: _____

DAY: _____

(2)

abilities of individual and turns them to a passive followers. So expert advices should only be considered where appropriate and required. Individuals and educational institutions are required to enable the society to think critically and interlink the knowledge of various domains in a coherent picture. Likewise, strengthening the faith in common sense and street intelligence embedded in cultural norms is required to ensure the decisions for good will of the society.

Given words = 100

Required words = 200

My words = 208

Suggested Title

Over dependency on Experts:

Undermines the critical abilities
and ^{overall} comprehension of world.



QUESTION : 03

Q1 What fundamental error... dangerous?

Ans Author identifies the fundamental error of considering the progress and traditions as an antithesis of one another. In popular understanding, traditions are viewed as reluctant to innovations and progress is seen as the escape from traditional norms. According to the author, this is a dangerous error as it impeded the growth and development of society by creating an illusion of dichotomy between two forces.

Q2 How does the author... the past?

Ans Author uses the various historical examples from numerous domains to challenge the notion that progress requires abandoning the past. Author provide an example from European Renaissance that it took its inspiration from history while moving toward modernity. Similarly, the author gives the example of religious reformers who took their ideas from great historical texts while preaching religious affairs. Likewise, author narrates to the scientific

DATE: _____

(4)

DAY: _____

revolution that took its basic ideas from the text once neglected. Through these examples, the author negates the idea that progress requires abandoning the past.

Q3

What does the writer mean by customs?

Ans

The writer describes traditions as "a living conversation across ~~the~~ generation" ^{rather} ~~implies~~ that "a static repository of dead customs" implies that traditions are a message from previous generation to the contemporary generations. It is the collection of wisdom of various generations to overcome the issues that confronted the old generations. These traditions are a dialogue through which the previous generations communicate to the present generations and by virtue of which the present generation come across the hereditary wisdom of its forefathers.

Q4

According to the... contemporary society?

According to the passage, the modern society searches the meaning in spiritual practices, therapy session or

DATE: _____

(5)

DAY: _____

in political activities. But the author argues that the real meaning can be found by studying the past and traditions. According to the passage, this reveals that the society is trapped in intellectual gap and considers the past traditions as an opposing force to modern development.

Q5 The author argues..... your position?

~~The~~ Yes, In my opinion such distinction is possible. Humans have witnessed such distinction, where humans discarded the harmful traditions and adopted the valuable traditions. For example, modern humans discarded the practices like Satti, which existed in traditional Indian culture. Likewise, the tradition of "Ghag", fixing for getting bride, is discarded in western areas of Pakistan. Likewise, women suffrage is granted and slavery, which existed for centuries is now abolished. Similarly, the concept of popular sovereignty, given in 15th century is still practiced in contemporary society. This shows that distinction between valuable and harmful

DATE: _____

6

DAY: _____

traditions is not utopic.

Q-4

SENTENCE CORRECTION

i. The committee which was appointed to investigate the matter has submitted its report last week.

ii. He has been living in this city for ten years and knows every corner of it.

iv. Each of the students^s is required to submit his assignments before the deadline.

v. He distributed sweets not only among the children but also among the elderly persons.

vi. The number of unemployed graduate is increasing every year in this country.

Q.5- A - Punctuate

The minister addressing the gathering said, "My fellow citizen, we stand today at a critical juncture in our nation's history. We must ask ourselves, 'Are we prepared to face the challenges or shall we succumb to despondency and inaction?' Dr Ahmad, the renowned economist has warned us last year that unless immediate reforms are taken, the economy will collapse. However, his advice was not heeded. Now we find ourselves in precisely the predicament he had predicted. Therefore, I urge you all to support the government's new economic policy which though painful in short term, will yield results in long term. Let not, He continued, repeat the mistakes of the past. Let's move forward with determination and courage.

B- PREPOSITIONS

- 1- The judge acquitted him of the charge.
- 2- We must abide by the rules.
- 3- He is deficient of common sense.
- 4- The principal presided over the function.
- 5- The judge dispensed off the formalities.

DATE: _____

(8)

DAY: _____

Q-6

Appraise : All his actions were appraised by his loving father.

Appraisal : Greek appraisals were outthrustly crushed by ottomans.

Ingenuous : No All was such an ingenious that he solved the ability position in half hour.

Ingenious : His ingenious contributions to the company were acknowledged during annual ceremony

prescribe : Using antibiotics without prescription leads to antibiotic resistance

Counselor : His counselor advised him to take two week rest.

Eminent : He was eminent to attend the marriage ceremony despite his ill health.

P.T.O

DATE: _____

9

DAY: _____

Translation

Literature is like a heartbeat of a society. It reflects the moral and spiritual nature of a society. When literature of a society starts to decline, it should be considered that overall society is about to decline. Alas, today's literature has become and mafia has taken it in its control. The writer who sells his literature for sake of money actually sells his conscience. Real literature raise its voice against tyranny and supports the truth, ~~what~~ no matter what it has to pay for truth. But in today's era such writers are rare. Most of writers seem to ~~be~~ do unsuccessful attempts to please the government. It is a treason with literature and nation.

