

Q: 04

1. The committee which was appointed to investigate the matter has submitted its report last week.

5. He distributed sweets not only among the children but also among the elderly people.

6. The number of unemployed graduates is increasing every year in the country.

4. Each of the students is required to submit his/her assignment before the deadline.

2. He has been living in this city since last ten years, and knows every corner of it.

Q: 05. A. Punctuate the following passage:

The minister, addressing the gathering said, "My fellow citizens, we stand at a critical juncture in our nation's history." "He must ask ourselves, are we prepared to face the challenges ahead, or shall we succumb to despondency and inaction." "Dr.

Ahmed—the renowned economist—had warned us last year that unless immediate reforms are undertaken, the economy will collapse." "However, his advice was not heeded." "Now, we find ourselves in precisely the predicament, he had predicted." "Therefore, I urge you all to support the government's new economic policy which though painful in the short term will yield beneficial results in the long run." "Let's not," he continued, "repeat the mistakes of the past." "Let's move forward with determination and courage."

Q: 05. B

1. He must abide by the rules of the institution.
2. The minister expressed his disapproval of the manner in which the enquiry was conducted.
3. The judge acquitted him from the charge of theft.
4. His conduct is not commensurate with his position and responsibilities in the organization.
5. The new policy is prejudicial to the interests of small farmers and landless labourers.

Q: 07. Translation

Literature is a vein of any society which depicts its moral and spiritual conditions. When the literature of any nation declines, then the nation is going for its decline. Alas! Today's literature has become vulgar, and mafia has taken it in its influence. A writer who sells his pen for money who sells his conscience. ~~for~~ A true writer is one who speak for the truth and take up his pen against the inviolable, no matter how many sacrifices he has to give. However, in the present era, these brave writers ~~are~~ rarely take birth. Many writers prostrate before the power, and engage in making the powerful class with their writing. This is untrustworthiness with literature and betrayal with nation.

Q: 6

i) Depreciate, Depreciate
 Depreciate
 Dwindle

The rupee depreciated significantly after the 2008 economic crisis.

ii) Prescribe, Proscribe
 Prescribe

To tell someone what they should take in as medicine.
 The doctor prescribed him drugs for his ulcer.

Proscribe
 Banned

Under authoritarian rule, the freedom of speech is proscribed in the name of national security.

iii) Eminent, Imminent
 Imminent

Bound to happen
 There are rumours in the air that war is imminent.

DATE: _ / _ / _

DATE: _ / _ / _

iv) Councillor, Counsellor Councillor

A person who ~~needs~~ being elected leader of the city needs to the problems of the people.

The newly elected councillor of the city vowed to solve the problem of the city.

Q: 03

The
tradition
author
error
local

~~the~~
hand

and
end

from
the

cons
tradition
wisdom

is
lead
bar

The
historical
the
abandoning
uses
Renaissance

DATE: ___/___/___

Q: 03

Question • No. 01

Answer

The popular understanding of tradition and progress which author finds as fundamental error is to view these as locked in eternal opposition. As ~~innovation~~ tradition represents the dead hand which hinders innovation, and progress represents the energy which helps in breaking free from outdated constraints.

The reason why this error is considered as dangerous because tradition is only the accumulated wisdom of generations, and progress is the change which can lead any where — enlightenment or barbarism.

Question No. 02

Answer

The author uses different historical examples to challenge the notion that progress requires abandoning the past. Initially, he uses the reference of the European Renaissance that how they looked

backward to move forward into modernity.
Secondly, the great religious reformers acquired their revolutionary visions in ancient texts. Finally, the scientific revolutions often involved the recovery of neglected insights from earliest thinkers.
Hence, this is how the author challenged the notion that progress requires abandoning the past.

Question No. 03

Answer

The writer means by describing tradition as a living conversation across generations rather than a static repository of dead customs. According to him, the present interrogates the past to evolve and the past challenges the present.

Question. No. 02

A strange paradox has been created in human intellectual life through the new concept of expertise. Due to knowledge becoming more specialised, the humanity finds itself less able to confront the problems. The humanity turns to different experts of life to get the solutions of their problems, despite knowing that being an expert in a single discipline does not make an individual wise about life. Everyone views the world through the lens of their discipline. Each lens discloses something true, and each hides something important. The splitting of knowledge makes it difficult for humans to solve problems.

A single is directed as political, economic, scientific, moral, and cultural problem, and every expert explains in a way that humanity does not understand. The intellectual world seems like a shattered mirror. The great authority given to experts has elicited

DATE / /

The humanity's trust is in human judgement.
The solution to humanity's
Problems lies in human intelligence.

Title : Human Intelligence,
A solution to Humanity's
Problems