

ISLAMIC STUDIES

- 1st - Full length Mode
- NoA - online Test Series.

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(1)

Ques

Ans:

• THE LAST SERMON of the Holy Prophet SAW

INTRODUCTION:- Undoubtedly, Hazrat Prophet (SAW) is the light and blessing for all Human beings. The last Sermon of Hazrat is the complete code for all humanity. It is usually debated that the last Sermon of Holy Prophet is the comprehensive code of human rights. As Hazrat Muhammad Mustafa (SAW) is the blessing and this is totally true that the last Sermon highlights the beauty of Islam and it emphasizes on the human rights.

"وَمَا أَرْسَلْنَاكَ إِلَّا رَحْمَةً لِّلْعَالَمِينَ"
(القرآن)

As The Quran says that "We have

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sent you as the blessing
for whole Mankind.

Here, it is highlighted that
Hazrat Muhammad Mustafa
(Peace Be upon Him) is
the blessing for all Mankind
or, No doubt Islam ^{has} always
given an equal chance to
all the human beings in
all aspects.

The Main points
that highlight that how
the Last Sermon is the
Comprehensive code of the
human rights are:

• ① "All Men are Equal"

(The Last Sermon of
the Last Prophet SAW)

Yes everyone is
same in the eyes of
Allah. No one is
superior to any other
man in this universe.
Hazrat Muhammad (SAW)
gave the equal
right to all the men.

(3)

- ② • No Arab is superior to any Non Arab (The Last Sermon of Holy Prophet SAW)

Undoubtedly, this point highlights the beauty of Human Rights in Islam. As the Islam teaches us the balanced path. Hence, the Holy Prophet (Peace Be upon Him) has said that No Arab is superior to any Non Arab it means all people are equal and same in the eyes of Allah.

- ③ • All Muslims are brothers to each other (The Last Prophet SAW)

Yes, The next point declares that All the Muslims are same, no any other Muslim is superior to any other Non-Muslim. This means Islam build a perfect balanced society.

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→ ④ THE QURAN - Path towards
peaceful, balanced and perfect
Society

- " I am leaving among you
the two things Quraan and
the my teachings, (Hadiths)/Actions
if you will act upon these you
will never go wrong"

(The Last Sermon)
of Hazrat Muhammad
(SAW)

The Quraan no
doubt gives a path of
human rights, equality,
brotherhood and proper
understanding. This is totally
true that, The Last
Sermon clearly declares
that " All Muslims and
the Non Muslims are
equal and same". As,
No one is superior to any
other person.

⑤ ISLAM- THE WAY towards balanced path in Society

Yes, the Islam clearly defines that, there are few essential laws related to Huqooq-ul- Ebad (>L&U) (G&A) that are very important in Islam. The rights of neighbours, the rights of family members, the rights of poor, lower middle class community. Islam has introduced the way of Zakat - as the most important pillar just because of equality, brotherhood and human rights.

⑥ The Last Sermon of Hazrat Muhammad (Peace Be Upon Him) is the another name of Human rights

Yes, it is true that the Last Sermon
PTC,

of Hazrat Muhammad (Peace-
Be-upon-Him) teaches us
the true value of human rights,
the actual importance of the
ethics, norms values and the
humanity and the ^{most} essential point, it teaches
us the great lesson of humanity
and brotherhood.

⊕ The Last Sermon - the
comprehensive code of human rights,
brotherhood and actual attachment

Muslims, learn
the actual attachment, the
brotherhood and all the minor
and major cases as well
as the aspects of life
can be better understood
by the light and the
true destination of the
Last Sermon of the Holy
Prophet (SAW). In order to
understand the information
of humanity, true value
of human rights and the
actual brotherhood or humanity, it
is highly necessary for us
to have the proper knowledge
of the Last Sermon of
the Last Prophet (SAW) of the
Islam.

Lastly, Not only muslim but the non muslims are blessed with the true blessing of the arrival of Hazrat Muhammad (Peace - Be-upon Him), As the teachings, deeds, discussion, life of Hazrat Muhammad (Peace - Be-upon Him) is the complete code of life and the his last sermon is the perfect definition of the human rights. Allah can even forgive the (حقوق الله) Huquq-ul-Allah Nemas, Fast and Hajj but he has 'zero tolerance on the human rights. So, Islam specially the last sermon is the Comprehensive code of human rights.

Q.1

Ans

THE CONCEPT OF ZAKAT

INTRODUCTION.

واقبوا الصلوة وانزلوا الزكاة (التزائم)

Say Namaz and pay
ZAKAT. (THE Quraan)

Islam has always given the top priority to all the needy and deserving class. This is the true beauty of the Islam religion as it has introduced the concept of the "Zakat". The Holy Quraan so always say that (pay zakat). As mentioned above the Holy Quraan has said that offer namaz and pay (Zakat). Moreover it is always discussed the word (Zakat)

means to purify to clean something. It is highly dec. necessary for us being Muslims to know the proper eligibility criteria for Zakat.

①. Eligibility For ZAKAT IN ISLAM

→ ① WIDOW Women must be prioritized

Islam orders to pay the Zakat to those women, whose husbands are no more. These widow women are highly eligible for the (Zakat). As not only it is the pillar that eradicates poverty but also creates a balanced society as well.

② The Orphan are also eligible for Zakat

Next, are the Orphan, who are also needy and the deserving class, to whom the Zakat is paid. etc.

- ③ Needy and deserving poor class : The poor class needs a proper and a serious attention in this regard. People (Muslims) often forget the needy and the deserving class, that must be paid.

- ④ The Needy Relative

Yes, the next one, i.e. those who are close relative but are eligible for ~~the~~ the zakat. This is also true that here zakat not only eradicates the poverty but also it creates a love and affection ^{as well}.

- ⑤ The Neighbours - who are needy as well

The neighbours who do not ~~not~~ have ability to afford good things and who are highly eligible and deserving must be paid the Zakat, as per the laws of the Islam.

13. How Zakat can be Eradicated
 and the role of state. - Now, there is
 another debate, that how
 the Zakat can be eradicated
 and what is the role of
 Zakat and system, specially
 the role of state in implem-
 -enting the Zakat.

State has an
 Islamic System of Zakat, as
 there is a code of conduct
 that is very important to
 be implemented in all the
 aspects of Zakat.

① Satisfactory policies by
State Yes, the
 State must bring the
 Satisfactory policies to
 in order to fulfill
 the pre-requisite of the
 Zakat to ensure the
 pure Islamic Soc Society.

② Proper System for the
Zakat collection
 Yes, the

State must have the proper system of tax and the Zakat Collection

③ A proper check and balance in the system

There must be a proper check and the balance in the system just to avoid the inconvenience result or the unsatisfactory happenings such as the corruption or any particular activity that just threates the value and terms of zakat.

④ Favourable Policies for Poor class.

The state must bring the satisfactory and the favourable policies for the poor class to make the balanced and perfect Islamic society. Now, this is the responsibility of the state, that how it just brings the policies to ensure

the proper division and perfect system of zakat.

⑤ Rate of Poverty and Zakat

ISLAM has introduced the zakat to eradicate the poverty index from the society. This is totally true that zakat provides an ease to the poor class of the society.

⑥ ZAKAT — building block of Society

It becomes the building block element for the society too. People come to know the needs of the other people and become aware of the basic needs too.

⑦ ZAKAT Creates brotherhood

This is totally true, that the zakat creates the brotherhood, and the affection in the society.

⑧ Zakat eradicates poverty

Remove poverty is directly or indirectly.

concerned with the
Zakat. People get a
comfort and the way
of easiness.

In short, Zakat
is the better way towards
the pure Islamic society.
As it is the both ethical
and the financial help in
the society. Now, this
becomes the responsibility of
every muslim to understand
the concept of Zakat,
and to pay the Zakat
that builds a way towards
the reduction of poverty
and the brotherhood in
Islamic society.

Q.2
Ans.

THE PROPHET SAW as an
Educationalist and Prophet too

"Those who will educate
one muslim will be released"

(The words of Hazrat
Muhammad (P.B.U.H)
during war.

INTRODUCTION

Undoubtedly, it
is totally true, that the
Holy Prophet Hazrat Muhammad
(Peace- Be- Upon- Him) is the both
the Prophet as well as the
great institute of Education. The
emphasize he gave to get
education is noteworthy.

It is usually debated that
how the Hazrat
Muhammad (P.B.U.H) is
both the Prophet and
an educationalist, due to
these essential points.

→ The Prophet Hazrat Muhammad (P.B.U.H)
emphasized on female education

The Last
Prophet of Islam, the
Hazrat Muhammad emphasized
P.T.O.,

on the female rights and the education. As Hazrat Muhammad (P.B.U.H) believed that the only way towards the Success is the Education.

→ • ② He offered the peaceful way even to prisoners of war

As added earlier, the Hazrat Muhammad (P.B.U.H) offered a peaceful way to all the prisoners of war that you will be released if you educate any of the muslims present here, undoubtedly, this became a peaceful strategy during war.

→ • ③ Education the major building block - According to the Last Prophet (P.B.U.H)

According to the Last Prophet of Islam the Hazrat Muhammad (P.B.U.H) Education is the building block of the society and it is right of every muslim as well.

→ ④ "Get Education even if you have to go to the abroad" ("tough situations")

Hazrat Muhammed
(P.B.U.H) said that get education even if you have to go for any tough situation, here abroad means the difficult situation, the tough obstacles, that one faces during the way of education.

→ ⑤ It is Right of every muslim

There is a no doubt, that the education is the right of every muslim and as it teaches us about each and everything of life.

→ ⑥ This is a factor that is highly emphasized in Islam

Islam has highly emphasized on the education as it is highly necessary for every muslim
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← اقرأ باسم ربك الذي خلق
 (The Qur'an)

The first word of the Qur'an is the (Iqra) means - to (read) - This is the message of the Allah Almighty as he taught his Prophet the way to read, means the value and the scope of the education starts from here -

⑦ The Holy Prophet gave equal rights

This is harsh reality that, he is only prophet, who has given the equal rights to all the male and female in this regard.

⑧ Education - the center of attention The another being behind this statement that the Hazrat Muhammad

(Peace - Be - upon - Him) is both the last Prophet and the educator. Educationist is that, He has always, talked about the education, that is the essential part of Life.

(9) Diplomatic and other strategic strategies follow educational methods

No doubt, all the strategic / military and war strategies, and the diplomatic relations even the trade was done by the Last Prophet of Islam in the light of the education and the Islam.

(10) The teachings of Holy Prophet support education

The teachings of the Holy Prophet (P.B.U.H) is the best proof of the scope and the importance of the education, and not only it proves but also says that

the Hazrat Muhammad
(P.B.U.H) is both the last
Prophet and the educationist.
Conclusion

In short, these
all the above major and
essential ideas clearly
mention that, the last
Prophet of Islam is both the
Prophet and the educationist
educationist, it means one must
get education in order to
be the perfect and the
sweetest part of the
society, that is need of
today's society as well.

Q:4 _____ ?

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ISLAM, PEACE and the Holy Prophet (SAW)

Introduction

The Islam and the Last Prophet Hazrat Muhammad (Peace-Be-Upon-Him) are the examples of the peaceful nature. As the wars, and the horrible incidents are the proof of this statement that that Hazrat Muhammad (P.B.U.H) always wanted and supported the peace and the prosperity. As he is blessing for whole mankind. The Holy Prophet Hazrat Muhammad (P.B.U.H) has always talked about the peace.

The today's period specially in the Muslims world, the muslim Ummah faces number of issues regarding the downfall of peace and the rising tension of

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Extremism that further supports the terror attacks and other unexpected situations.

There are few reasons that are immediate and the main causes behind this horrible situation that is a rising threat for the peace.

REASONS

① More Sectarian Complexity in Muslims

"Do not be in hifazard direction and tie the rope of your Allah very tightly".

(The Quraan)

Undoubtedly, it is totally right that the major reason behind the rising tension to peace is the ^{rising} Sectarian Complexity specially in the Muslim countries such as the Iran and the Saudi Arabia. So, this is the

main cause of the above mentioned situation.

- (2) No any Notable Collaboration between in Muslim societies

This is totally true that there is no any notable collaboration regarding the trade, educational exchange, science and the technology. This violates the laws and rules of peace, by creating the internal and the external disorders specially in the Muslim states.

- (3) ^{use of} Other resources (Except recommended ones)

People specially the muslim for the (Shirk / Disbelievers) that becomes the another major cause behind the unfavourable situation of peace.

- (4) Influence of rising powers in Muslim societies

The influence of US and china creates
PTU,

number of issues specially for the Muslim societies. The lack of peace is the outcome of such horrible situations.

⑤ No practical explanation of the Hadias / Quraan by Muslims

The Muslims just read but don't even try to understand the practical use and the actual importance of the Holy Quraan and the teachings of Holy Prophet (Peace - Be - Upon - Him).

⑥ less modern education and technology. There

was a golden period of the Muslim scientists, but unfortunately the ~~the~~ today's muslim is not aware of the science and modern education, that impacts on the bad and horrible result.

⑦ Lack of Awareness

Yes, due to the inadequate knowledge and education, people go for the horrible attacks and terror activities on the society.

Still, there is a beacon of hope for such issues, # there, are proper solutions that are very important and if these remedies are followed, the situation will easily shift towards the favourable results.

Remedies

→ ① Peaceful and balanced path in Muslim societies In order to maintain the peace, it is highly necessary for the Muslim Societies to maintain the peaceful and balanced path. Because, it is true, that the sectarian conflict always leads towards the disorder situations.

② Need of mutual collaboration in the muslim societies

Yes, The Muslima Societies need a noteworthy collaboration in trade, science technology and the educational exchange. This will build a sure path towards

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the peace prosperity and the satisfactory results.

③ Quraan and the Hadias are the path towards peace

The Quraan and Hadias (As declared by the Last Prophet of Islam, that these are the only path if followed, one will never go wrong. This is a reality, that the muslims must understand the concept and the true meaning of the Holy Quraan.

④ Education and science lead towards awareness Undoubtedly, there is a need to aware the people with the modern science and education it will enhance the / skill of the fairness and the unfairness. Awareness comes through the proper education and the science and technologies

Conclusion

Lastly, the peace can easily be ensured by using the path of brotherhood, humanity, balanced ways and the use of education as well. Peace can be easily built in the muslim societies just by acting upon the teachings of the Holy Prophet Hazrat Muhammad (peace-be-upon-Him) and by applying the real meaning of Quran. ~~And~~ Understanding of Quran and the Hadiths both are the pre-requisite for the peace and prosperity in society.