Q:2

Introduction:

Privatization is inevitable because pakistan has faced the economical ~~change~~ Challenge due to IMF debt trape. These public ~~enterispe~~ enterprises are lailability on budge of pakistan. Pakistan has emphasized on privatization therefore it makes growth and progress in economical resourse management in a ~~prog~~ proper execution of policies and gets result a positively.

1. **Shift to privatization execution of proper authority.**

In pakistan has faced a problem of mismanagement in government seetor due to some corrupted employees. which affect on public trust. The privatization is essential to mange the resources in properly getting benefits and positive outcomes.

2. **In a pakistan, where private institution performed well as campared to government Sectors.**

Due to pass years, government Sectors are faced the financial ~~prog~~ problem due to misallocation of resources as campared to private ~~Secot~~ Sectors.

3. Introduction a new development project for a country.

This collaboration brings a new development project for a country. And making country is Stronger in economical Stability. Where there is Company which works independently taking their decision. It will get Successful.

4. Management of Resources.

The benefit is management of Resources many decades pakistan has faced the risk and uncertainty in resources. Which had made overburden on economy. The common man also suffered from ill behavior of goverment employees, However, ~~the privation~~ Privatization can control their employee behavior through highely authority.

5. The ~~Court~~ corruption is a Pakistan System.

During public enterpires Pakistan has faced higher loss of resources due to corruption. The privatization can control corrupted system which is harmful for pakistan economic Stability.

~~Implent~~

6. **less execution of proper Control.**

These are significant to proper control of execution of resource but due to mismangement of resources. Pakistan has faced overburden on economical issues. These are seriouly problem in budgetary System. Every year gets aiding from IMF.

7. **less ~~Codi~~ coodination between Staff.**

The unmangable Staff where some ~~hi~~ corrupted employee who has supported to Staff for corruption. It builds the less coodination with an honesty employees these are really wanted to work ~~Com~~ citiezens. These are major issuses and causes of Shift on ~~PIA~~ privatization that makes the progress and growth.

Recommendation:

1. **Building trust of public through action.**

To clear all doubt of public is benefits of privatization. It secures the basic right without hitting them. It provides the ~~equalit~~ equal oppurunities

Introducing policies for public benefits in privatization.

There is majority of citizens who have faced problems of privatinational Shifts. which makes them again about the private systems It can make the issue for pakistan but pakistan must focuse on the policy making.

Generating Job ~~Jo~~ opporunities.

Govenment Should emphasize for Job opporunities because youth of pakistan that is asset of pakistan If pakistan Shifts on privatization, it must have implementing the policy to save common man rights.

Merit based:

The one of major problems in pakistan is merit based Job opportunities that are not available in Society. The System of ~~prization~~ privatization becomes based on merit.

5. **Implementation of Advance technology.**

In government sectors are less developed in Advancement of technology. But ~~pfit~~ privatization has emphasized on Advance technology. It must be ~~nessecc~~ nessessary for a country growth and development.

6. **Monitoring the resources.**

It has been controlled by government that is any expioted Situation which has been faced by Citizen. Government Should take an action of these private Companies Because it makes the trust between government system and ordinary Citizens.

~~Conclusi~~

7. **Giving Reliance in taxes during Salaries.**

The employee who has faced overburden of taxes payment is in private Sectors. Government Should give them reliance during Salaries.

Conclusion:

The economy burden has increased for Pakistan due to public enterprises. Pakistan has controlled it and shift on the privatization. It is most beneficial for them in economical growth.

Q:3 Introduction:-

The common currency initiative is one of best strategy to dedollarization. Russia has sent to messenge against US and Europen. It has taken measurement to dedollarization where they have made a group of countries against dollar hegemony that is BRICS. It is Global South project. In this two veto powers China, Russia and semi perpheries have worked togetherly for accomplishment target of common currency.

1 Common currency:
The brics purpose has to dedollarization due to uni polar system. This Project works on the dedollarization and introduces a new Common currency. Which has made financial Stability in south.

2. Providing funds for development projects.
This initiative is focused on growth and development in Projects that is providing funds. In the Shit of ~~e pro~~ Renewable energy projects like carbon emission decreases.

3. Working on Regional Connectivity.
Russian has mainly focused on the Brics the regional connectivity which facilitied to south for easily trade excess and makes this trade ~~Currently~~ in common currency. This project has build highways, ports, and railways.

4. Water resources management:

In during this development project, there is one problem ~~has~~ to happen. That is india and ~~p~~ China water dispute Currently in China and India relation become better.

5. Money lending :

South has over reliance on IMF; it is one organization gives loans. It puts the strict condition to follow. But Russia has emphasies on the introducing brics bank where the ~~tes~~ put reserves.

• Contingent reserves ~~arg~~ arrangement

The contingent reserves arrangement introduced by Russia in Brics where they set the amount of reserves Total 100 billion dollars. The China 41, Russia 18, India 18, Brazial 18 and South Afric 5 billion dollar. These are measurement has taken by Russian.

7. Balance Payament System brics:
It has focused on direct transaction and Reduced dependency on dollar Joint Agreement between Russia and China. Both courtries are doing trade on their common currency.

8. Technology transfer between countries:
As per planning of Russia in brics, it has emphasize innovation network and technology co-operation. It make Knowledge based ~~ecom~~ economy, ~~and~~ artificial intelligence, information technology, innovation and Counter the West ~~at~~ artifical intelligence.

9. Enviroment protection measurement.
The enviroment is technological based where it focuses on Smart crops and green house gases emission ~~Every~~ This is measurement that makes enviroment freed from harmful carbon gases.

10. Smart Cities network

This Project of South where it has emphased to develop the Small infrastructure and Sustainable waste management. It build Smart trafic system.

11. Brics network university:

South is faced the serious problems of brain drain. Russion P has introduced the Student exchange programs which joint universities program has participanted in conferences because reducing ~~hemonge~~ hegemony of West.

Conclusion:

In wind up: The Russia used the weaspon of bricis as a ~~detto~~ dedollarization hegemony of dollor. It Reduces the unipolar System through Common curreney.