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Title: Reorganizing Perspectives: a need of collective action towards challenges

Specialized understanding is leading a human unable to deal with ordinary problems. Specialists in certain fields like economy, science and technology don't provide solutions for our lives but end up narrow down our vision. Economist sees human as ration, psychologist as collection of learned patterns and biologist as a carrier of genes but each lacks the other perspective. Problems like climate change require the unified approach and collective action based on economical, scientific, political, and cultural views but our institutions lack this approach. Today, world has lost the wider and diverse understanding. Each experts adopted own viewpoint and undermining other making it difficult to adopt collective approach. We have lost our critical thinking in dealing with daily challenges with wisdom. This is due to over-reliance of experts who are making us passive consumers. We have to adopt inclusive approach that applies to broader picture of life. Today we require people and institutions to reorganize the perspectives in unified view. we have to realize

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our own wisdom otherwise we have to rely on narrow approaches.

3. Question Answers:

1. Author identified the errors in popular understanding of tradition and progress ~~are~~ is that we consider both progress and tradition as not related to each other. We think traditions have no effects on progress, therefore, we have abandoned traditions which can lead us towards progress. This resulted dangerous for us that we ruined our civilization.

2. The author used historical examples great reformists, philosophers and scientist in order to challenge the notion that progress requires abandoning past. Author basically quoted the great contributions of scholars of European Renaissance never rejected the earlier practices, thinkings and realities but creatively made it relevant.

3. Writer meant about "a living conversation across generations" rather than "a static repository of dead custom"

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that a tradition or history should complement our present requirements and needs. Therefore, traditions can be converted accordingly by making them relevant and as a solution of our problems.

4. According to passage the paradox that exists in modern search that which they seek meaning, purpose and identity for themselves in spirituality, therapy and political movements but they had left their traditions. They undermined traditions to define relation between past and future.

5. Yes, I agree with the author's point of view that some traditions are really valuable and requires preservation while others are really unjust. The decision on which one is to be accepted and other will be rejected requires intelligence and judgment. This distinguish between them and give us good idea what to be followed but generalization with tradition versus program is poor approach.

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Q4 Correction

i) The committee which was appointed to investigate the matter, submitted its report last week.

ii) He has been living in this city for ten years, ~~and~~ knows every corner of it

iv) Each of the students is required to submit his/her assignment before the deadline

vii) The committee has been deliberating on the proposal since morning but not yet arrived at the consensus.

v) He not only distributed sweets among ~~the~~ children but also among ~~the~~ elderly people.

Punctuation:

The minister is addressing the gathering said, "my fellow citizens we stand today at a critical juncture in our nation's history. We must ask ourselves are we prepared to face the challenges ahead or shall we succumb to despondency and inaction. Dr. Ahmed, the renowned, had advice was

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not heeded now we find ourselves in precisely the predicament he had predicted. Therefore I urge you all to support the government's new economic policy which though painful in short term will yield beneficial results in long run. Let's not be continued repeat the mistakes of the past lets move forward with determination and courage."

(B)

- (i) . The judge acquitted him in the charge of theft.
- (ii) . We must abide by the rules of the institutions
- (v) . The new policy is prejudicial to the interests of small farmers
- (vi) His conduct is not commensurate with his position and respon. . . .
- (iv) the principal presided in the function yesterday.

Translation

Q7 Literature is the central of the culture which portray its moral and ethical picture. When there is decline in national literature then it is to be understood that the nation is going to face its consequences.

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It is sadful that today's literature become confined to ^{buying and selling} ~~market~~, the mafia imprison it. The writer who just write ~~sold~~ ^{sells} his pen in reality he ~~sold~~ ^{sells} his consciousness. Real writer is the one who raise his voice for justice and against evil, ~~although~~ even if ^{any} sacrifices ~~if~~ he is to made. But today these kind of writers are ~~not born~~ unavailable