

∴ Precise ∴

The basic ability of human to deal basic problems of life is affected by fragmented specialized knowledge, which increased our dependency on Economist, Scientists and technologists, which hinders our understanding welfare, purpose and Organization - Particular opinion of every individual according to their own domain highlight their subjective specificity, while missing other crucial points, as to economist human is just analytical, To biologist just a carrier of genes which multiply further and to psychologist a mass carrying collection of Emotions, while halted our ability to solve basic issue.

Climate change is a fragmented, Technological, Economic Political and moral, existential problem, which we are unable to fit in specific piece, while

Medieval thinker, unlike their deep knowledge had
Power of Common Judgment - Human Relay

an expert approach toward every basic matter
of life like managing life its relations, ~~way~~ and
emotion etc which halted our basic
sense of knowledge when it came to real life

~~now~~ we are turning our self into
Passive Consumers and living on rational and
statistical opinions. Need for getting the

basic sense back don't means rejecting the
depth of subject, but finding a balance

approach between field, we need institution who

can carve this knowledge or else we
will become a highly ~~is~~ specialized

Civilization who lack the view to broader
Picture.

Topic

Importance of Common Sense

• Passage:

QUESTION 1

What is fundamental error does the author identify in the popular understanding of tradition and progress, and why is this error considered dangerous?

A very important misconception in our society is that tradition or religion and totally opposite to the growth. As tradition is considered as a binding force which don't allow one or society to move forward in life. The author rejected this idea and lighted it as a poisonous approach. It is important to learn that traditions are like roots which help the society grow, this backbone guide the humanity by predicting the future on the basis the

lessons learnt from past. If one isolate
its ones self from the roots the progress would
be stiff and it the need of contemporary eva-
thus highlighting the thinking as "dangerous".

QUESTION 2

2- How does author use historical examples to
challenge to challenge the notion that progress
require abandoning the past?

Author use the historical examples to
describe that great nations from human history
learned from their history rather than discarding
it and yet the moved toward
modernity. He highlighted the scholars of the
European Renaissance, Religious reformers, and
Scientists who reclosed the gap from previous

Thinkers - A progress always require strong strongman
roots which indicate that traditions
doesn't make men's thinking static but give them
vast int intellectual knowledge -

QUESTION NO: 3

3- what does the writer means by
describing tradition as "a living conversation
across the generation" rather than "A static repository
of dead customs"?

In the above paragraph author highlighted
the wrong teaching that are passed down in the
generation. The tradition are just dead customs,
rather, where tradition are a conversation with the
present society, which highlight the indicators
leading to specific event of future, thus acting
a guideline or a road map for the future

because if it would be of our roots, we
would have become vulnerable to every passing
fad and ideological wind.

QUESTION NO: 4

According to the passage, what paradox exist
in the modern search for meaning, and
does that read about contemporary
society?

Present world is living under the paradox
of finding meaning in the present and steady
movement toward future, with the flawed thinking
of tradition as a halting farce-world
is full of enthusiastic people, frantically seeking
meaning, purpose and identity in
exotic spiritual and therapeutic techniques and
political movements, they never suspect

what all of this is already present in tradition which they abandon. which shows

a flawed thinking, and a society cut off from its originality.

Questions

3- The author argue that distinguishing between valuable traditions & harmful ones requires

"real intelligence and judgement." Do you agree with such distinction is possible, or are we

inevitably biased by our own contemporary perspective? Justify your position.

Traditions is more complex than our current knowledge, which indeed require real intelligence and judgement. In the past too many people lack this ability thus many were not able to fully comprehend the actual knowledge and lead to some barbaric tradition in society.

Thus it is important to understand
that some traditions are hard won wisdom
and deserve preservation and ^{logic}
intellectual knowledge to understand, while
others enshrine injustice, which are
need to avoid - thus a healthy brain
with intelligence and proper judgment is
required -

Passage: Punctuation:

2. Punctuate the following passage:

The minister addressing the gathering said, "My fellow citizens we stand today at a critical juncture in our nation's history. We must ask ourselves, Are we prepared to face the challenges ahead or shall we succumb to despondency and inaction? Dr. Ahmed a renowned economist had warned us last year, that, unless immediate reforms are undertaken, the economy will collapse, however his advice was not heeded. Now we find ourselves in the predicament he had predicted, therefore I urge you all to support the government's new economic policies, which though painful in the short term will yield beneficial results in the long term. Let's not continue repeat the mistake of the past. Let's move forward with determination and courage."

Re-write the following sentences-

- 1- The Judge acquitted him ~~of~~ the charge
of theft
- 2 we must abide ~~by~~ the rules of the institution
- 3- He is deficient ~~of~~ common sense despite
his education
- 4 The minister expressed his dis-approval toward
the manner in which the enquiry was conducted
- 8- The Judge dispensed ~~off~~ the formalities
and proceeded to the main issue

Translation

Translate the following into English.

Literature is the Pulse of Society, which reflects its character and spiritual condition. When the literature of a nation is facing downfall, we should understand that nation is about to meet its destiny. Sadly, today's literature has become vulgar/Low and is under influence/control of Mafia. The writer who sells his art for money is actually selling his character. A real literary is who, who raise his voice for right, and raise his pen against wrong, even if he had to make many sacrifices. But in this era, writer can be seen like this are rare. Most literary surrendering their efforts in front of authority, and continue to make certain class satisfy with their writings.

It is a betrayal to literature and to reason with
to the nation-

Sentence Correction

- i) The committee who was appointed to investigate the matter, submitted their report last week.
- iv) Each of the students is required to submit their assignment before deadline.
- vi) The number of un-employed graduates is increasing every year in the country.
- vii) The committee have been deliberating on the proposal since morning but has not been arrived at any consensus.
- ii) He has been living in this city for ten years now and knows every corner of it.