

Name: Lubus Ejaz

12-Jan-2026.

Essay

Topic: Is peace in Balochistan possible?

OUTLINE

1. Introduction

Peace in Balochistan is possible through educational and governance reforms. Removal of ethnic grievances, extremism and economic crisis can ensure peace in Balochistan.

2. How peace is possible in Balochistan?

2.1 Ethnic grievances call for structural reforms of governing bodies in Balochistan.

2.2 Lagging development demands equal infrastructure development.

2.3 Marginalized opinions among people of Balochistan plea for inclusive policies.

2.4. Poverty and economic crisis demands revision of provincial funds

3-2

2.5. Narratives of exploitation of natural resources seeks energy security.

3-3

2.6. Terrorism and violence mandates strong and structural policy.

3-4

2.7. Separatist movements and extremism needs intra-provincial relation evaluation.

4

2.8. Lowest illiteracy rate and human development in Balochistan demands educational and capacity building reforms.

3- What are challenges in perpetuating peace in Balochistan?

3.1. Local people participation with non-state actors in exacerbating violence.

- 3.2 Jirga and tribe system hinders governance and policy.
- 3.3 Political instability and short-term goals challenge the peace.
- 3.4 Debt trap and economic vulnerability deteriorate peace process in Balochistan.

4. Structural reforms are prime need to resolve provincial concerns and ensure provincial peace.

5. Conclusion

Provinces are pillars of central government. Hence, peace is not an option to be considered, but a duty to be followed. Thus, Balochistan peace process needs attention and development.

The States or Provinces are essential pillars of federal system. The peace is not a choice to be assured among provinces or within the province. It is mandatory to sustain peaceful lives and relation in provinces. Pakistan has only four provinces. Balochistan is one of the largest province by area in Pakistan. Moreover, it is highly filled with natural resources like gas, copper, gold and many minerals. However, it has least population among all the provinces. Thus, development process in Balochistan has never been parallel to its resource and area worth. It has faced less investments and upgradation. Moreover, it has also suffered ^{energy} security crisis despite being high enriched with energy supplies. Balochistan's people have also felt ethnic grievances and marginalized policies. Hence, to assure peace in Balochistan, it is necessary to amend governing structure with reforms. Balochistan needs energy and development security. Thus, investments in power plants, supplies,

and railroads should be made. Peace is not possible without eradicating extremism and terrorism from the territory of Balochistan. For that, Pakistan needs to strengthen the policing and surveillance. Pakistan needs to ensure educational and human development measures. However, Pakistan federal level crisis of economy, political instability and weak governance are challenging the peace process in Balochistan. Thus, Pakistan needs structural reforms in its federal and provincial system to sustain peace in all provinces.

Peace process in Balochistan is not an unachievable dilemma. Peace is possible in Balochistan if ethnic grievances are handled from the root. Ethnic grievances are the cry of people of Balochistan where they feel separated from other people and provinces. They claim to suffer ethnic differences and disparities. People have less opportunities based on their provincial recognition. They feel

oppressed and excluded in central rule. They feel their identity is being snatched and mingled with other provinces due to their less and confined population. Balochistan people think their territory is only being used for other provinces' benefits. Thus, Pakistan needs to counter this belief by making structural changes in the governing bodies. Proper elections, judiciary, local bodies and rule of people should be ensured. People should feel they are not excluded on the basis of ethnicity.

Moreover, another way which can assure peace in the province is to introduce development projects. Balochistan infrastructure and development is far below than other provinces. Thus, by assuring development projects people can feel connected and part of the country. Equal development of provinces is necessary to assure people do not face inequalities in their day to day lives. As even minor inequalities could rollup into highs with passage

of time. Thus, power plants, schools, university, roads, railways and hospitals should be equally provided to the province. Ensuring basic needs in the province should be prime goal of the government. Moreover, these goals should be long lasting, and should not be impacted with the change of government.

likewise, Inclusive policies could be another way of assuring peace within Balochistan. People hold opinions of marginalized, and they have to travel to Punjab or Sindh for quality life. People should be accommodated in their province with equal and updated necessities. The education system should match the competitiveness of other provinces. The restaurants, hotels, living style should be updated with inclusive policies. Provinces must invest a balance of growth. All cities and districts should be tackled, and not capital of province should be

targeted to showcase the concern.

Thus, inclusive policies should be comprehensive and detailed for all districts and cities of Balochistan.

In a nutshell, peace is not a question to be put when it comes to provinces. As this is the dire need of a country to assure its sustainability. Peace in provinces, ultimately, permeates into the roots of a country. Thus, Peace in Balochistan is non-negotiable. It must be ensured with comprehensive and inclusive plan. The reactionary measures against extreme narrative only bring temporary peace. However, including Balochistan into development process with human development can remove extreme grievances and can assure peace.

It can bring timeless peace if people feel connected and province feel valued, and not utilized for other's needs. Consequently, this peace can reinforce Pakistan's internal security, and can assure its prosperity.