

Q#4

- iv) Each of the students is required to submit ~~there~~ his/her assignments before the deadline.
- vi) The number of unemployed graduates is increasing every year in the country.
- ii) He has been living in this city since ten years and he knows every corner of it.
- iii) I had scarcely reached the station when the train departed from the platform.
- vii) The committee have been deliberating on the proposal since morning but they have not yet arrived at any consensus.

- i) The committee, who was appointed to investigate the matter, has submitted its report last week.

Q#5

The minister, addressing the gathering, said, "my fellow citizens! We stand today at a critical juncture in our nation's history." We must ask ourselves, "Are we prepared to face the challenges ahead or shall we succumb to dependency and inaction?" Dr. Ahmad, the renowned economist, had warned us last year that unless immediate reforms are undertaken, the economy will collapse. However, his advice was

not heeded. Now, we find ourselves in precisely the predicament, he had predicted. Therefore, I urge you all to support the government's new economic policy, which though painful in the short term will yield of beneficial results in the long run. Let's not be continued repeat the mistakes of the past. Let's move forward with determination and courage.

(B)

- ii) We must abide by the rules of the institution.
- i) The judge acquitted him from the charge of theft.
- iii) He is deficient of the common sense despite his education.

- iv) The principal presided over the function yesterday.
- v) The new policy is prejudicial against the interests of small farmers and landless labourers.
- vii) The minister expressed his disapproval to the manner in which the enquiry was conducted.

Q #6

viii) Eminent:

The emigrants were travelling to foreign country to pursue their jobs.

Immigrant:

Immigrants living in

the country have different languages from the local language.

Q#7

Literature is the cornerstone of every society which indicates the moral and spiritual situation of that society. When literature of a nation starts to deteriorate, consider that it will have to face the decline soon. Unfortunately, today's literature has lost its essence and stakeholders have all the control over it. A writer who writes for the sake of money has actually lost his conscience. A Real writer

is the one who raises his voice for ^{the} truth and writes against evil, though he has to give many sacrifices. However, in the present era, such writers have no value. Mostly writers give up their opinion in order to please the powerful segment of society, and they keep themselves busy to please them through their writings, which is a fruitless effort. This is disloyalty to a literature and a nation.

Q#3

(1)

The fundamental error in ^{popular} understanding of Tradition and progress is that they are considered entirely opposite to each other. Tradition is perceived as totally irrelevant to present, and progress is considered as something with ~~no~~ innovative energy for future. This error in understanding leads to historical ignorance which is full of wisdom and truths in practices.

(2)

The author uses several

historical examples to challenge the notion that progress requires abandoning the past. Thinkers of European Renaissance, religious reformers and scientific revolutions are all the amulets of present with the notions of past.

(3)

Tradition is a living conversation across generations rather than a static repository of dead customs. It means that it not useless in the present generation. It is not something which is only relevant to the past. It is a living not in the present era.

(4)

In modern world, people seek meaning through therapies and movements. However, they never realize that the meaning lies in traditional notions and practices which they have abandoned in the present world.

(5)

Author argues that there is a ~~distinguishing~~ distinction between valuable traditions and harmful ones. This distinction is possible. Every history is replete with lessons and wisdoms. It is the duty of modern man to recognize the traditions and practices which were useful

in the past and which are considerable in the present.

Q#2

Title: Neglect of Broader Knowledge

With the advent of specific knowledge and experts in specific field, people find difficulty in tackling the challenges. People concern specialist and forget that they have no broader knowledge about life. Every specialist has a narrow view about the aspect of society. Their view is a mixture of truth and lies, and people believe on this half truth. Resultantly, there are issues in tackling the problems related to different categories. Unlike the present

world, medieval thinkers had the mixture of knowledge from all fields. Moreover, people depend on specialist for every single issue of life rather than learning the way of living the whole life. There is a need of broader knowledge of life at top of specialized knowledge. Moreover, there is a need in educational institution to teach the connected knowledge and to believe in ordinary intelligence.