

Date: _____

Sun Mon Tue Wed Thu Fri Sat

Q2

Asymmetric Warfare:

Asymmetrical warfare refers to conflict between or warfare between the state of different military, or conventional, or technological capabilities to fight in warfare. Particularly in the one state has more power than other in warfare. For example, Russia-Ukraine warfare Russia is bigger personnel as well as technological strength. So Russia with more capabilities fighting war with potentially weaker state of Ukraine as compare to its own power.

Tactics and Features of Asymmetric Warfare

- As in asymmetric warfare the weaker state has to come up with the ^{unique} strategic advantage to deal with state has bigger in personnel or equipment, for in order to defend its sovereignty. For example in Nato invasion of Afghanistan miscalculated the fact that Taliban are good in guerrilla war tactics, as they lived in mountains they also mastered the hit and run tactics. Despite world's

BM
COPY HOUSE

Scoch

deber

Date: _____

Sun Mon Tue Wed Thu Fri Sat

advance weapons and forces of
Nato unable to compete the
Taliban.

- Secondly, the most important strategic advantage in asymmetric warfare is the availability of nuclear deterrence to ensure balance of power by fearing mutually assured destruction (MAD) as the case of India and Pakistan.
- Asymmetric warfare in history, during Hitler time also fought and won by USSR as advance army Hitler defeated by Soviet's through the strategic advantage of cold weather and adoption of Scoch Earth strategy.

Case of India and Pakistan:

~~The strategic advantage~~

1. Asymmetric in India-Pakistan Strength:

India is bigger than Pakistan personnel, weapons and economic strength. So India has advantage over Pakistan but India due its bigger size also needed more numbers of military personnels to protect borders also more

BM
COPY HOUSE

Date: _____

Sun Mon Tue Wed Thu Fri Sat

resources it require to must on its soldiers. India's military personnels are strength is 4 times bigger than Pakistan's

Asymetry between India & Pakistan and Nuclear Weapon:

- Nuclear optimism claims that aquisition of nuclear weapon is making world more safer by preventing from war due deterrence because states fear mutually assured destruction.
- But in the case of India and Pakistan is different, there are world's only 2 nuclear weapons states where the nuclear weapon had failed to create deterrence and resist war
- Pakistan and India both hadn't signed NPT, Pakistan follows 1st strike nuclear doctrine by claiming the fact that due to asymmetrical power imbalance between India & Pakistan, if Pakistan will use nuclear capability to defend its sovereign & ensure survival while India claims 2nd strike

BM
COPY HOUSE

Date: _____

Sun Mon Tue Wed Thu Fri Sat

but in the case of Pakistan India's nuclear doctrine is vague.

Offensive Realism of India:

- India has long history of ambitions to be the hegemon of South Asia. This ambitions achieved ultimately to destabilize its only opponent in South Asia, Pakistan. Other reasons also play part like to counter China's influence in Indian Ocean, the so called Akhand Bharat ideology or the Kashmir issue.
- But India materializing this aggressively by ~~conduct~~ either conducting false flag operations like Uri attack or Pulwama attack etc, by supporting separatist movements in Balochistan and by ultimately attacking Pakistan's sovereignty.
- If India force Pakistan to use nuclear option in order to protect its sovereignty then it is ultimately option Pakistan have if India is to attack Pakistan full scale.

BM
COPY HOUSE

Date: _____

Sun Mon Tue Wed Thu Fri Sat

Implication for South Asia:

- Hegemonic ambitions of India can be seen through its influence on all South Asia neighboring state of India. Pro-Indian government of Hasina Wajid can be seen in Bangladesh.
- The asymmetric warfare between India and Pakistan would definitely invite nuclear warfare. Although this is not inevitable but any miscalculation will lead toward use of nuclear weapon.
- If nuclear is last resort nuclear is to be used the nuclear disasters will exceed the boundaries and cause all health, life, infrastructure, economical losses.

Q3 Foreign Policy:

It is the set of norms and principles a state pursues in its relation with another state to define and achieve its own interests. For example China's current foreign policy reflects

BM
COPY HOUSE

Date: _____

Sun Mon Tue Wed Thu Fri Sat

to not do interfere in any state internal matters and to pursue the concept of peaceful coexistence and economical development.

How Foreign Policy is to be made:

i. ~~Public Opinion~~ Domestic Factors:

Public is vital aspect if the people interest is not served then people lost their trust on go state and will lead to chaos. Stakeholder uses the concept of "Flying Kites" to spread false news to regarding its potential policy formulation and then analyze public opinion. As Pak. can't adopt any extreme west policy as public will resist it. Public opinion matters as in history it has shown that US withdrawal from Vietnam war due to public protest/opinion.

- Non-state actors: Non-states actors like Islamic or political parties or factions influence state F.policies as Pakistan is not recognizing or in future any relation with relations is due to Islamic

BM
COPY HOUSE

Date: _____

Sun Mon Tue Wed Thu Fri Sat

factors in Pakistan.

Ideology: Pakistan ideology is based on brotherly relations with muslim states that it has long history of cordial relations with KSA

Internationally:

Major/World Powers: 1st order achieve interests in international arena states policies also have been influenced Pakistan has long history as joining of seats, Canto, fighting of Afghanistan Jihad 1979 as a frontline ally in global war on terror driven interests of survival, recognition or to avoid sanctions. Int org. also play part like Pak made efforts to get out of FATF grey list.

Economically:

In current era economic interests are supreme of all. Pakistan's "deeper than oceans and higher than skies" friendship is serving economic interests Apart from that to gain aids and financial support Pakistan has adopted the IMF structural adjustment or austerity measures.

BM
COPY HOUSE

Date: _____

750+

Sun Mon Tue Wed Thu Fri Sat

US's evolving Foreign Policy:

i. Internationally:

- Internationally, ~~Robert~~ America had adopted the ~~internal~~ interventionist policies on the name of human rights and democracy but realistically to acquire oil and resources. In this long history USA intervened Iraq, Iran, Lebanon, Afghanistan etc and now invading Venezuela. This is due to its ambitions to control resources by backing governments, ~~and~~ killing millions of people and destabilizing middle east.
- ~~USA~~ USA also maintained influence by controlling vital trade routes or straits by through 750+ military bases.
- But currently USA's influence is decreasing due to rise of China now as China is pursuing its development programs 300 countries around the world, proposing institutions like GCI, GGI, GDI, GSTI, AIIB, SCO etc So now USA is shifting its policy

BM
COPY HOUSE

Date: _____

Sun Mon Tue Wed Thu Fri Sat

forwarded ~~"make America great again"~~ "America First" policy.

Economically:

- USA's hegemonic decline is seen through rise of China as it surpassed USA in purchasing power parity, ~~inward~~ highest inward and outward foreign direct investment and also in protection production.
- So economically USA is adopting "Protectionist" policies and reassured world do be "free riders" by withdrawing from Paris Peace agreement, ~~Asia~~ APEC etc.
- From 2011 - 2016 USA's 2.7 million manufacturing jobs closed and trade deficit with China is more than \$300 billions. So Trump imposed tariffs on China of about 425%. The tax also put on India, Mexico, South Korea etc to protect USA from trade deficit.

Domestically:

USA's public demands to "make America great again" USA

BY
COPY HOU

Date: _____

Sun Mon Tue Wed Thu Fri Sat

is going through unemployment nearly 2.7 million jobs closed from 2011-2016 due to the availability to Chinese cheap labour.

Conclusion:

~~Internally~~ US

Internationally USA's FP is influenced by 'America first', domestically "to make America great Again (MAGA)" and Economically 'America First' policy. USA FP is greatly influenced the psych of its populist leader, Trump.

Q4

Water Security in South Asia:

- According to UN report on climate change 2023 South Asia region is most vulnerable to climate change. Climate change is directly related to water insecurity or floods.
- Water insecurity can be defined either rise of sea water or inavailability of water for living.

BM
COPY HOUSE

Date: _____

or agriculture. In last decade 8 inches sea level rose in Indian ocean. This will lead to the existential threat for the states like Sri Lanka and Maldives or coastal states. This will cause mass migration in South Asia.

- In Pakistan 75% of population relied upon agriculture, 60% of foreign exchange yield, 40% of labour forces and 20% of GDP. The states South Asia largely dependent on agriculture and dependent of water, inavailability of water lead to food insecurity.
- Bangladesh economy largely dependent of fish imports and textile. Oceans are weather stabilizers more heat absorption lead to imbalance the ecosystem for the fishes over 40% of Bangladesh fresh water fish threatened and 25-90% of fishes are under threat of potential decline by 2060.
- While India under threat from China as it clearly show ambitions to construct world's largest dam on Brahmaputra

Date: _____

river which again on which India is greatly relied.

- Water insecurity not only linked with climate related issues like loss of biodiversity but also the caused the food insecurity, infrastructure loss, existential threat and economic loss.

Unilateral Abrogation of Indus-Water Treaty and water conflict between India-Pakistan:

- On April 23, India unilaterally 'hold' Indus water treaty 'in Abeyance'. Although at before partition the region which is now Pakistan dependent on Indus water system as its backbone while India can part consume only 10% of it. But IWT divided it as 20%-80% share giving 10% more to India.
- But due to climate change water security is crucial for both India and Pakistan as agricultural states. According to IRSA from 1999-2023 the water ~~flow~~ availability for Sindh and

BM
COPY HOUSE

Date: _____

Sun Mon Tue Wed Thu Fri Sat

Punjab declined to 19.4 and 13.7 respectively and according to IPCC South Asia's Hindu-Kush and Himalayas are among world's most fastly melting glaciers and in 2011-2016 it was faster as 40%. This will cause floods in summers and water unavailability in winters.

- Not only that for electricity generation Pakistan is dependent on hydro-electric plants. So deprivation of water availability lead to expensive electricity and then ^{costly} hindustrial production and ultimately inflation.

- According to Hindu, the Modi hydro-power plants under "Viksit Jammu Kashmir, Viksit Bharat" like Kamal Khan, Salma, Samalkot etc are going through vast development after the suspension of IWT treaty because it require to approve from Pakistan before due IWT.

- Professor Dr Shaukat Tamsboo said India is not currently going through any water scarcity but problem arises when

BM
COPY HOUSE

Date: _____

Sun Mon Tue Wed Thu Fri Sat

"India has no waters to flow for lower riparian" Although India currently lacks water storage capacity but any slowdown in water flow even for ~~minor~~ little time affects the agricultural yield of Pakistan

a. Implication for South Asia:

- Pakistan ~~has~~
- Modi aggressive rhetoric like "Blood and water don't not flow together" and Pakistan responded the India suspension of Indus Water Treaty as "act of war"
- In future when climate vulnerabilities will be worsen the real challenges arise then India as upper riparian has control over river to control its water flow but the water is life line of Pakistani people and economy. So it will definitely leading us to "water war" if India hinder the water flow. This will be disastrous for South Asian
- Truly India's act to unilaterally suspension of Indus water treaty legitimize the aggression. Every

BM
COPY HOUSE

Date: _____

Sun Mon Tue Wed Thu Fri Sat

state will be destined to be affected by climate change or water insecurity but act of aggression to acquire control over water resources is further chaotic. ~~Pakistan is also going through~~