

Mock G. Study

Q No 1

GAP, WAD, WID, . . .

.....?

Introduction.

Women in development, Women and development, and Gender and development approaches that **encouraged** women for their rights and against gender based violence. Women in development approach focuses on women integration in development but women **and** development approach focuses on that women are already part of development. Further, Gender and development approach focuses on gender relations and its impacts. Thus, all approaches worked on women rights especially but Gender and development

approach focused on gender impacts on social, economic and development sector. Gender and Development approach is most effective in Pakistan because it focuses on all gender issues.

Women ⁱⁿ ~~and~~ Development

Women and Development approach refers to integrate women in development. Further, this approach says that eliminate all gender based violence on women.

Eliminate Patriarch system

This approach argues that Patriarchy system must be eliminated in the world. So, women would be included in development.

Only needs Base issues

This approach focus that only need base sectors, women

must be integrated

Eliminate violence on women

This approach argued that women violence must be eliminated

Women AND Development

This approach says that women are already part of development because without women there is not development exists.

Women empowerment

This approach provide women empowerment and great opportunities in economic sector.

Eliminate male dominance

This approach criticize male dominance and encourages gender equality.

Practical needs.

This approach focuses on women practical needs and provides employment opportunities.

Person supported this approach

(i) Judith Butler

(ii) Simon de beavior

These two personalities supported this approach.

Gender AND Development

This approach focuses that all genders are necessary for development.

This approaches impacted the social, political and economic development of the all genders.

Reproductive Rights

This approach says that reproductive rights must be provided to women

Gender relationships

This approach argued that the relationship between all genders are mandatory for development.

Elimination and solve all genders issues and equally treat in development.

This approach argued that not only women issues should be solved, but also all gender issues should be addressed.

Elimination of all gender based discrimination for development.

Gender based discrimination leads towards backwardness to every society and nation. So, gender based discrimination must be eliminated and should equally treat to all genders in development.

Women IN Development approach is best for Pakistan

(i) Women are not ^{more} part of economic sector

Women In - Development approach is best for Pakistan because maximum women are not performing productive role in Pakistan. So, this approach would provide women development.

(ii) Less representation in Politics.

Only few seats provide to women in National and Provincial assemblies. So, women are not more representing in political development. So, this approach would provide women Political rights.

(iii) Gender based violence on women.

Gender based violence is another issue that departing

women for development. So,
this approach could provide
women Justice and safety.

Elimination of Patriarchal System.

Pakistan has a patriarchal system. So, this approach could reduce patriarchal norms, values and system.

Conclusion

All developmental approaches provide a structure for development through women integration, and participation. These development approaches ~~addres~~ all gender base violence issues. Women in development approach refers to women integration in development. In Pakistan women are not move in development. So, women in development ^{approach} must be implemented in the country for development.

Q No 2

Define Gender Based violence,
forms in Pakistan . . .

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Introduction

Gender-based violence is a violence in which violence is conducted due to ^{his/her} gender ^{base}. So, gender-based violence is different from other because marginalized and depressed classes are objectified in this conduct. Weak and less power communities are become the victim of this crime like as women and third gender. Pakistan is the country in which gender based violence is on the top. There are different form of gender based violence. Physical violence

emotional violence, sexual violence, economic violence and psychological violence are the main form of violence in Pakistan. Therefore, Pakistan government passed some laws for protection of women.

Gender-based violence

It is harm to any body due to his/her gender. This is called gender based violence.

Violence on any person by using his/her gender. It is the major women issue in the world because this issue encouraged women for feminist movement in different countries. Thus, it is the major contemporary issue for the world for women rights.

Gender-Based Violence in Pakistan.

Pakistani weak class people and

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Specially women are facing this issue since independence because Pakistan is a Patriarchal Society country. So, gender based violence could not eliminate in the country.

According to the report of Ministry of Women development of Pakistan 2025.

" 6543 cases of gender based violence reported in Pakistan and it is more than last year "

Last year 2024 from this report 5253 gender base violence cases reported.

Gender based violence more in Punjab

According to the report Ministry of Women development of Pakistan 2025

" 78% gender based violence cases

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were from Punjab and 14 Percent
Case in Sindh"

So, Gender based violence
is a major issue for
women in Pakistan.

All gender based violence
cases ^{were} 90 percent of women.

According to the report of United
Nation Declaration on Human Right
2024.

"Pakistan is the **country** in
which more gender based violence
cases reported"

Forms of Gender- Based violence in Pakistan

Physical violence.

Physical violence refers to
harm on the body of victim
due to his/her gender but women
are mostly faced it in Pakistan.

For example

- (i) Acid splashing on women body
- (ii) Punishment to women
- (iii) Leg and arm fracture
- (iv) Body injuries
- (v) Cut private parts

Sexual violence

Sexual violence refers to women rapes, abortions, abductions and prostitutions to women.

Sexual parts of women are used in this violence without the wishes of women.

This is the second most violence in Pakistan.

Economic violence

This violence refers to deprive women from their economic rights and needs. Economic needs can't be necessary for survival. So, patriarchal societies in

Pakistan do not provide women to their economic rights. Women can't get their inheritance rights. Men do not provide women to sufficient food, clothes and other economic necessities.

There are many cases in Pakistan Judiciary for women depriveness from economic needs.

Psychological violence

This is the violence in which women are psychologically touched. Women are mentally boxed and in stress and anxiety. This is the fourth major violence in Pakistan.

In Pakistan, women are psychologically touched for rape and economic depriveness.

Pakistan strategies to eliminate gender based violence

(i) Women Anti-harassment act 2010.

This act provides women protection from harassment.

(ii) Acid-Control act 2011

This act provides women physically protection from acid attack.

(iii) Law of women in heritance

(iv) Women protection act 2016

(v) Ministry of women development

(vi) National women commission

Conclusion.

Gender based violence is a major issue for women in the world and specially for Pakistani women. There are most cases reported in the last year. Further, sexual, physical, emotional and economic

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Violence are the major form of violence in Pakistan. However Pakistan government passed some laws for women protection against gender based violence.

Q NO 3)

Wave of Feminism
and impact on Pakistan
.....?

Introduction.

After Seneca fall Convention, feminist movement emerged. There were four feminist movements in west but third and fourth movement are still working for women right. All feminist movements highlights women rights and protection from oppressions and marginalizations. However, western movements influenced in Pakistan and

Women rights movements emerged in Pakistan. So, different women worked in Pakistan for their rights due to influence from western feminist movement.

First wave of Feminism (1840-1920)

Goals:

Suffrage, Education, Payment

Strategies:

Lobbying, Protests, Speeches.

Aims:

- i) To achieve women vote right in the west.
- ii) Educational rights of women
- iii) Payment rights of women.

Result

Achieved Suffrage right in New Zealand 1893

Personalities:

Mary Wollstonecraft

Second wave of feminist (1960-1980)

Personalities.

- (i) Simon De Beauvoir
- (ii) Betty Friedrick

Goals.

- (i) Women reproductive right
- (ii) Women equality
- (iii) Women protection for gender base violence.

Strategies.

- (i) Protests
- (ii) Campaign
- (iii) Awareness

Aims

- (i) To achieve reproductive rights to women
- (ii) Women equality in all sectors.
- (iii) Eliminate gender based violence.

Result

Achieved economic opportunities
in many countries

Third wave

(1990-~~2000~~)
Present

Goals:

Intersectionality, diversity,
LGBT+, Online issues, harassments

Strategies

Campaigns, Online activism,

~~Print~~ media.

Aims

i) Eliminate intersectionality
based problems

ii) Achieve body diversity

iii) Eliminate online and physical
women harassment

Result

i) Meeto movements.

This movement emerged for women
rights

ii) Harassment issues are
addressed

Fourth wave (2012 - Present)

Goals:

Intersectionality, reproductive
rights.

Online crime against women

Aims

- 1) Eliminate intersectionality based issue.
- (ii) Protection from cyber crime against women

Strategies

Online platform, social media

Result.

- 1) Intersectionality based issues reduced
- (ii) Cyber crime against women reduced.

Impact on Pakistan

(i) Women Action Forum (WAF)

In 1980, Women Action Forum emerged against Zia Haddad Ordinance of 1979.

(ii) All Pakistan Women Associations

(APWA) association created in Pakistan due to influence from the

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First wave of feminism - This association protested for women political and economic right.

Begum Rana Liqat Ali Khan

This lady was the pioneer of this movement and included women in political sector.

(iii) Women movements in Bengali Era. (1900-1970)

Women protested for their education rights. So, Education opportunities were provided to women.

(iv) Women movement in Musharraf Era (2002). (Aurat March)

Women protested for political party seats representation in local government but Musharraf provides 33 Percent seat in local governments.

Conclusion.

All Four feminist movement highlights

women issue and women equality to men. Two movement were successful to achieve its goals but two are working. These movement influenced in Pakistan and then WAF and APWA were emerged for Pakistan women rights. Further, ^{some others} different movements were emerged due to feminist movement influence in Pakistan.

Q No 4

Gender study?
Different from women
study. . . ?

Introduction.

Gender study is the study that How gender forms and How it is created. Gender is socially and culturally created role, values, customs and function neither than biological. Therefore, the study of

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gender construction, role, identities, function and behavior is called gender study. Gender study is interdisciplinary with woman study but woman study is minor subject. Gender is the study of all gender not only women, but woman study integrates only women in research and experiments.

Gender study

Gender study is acquired, social constructed, culturally influenced, social learning and behavior adopting formation and construction of gender.

The study of gender is called gender study. At its clear date its approach includes all gender in research and experiment not only women.

The origin of Gender study as a discipline

Gender study became the specific academic discipline first in United States of America in 1980.

It was multidisciplinary subject and now women study has become separate subject.

Gender Study in Pakistan

In 1988, Benazir Bhutto focused and granted ¹ amounts for gender study as a discipline in five universities of Pakistan.

So, this subject became the part of separate academic subject.

How gender study is different from women study

(i) Gender study is a broad subject

Gender study is a broad subject and it includes all gender in research and study, while women study is only the study of women issues.

(ii) Gender study is the subject of all genders, ^{study} women only women.

All genders issues, behaviors and role are the parts of gender study but women discussed only women issues and role.

(iii) Broad Knowledge vs Limited Knowledge.

Gender study is the broad subject and it is full of all genders issues and matters but women study highlights and discussed only women related knowledge.

LGBTIAH
(iv) Third gender, ~~and~~ men issues (vs) only women issues.

Gender study, highlights and identifies the lesbian, gay, Bi-sexual, trans-sexual and A-sexual issues but women study identifies only women centric issues.

(v) Broad ambit vs limited Ambit.

Gender Study has large ambit but women study has less and limited ambit.

Autonomy vs Integration debate.

Autonomy. (^{only} Women study)

This is the debate which emphasizes on women study as a separate subject in academic discipline and research.

Some persons opinion was that women study should not merged in all gender issue because women study is a separate subject.

Reason

i) Women are more in the world and they are facing multiple issues.

ii) women study integration in

in gender study would reduce the value and development.

(iii) Women study autonomy is more fruitful than integration in Gender study.

(iv) Women study should not merged in Gender study.

(Integration)

Women study integrate in gender study

Gender study is the broad subject and women is also a gender. So, women study must be integrated in gender study.

(i) Women study should integrate in gender study.

(ii) Women issues are gender issues.

(iii) Women are not separate from gender

(iv) Gender study is not a complete field unless women study

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Integrated at

Conclusion.

Gender study is the study of all gender that how genders are formed. Gender is socially constructed phenomenon. Gender study is multidisciplinary, broad and more knowledge subject but women study is limited subject. Further, autonomy debates favors women study as a separate subject but integration favors women study ^{should} integrate into gender study.