

Q No: 3

Introduction:

"Islam has recognized the dignity of women, as a mother, as a child, as a wife. Women has given special rights in Islam." ~ Quran

In Islam, women have given special rights as well as general rights. The general rights given to women includes: Right to life, Right of religion, Right of Education, Equality of all mankind, Right of Justice and Dignity of mankind and Honour. While, special rights that are given to women includes: special relaxation in performing religious duties during pregnancy, missing babies and during their menstrual cycles, Nikkah gift that is Mehr is presented to women by her husband, as a ~~child~~ as a wife and as a mother there are special rights that are given to women. The dignity of the women can be protected by performing following efforts: The state must implement women related laws, the religious scholars must guide community and the family must protect and preserve the dignity of women.

1. How Islam recognized the dignity of human specially women:

Islam has recognized the dignity of every human being specially women in multiple ways:

1.2) Right of life:

"And we have decreed ^{upon} the children of Israel that whoever kills a soul unless for a soul, or for corruption done in the land it is as if he had slain the mankind entirely. And whoever saves one, it is as if he had saved the mankind entirely."

~ Surah Mai'dah

Islam has given women; a right to life. Allah has emphasized in the holy Quran that women has right to life like every human being.

1.3) Right of religion:

"There is no compulsion in the acceptance of religion, the right course has become clear from the wrong."

~ Surah al Baqrah

Allah has given right to religion to women as it is clearly emphasized in the Surah al Baqrah.

1.3) Equality of all mankind:

“O mankind, be careful of your duty to your Lord, who created you from a single soul and from it created its mate.” ~ Surah al mai'dah

In the sight of Allah, every human being is created equally whether a male or a female. Everyone is equally created.

1.4) Right of Education:

“Seeking education is obligatory to every human being.” ~ Holy prophet peace be upon him

Holy prophet peace be upon him has clearly emphasized that education is obligatory for every human being.

1.5) Right of Justice:

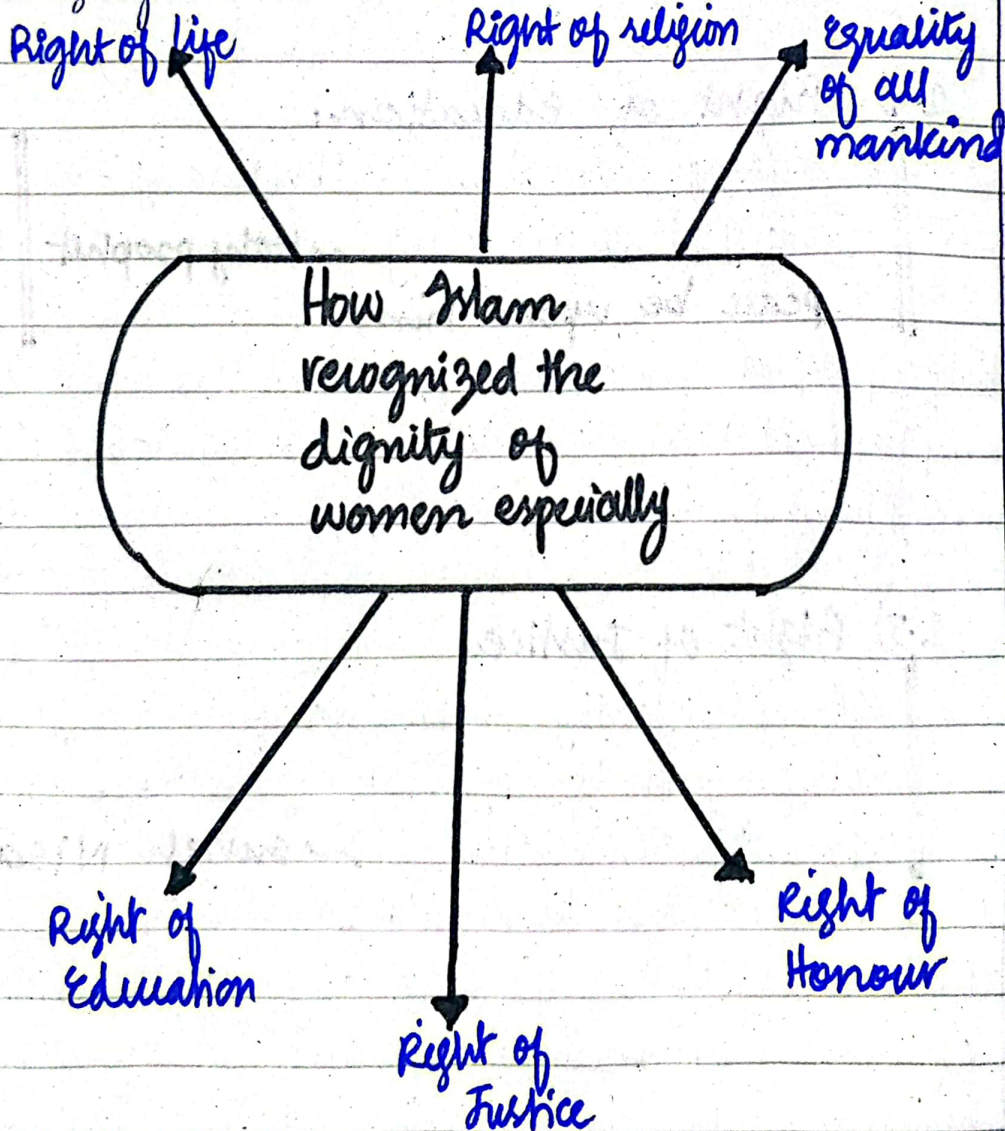
“Be persistently standing firm in justice even if it be against your self, your parents or relatives.” ~ Surah Nisa

Allah has revealed in the holy quran in Surah Nisa that justice is necessary obligatory duty of women or men to perform. Even if it be against your own parents, relatives, or yourself.

1.6) Right of Honour:

“And he gives sovereignty to whom he can. And he takes sovereignty from whom he want to.” ~Quran

Allah has given right of Honour to every human kind. women has given honour by Allah Almighty.



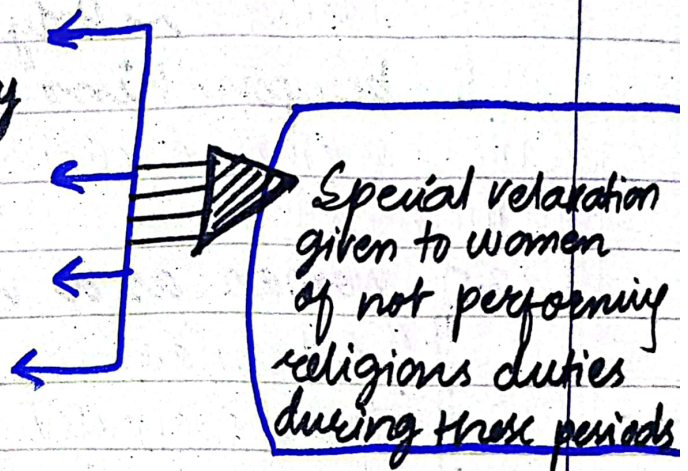
2. Special rights are given to women in Islam:

There are some special rights which are given to women such as:

2.1) Special relaxation from performing religious duties:

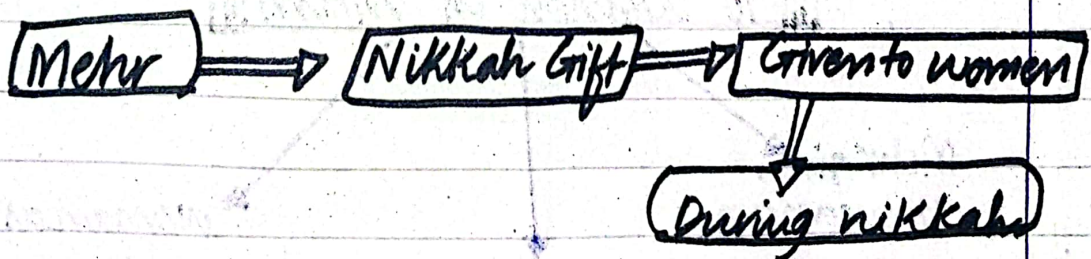
Special relaxation given to women from performing religious duties such as:

- Nursing babies
- In case of pregnancy
- During menstrual cycles
- After delivery 40 days



2.2) Nikkah gift is given to women at the time of marriage by husband:

Mehr is given to women as a nikkah gift by husband to women. This is the special right given to women in Islam by his husband.



2.3) woman as a child:

“And when the woman is burnt alive is asked for what crime she has killed” ~ Quran

Islam has given woman special right as a child,

2.4) woman as a mother:

“Paradise lies under the feet of the mother.” ~ Holy prophet peace be upon him

Islam has given special right to woman as a mother.

2.5) woman as a wife:

“And among his signs one sign is that he created males from you. that you may find rest” ~ Quran

woman as a wife in Islam has given special right.

Special relaxation from performing religious duties

woman as a mother

Special rights given to women in Islam

Mahr given to woman

woman as a wife

woman as a child

3. What efforts have been adopted to maintain dignity of women:

The efforts that should be adopted to maintain the dignity of women are:

3.1) Efforts at the state level:

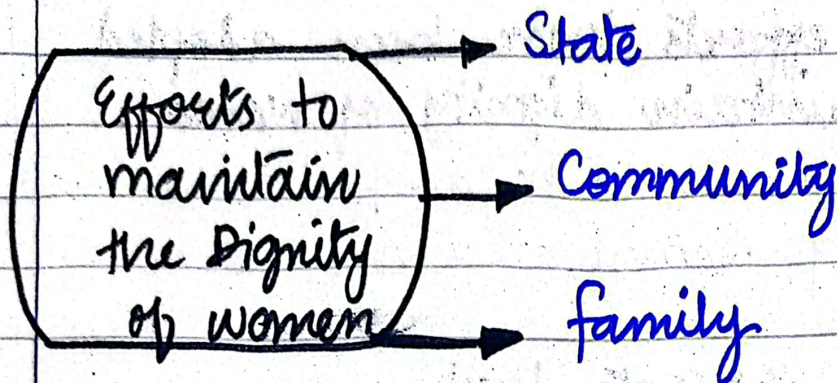
The state is the sole organ to make sure that rights should be given to woman. By making laws and implementing those laws. Therefore, woman can get her rights in a proper way.

3.2) Efforts at the community level:

In community, religious scholars play a vital role to engage with community and provide guidance to the community for giving rights to women.

3.3) Efforts at the family level:

Family is the first institution in the social interaction. Therefore, family play a key role in the maintenance and preservation and protection of rights of woman. The family must ensure that the rights of women are fulfilled and given to her.



Conclusion: Islam has given women both rights that is general and special rights. The general rights includes: right of life, right of Justice, right of dignity and honour, right of education, right of religion. While, special rights that are given to women in Islam includes special relaxation from performing religious duties during nursing baby, menstrual cycle and pregnancy. Nikkah gift which is Mehr is presented to her by her husband. And other rights includes: women as a child, wife and mother.

Q No: 4

Introduction:

Islam gives a living and dynamic perception of civilization through shariah and Quran and Hadiths. Islamic civilization is based on the principle of equality and fraternity, Islamic civilization is based on the principle of Justice, Islamic civilization is based on the principle of hope, social welfare, preservation and protection of the environment, property rights, removes materialism from the heart and the mind of the people.

"Tauheed is the gateway of Islamic Civilization."

1. Islam gives a living and dynamic perception of civilization.

1.1) Meaning of the word "civilization"?

"Civilization is the collection of four things: political organization, geography, economy, and the interaction of human beings" ~ Will Durant

"Civilization is the collection of all the progress made by human beings in every sphere of life." ~ Fredland Abbott

Civilization is the collection of every progress that is made by human beings from their past to the present and in their futures.

1.1.2) Characteristics of Islamic Civilization:

The different characteristics of Islamic civilization includes:

1.1.2) Islamic civilization is based on the principle of equality of all mankind:

Islamic civilization is based on the principle of equality of all mankind. In Islam there is no one who is superior or inferior than anyone based on the colour, caste and religion.

“O’ mankind, be careful of your duty to your Lord who created you from a single soul and from it created its mate and dispersed both of them across a multitude of men and women.”
~ Surah Nisa

1.1.3) Islamic civilization is based on the Principle of Justice:

Islam has provide justice to human kind in every sphere of life. Therefore, Islamic civilization is based on the principle of Justice. As Allah has emphasized in the holy Quran as:

“Be persistently standing firm in justice even if it be against yourself, your parents or your relatives.”

~ Surah Al Mai'dah

1.1.3) Islamic civilization has given property rights to every human kind:

Islam has given property rights to every human kind. Therefore, Islamic civilization is based on the principle of property rights to every human kind.

“For men is the share of what they have earned and for women is the share of what they have earned.” ~ Quran

1.1.4) Islamic civilization removes materialism and Greed from the heart and mind of the believer:

Islamic civilization removes materialism and greed from the heart and the mind of the believer.

“The alms are only for the poor and the needy.” ~ Al Tawbah

~~Quran~~ it is explained in the Quran that the alms are only for the poor and the needy. Therefore, Islam removes materialism from the heart and the mind of the believer.

1.2.5) Islamic civilization is based on the principle of protection of environmental species and environment:

Islamic civilization is based on the principle of protection of environmental species such as plants, animals and insects.

“Plant trees and pace plantation”
~ Holy prophet peace be upon him.

“Do not waste a single drop of water even you are sitting near a running ocean?” ~ Holy prophet peace be upon him.

1.2.6) Islamic civilization is based on the principle of hope:

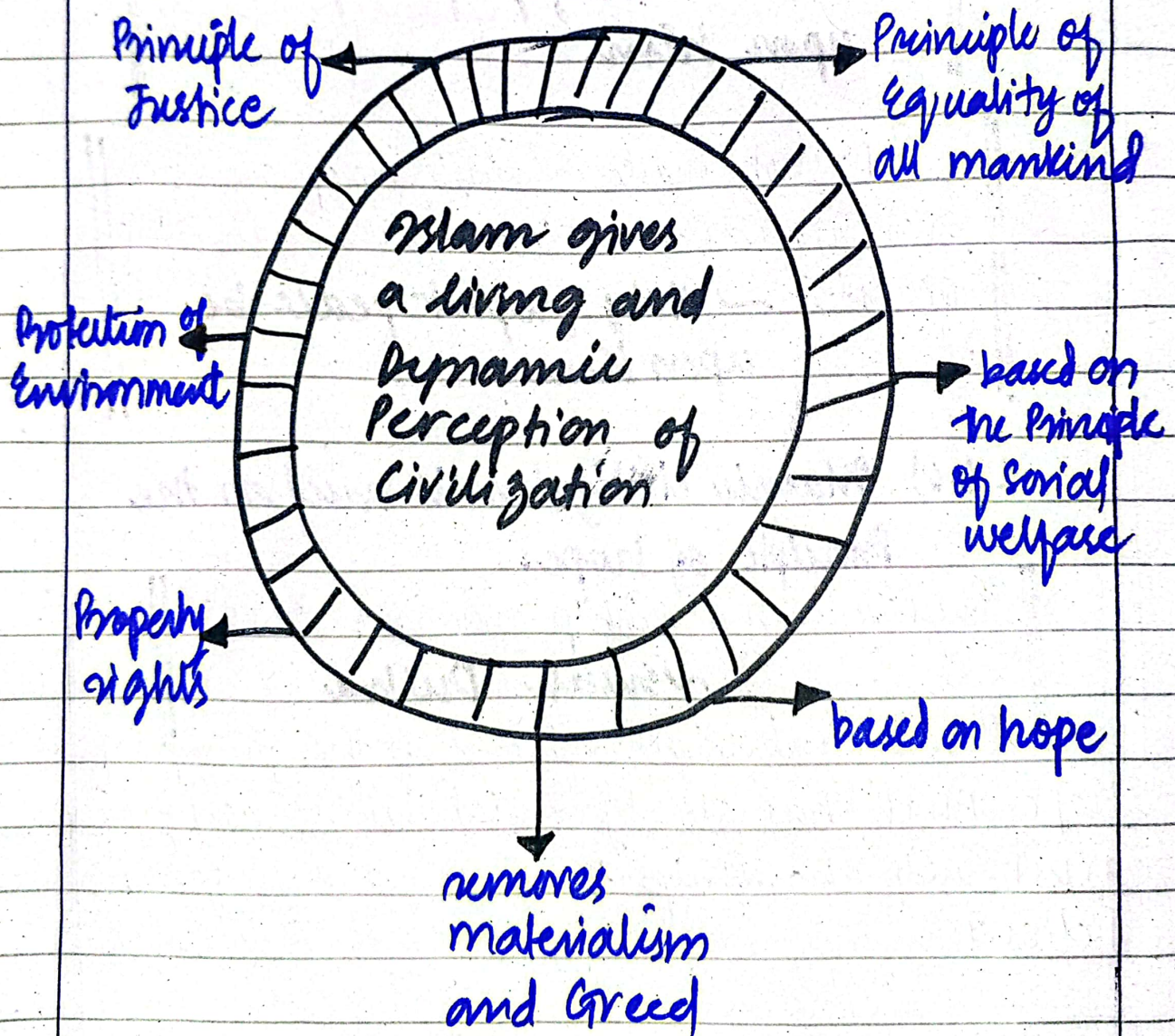
“Surely with hardship there is ease.”
~ Surah Du'ha

Islamic civilization is based on the principle of hope. Allah has clearly stated in the holy Quran that with hardships there comes ease for the believers-

2.1.7) Islamic civilization is based on the principle of social welfare:

|| "Do not kill yourself" ||
~ Quran ||

Allah has stated in the holy Quran that suicide is highly prohibited in Islam. Therefore, for social welfare suicide is prevented in Islam.



Conclusion:

Islam has given a believer a living and the dynamic perception of civilization. The civilization of Islam is based on the principle of Equality of all mankind, Justice, Social welfare, Preservation and the protection of Environment, based on hope and property rights to a believer.

"Islam is based on the principle of Justice, egalitarianism and social welfare."
