

CURRENT Affairs

GK - FA paper.

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NOA online
test series

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Q.07

Political instability in Pakistan and need of dialogue

Introduction

Undoubtedly, Pakistan faces the political instability in terms of multidimensional external and the internal threats that are the major causes behind this situation. This political instability further results in the economic downfall, the national integration clashes, the provincial disputes on the natural resources such as water, Energy Oil and Gas. There are few major consequences that are further known as the threats in the context of the political instability these are-

① Economic downfall - A result of political instability

Yes due to the political instability, the economic downfall

②

remains as one of key cause of the political instability. This political instability creates a lot of threats, and the issues for the economy of the Pakistan.

→ ② Threat to Global Image

Yes, the next thing is the threat to the international image that is just because of the political instability and the crises in the country the policies, strategies and the decisions due to the political instability ultimately result in the disorder of these all the things.

→ ③ Threat to National Security

Besides, such issues, there is a threat to the National Security of the country as well, that

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is just because of the political instability in the country. This is one of the major threat to the country just because of the political instability.

⇒ Need of Dialogue
To avoid such issues and threats, there is a need of the comprehensive national dialogue for the national integration, to avoid the internal and external security threat just like recent Jaffar Express incident, there is a need for the Comprehensive dialogue.

As it is said that dialogue is the best course to avoid any kind of the external or the internal threat in the country. Likewise in Balochistan, there is a need of the dialogue with state.

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(A) Dialogue - as the responsibility of stakeholders / policy makers

Undoubtedly, it is the responsibility of the stakeholders, state representative and the policy makers to initiate the satisfactory steps for the dialogue that can reduce the chances of the political instability.

(B) Dialogue a need for the national integration

A part of this, for National integration, and to avoid the unfavourable result there is a need of the dialogue (National dialogue) presenting the public opinion and the best way to tackle any issue.

(C) Dialogue - the best way to resolve any issue

This is a harsh reality that,

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dialogue is the best way to tackle any issue and to resolve any unsatisfactory outcomes regarding national security.

(D) Dialogue - A strategy with no opposite impact

This step has no any opposite consequences at all. The National threat, political instability related problems can easily be resolved through the dialogue, as it pays the best interest with no any negative impacts.

(E) National dialogue - an immediate need for the national integration and security

The thing that is needed the most is the national dialogue being the best solution with military operation where needed to tackle any kind of issue

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related to internal or the external security challenges.

• Critical Analysis keeping this situation in the discussion, the future of the national integration and the politics just depends upon the proper National Dialogue that is the topmost idea needed to avoid any unconscience happenings in country. There is a need to understand the need of the basic rights of the people, equal resource allocation and the true representation as well. These things can work as the beacon of hope for the National integration as well as the National dialogue. Such steps can lead towards the better and positive result.

Conclusion

Lastly, this is the importance of the National Dialogue as the best course to avoid any kind of unfavourable outcome in future. These points indicate the the public's narrative and the rights can be forwarded to the true representatives through the National Dialogue being the best strategy if followed. This is one of the key terms in order to maintain the national security, integration and the political stability.

Q No 4

Ans

Future of Russia-Ukraine war

Introduction : This is usually usually debated that what will be the future perspective of the present Russia-Ukraine conflict that was started in 2022; but still it is a center of a major attention for the globe. The rising powers United States of America and the Union Socialist Soviet Republic (USSR) are one the major role bodies. There are few points regarding the future of the Russia-Ukraine Conflict, these points are highly interesting and noteworthy, these are,

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FUTURE OF THIS CONFLICT

(A) Ukraine military collapse

The Ukraine is a small country, it may see a major military downfall with respect to the international warfare, the main point in future that comes at the top is the military collapse of Ukraine.

(B) Ukraine's defense system may collapse

Next thing is the major loss in both economic and the defense system for Ukraine during this recent war against Russia. This is another point to be added in future perspective.

(C) Forever war at

lower intensity = Yes the next thing is the low intensity forever war, there are chances of this situation.

• From Ukraine side,

From the Ukraine side, there are again few major possibilities.

to intermingle in the war at the lower intensity:

• From Russian perspective

Russia doesn't want the NATO Expansion, so, there are again charges of the future war from the Russian side, as it is clear too.

① Russia's decline in the globe and west

If Russia goes for the neutral agreement, ~~it~~ it will be the downfall of the global image of Russia and there will be no more balance of powers.

② More Economic downfall

From the both sides, there will be the economic downfall, it is because "During this war, Europe faced huge downfall of Gas that comes from the Russia."

Now there is another debate that what will be the impacts of this Conflict on the US - Russia Russia Alaska Summit. Definitely, it will have major impact on the Alaska agreement. The American President Donald Trump and the Russian President Putin shook hand on the red carpet on the 15-Aug 2025.

This remarkable event (visit) marks that, yes there are few impact of the ongoing conflict of the Russia-Ukraine war on the Alaska agreement. These are:-

- Peaceful results in future

Yes, There is a hope for the peaceful result & between the Cold war

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of America and the Russia. There are still chances for the better results.

Positive step for Ukraine

There is another positive hope for this Alaska-agreement and it may also work as the positive step for the Ukraine-Russia on going war.

-Russia-US good ties

Globally, this agreement will play a key role in the maintainance of the good ties between the Russia and the NATO Alliance.

Undoubtedly, there is a need too. The peace of the world demands this too.

So, these are the future perspective highlighted with the Alaska agreement agreement of the US and Russia in Aug 2025.

Critical Analysis

Keeping the view of this on going ~~pro~~ conflict of Russia Ukraine, there are few points that are also already added. As, these both countries can also go for the low intensity war, at the lower scale that may continue. As Russian intelligence had an idea that this conflict will ~~not~~ only be for the few hours, but unfortunately, it continued till the today.

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Conclusion

At Last, there is a need to understand the future perspective of the Russia-Ukraine war keeping the previous major conflict as well. Because a war is nothing but the failure of the diplomacy. So, the world needs a clear direction in this point, to make the war silent for these both countries. Still, there is a beacon of hope for the positive results if followed.

Q. 5

Answer

INDIAN Hydro Aggression

INTRODUCTION:

The recent four day conflict in May 2015 between the two Nuclear States India and the Pakistan have led sub continent towards the Hydro aggression. No doubt it is totally true that water is one of the essential element to be highlighted here too. Soon after the four day conflict and the American President declared Ceasefire between these two neighbour countries. These both countries had already signed the DWT (known as the Indus Water Treaty).

Now after these recent changes and the Regional instability, these

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Indian government decided to suspend the (IWT). ~~has~~ that has led towards the ~~the~~ water dispute.

The major implications are:

Major Implications

① Regional instability. This water dispute has created the regional instability between these two neighbouring Countries, as the border tension has again increased due to the May-Conflict between India and Pakistan, and the chances are again ~~not~~ increasing for the Nuclear war.

② Water dispute between India-Pak

This has led towards the new water dispute the

Hydro warfare between two neighbour countries. The public ~~and~~ will face huge issue because of this dispute.

③ ③ Major threats to Regional peace and security

Undoubtedly, it is totally true that war is the output of the failure of the peace and the diplomacy in the region. Again, the rising instability and the water dispute both have created major challenges for the regional peace and security.

④ ③ Impacts on trade

Both India-Pakistan have trade relations, and due to this new water dispute, it will definitely impact on the trade of the both neighbour countries. As both are directly concerned with each other, and it is clear

that the ongoing water conflict will result in the unexpected outcomes, for ^{both} ^{parties}.

① Chances of Nuclear War

This is a harsh reality that war is not in favour of any of the state, Japan is the live example of the Nuclear attacks, still the people are facing number of issues (e.g. birth issues), so, this water dispute will result into the Nuclear war between these two countries.

② Implications for the Pakistan's water security

The Pakistan will face the following major implications

→ 2A. More water scarcity in Pakistan

Again, the Pakistan will face the water scarcity in the region, this
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hydro dispute will impact on the major sector of the Pakistan, eg the economy and the agriculture.

(2B) (a) Agriculture downfall

Pakistan is an agriculture country, due to this water dispute, it will face number of issues related to the agriculture sector as well. This sector plays a noteworthy role in the GDP of the Country.

(2-c) (b) Economic downfall

Undoubtedly, it is totally true, that the water dispute will result in the economic downfall too.

(2b) (c) Provincial water dispute

It will again create so many issues for the prov.

provinces and water will be the core point/factor of the provincial dispute

→ (2D) (D) Internal disorders

The rising water dispute and the (IWT suspension) will create the internal security issues, people will not get the basic needs, and will create security issues for the state.

→ (2E) (E) Threat to GDP and Wild life :-

The GDP will face a major downfall, and not only the human life but also the wild life would be facing water issues.

→ (2F) Threat to Food Security

It is directly proportional with the water availability of water.

→ (3) MEASURES THAT PAKISTAN SHOULD TAKE

Now, Pakistan must take these measures.

→ (3A) (A) Solution through Negotiation and military

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and foremost thing that is very important for the better tie is the negotiation.

(3B) (i) Better diplomatic ties with Neighbour Countries (India, Afg)

Yes, these both countries need the better diplomatic ties as well as for the better time.

(3c) (i) Long term Water Security policies

Pakistan need to bring the long term policies specially for water security.

(3D) (i) Proper Storage Mechanism

Proper strategies with the

modern mechanism
lead toward the
desired results.

• Critical Analysis

In order to
get the better result
in future, both the
nuclear state will
have to play a
neutral role in
all aspects better
diplomatic ties, with
the positive steps are
needed. This will
definitely lead toward
the good outcomes

regarding the water
dispute.
• CONCLUSION

India,
Pakistan and the
India have these
major conflicts

Specially, these both have these complications, and in order to have a pure peaceful future, these both states will have to take immediate steps on the ~~base~~ basis of these major points.

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Q No. _____?

Ans

Growing Global Arms Race and Implications

The major implications are:-

① Multi-Domain Expansion

The multi domain expansion chances are here being the major implications of these cyber warfare.

② Key-Drivers

:- These are key drivers regarding the direction of the Conventional and the Non-Conventional warfares.

③ Bulring Lines

South Asia faces a bulring ~~line~~ lines threat due to the advent of the cyber and drone.

④ Deterrent Stability in South Asia

④ Escalation Risk

There is a
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a risk of the escalation as well.

③. Action / Reaction cycle

Due to the cyber attacks and use in the war, there is another point to be noted is the risk of the action and the reaction cycle

④. Deterrence Dilemma

Yes, undoubtedly the deterrence dilemma is always the factor that remains at the topmost risk index for the South Asian countries.

The major role of the cyber and drone warfare in the contemporary battlefield is one of the serious debate and the major concern of today's states,

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⑦ • Major Role of the
~~War~~ Cyber/Drones
 in Contemporary
 Wars (battlegrounds)

① New Dimension of Cyber and
 the war: The drones have just
 shifted the dimension
 of these, now the wars
 have been changed into
 the non-conventional side
 from the conventional era.
 Now, the risk and the
 major concerns have increased
 due to these cyber and drones

② Risk Index:-

No doubt,
 it is totally true, that
 the risk Index has
 increased, specially for
 those having low economics
 and lower back up support

- Major threats to under
 developed countries
 specially, the

Threats are there for the underdeveloped and low economies.

Critical Analysis

Keeping this situation, the future perspective of these all cyber attacks and drone incidents, can be better understood by the risk and the threat level of the previous attacks.

It is totally right that, the state of the "Globe" must learn that "war is not a solution of all the major downfall and the conflicts". There is a need to come forward to settle down all these issues with better and positive steps, for the favourable result in future.

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Conclusion

At last, this is the risk level of these cyber and the drone attacks. Nations must learn the modern diplomatic strategies in order to meet the demands of the peace of the young generation. The future no doubt depends upon the strategies and the action of this contemporary period, so, there is a need to adopt the way with positive ties and relations.